The Weather
Today—Increasing cloudiness and a little warmer, followed by occasional rain.
Yesterday—High, 50; low, 42.

The Washington Post

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Ike and Nimitz Get Top Command Posts

Strike of All General Motors Workers Ordered

Date Not Set For Walkout Affecting All Plants

General Shutdown By Friday Hinted; Delay in Company Reply Called 'Stall'

Detroit, Nov. 20 (AP).—The United Auto Workers (CIO) tonight called a general strike of the 325,000 employes of General Motors Corp. but did not announce the day and hour set for the walkout.

[International News Service, in a dispatch from Chicago said all General Motors divisions are expected to be shut down by Friday. —Editor's note.]

The action, announced by R. J. Thomas, international UAW president, affects General Motors plants in 20 States but Thomas would not say whether all would be involved simultaneously.

"We have set the strike date but do not want to announce it as yet," Thomas asserted.

Reply Set For Friday

Thomas' announcement climaxed a succession of rapidly moving events which began earlier today when General Motors said it would reply on or before Friday to a union demand that wage issues be submitted to arbitration.

The UAW had set 4 p. m. (EST) today at a deadline for company reply to the proposal.

The 200 delegates to the GM council of the UAW termed the company reply "a stall pure and simple," and spent little time in voting unanimously in favor of a strike.

Their recommendation was passed on to the union's six-man strike strategy committee, including Thomas and other top UAW officials.

They conferred briefly in a closed session before Thomas emerged to announce the strike call.

Advised Unofficially

Company officials said they had been "advised unofficially" of the UAW's action, but said they would have no comment until official notification from the union.

The company, in saying it would reply to the union demand for arbitration, did not give any indication whether the proposal had been received favorably or unfavorably.

The union's proposals, however, contained two stipulations previously rejected by the corporation—that a proposed board of arbitration have access to the company's books and that any wage increase that might result should not be tied in with increased prices for General Motors products.

The corporation's communication to the union today said merely:

"We are in receipt of your letter of November 19, 1945, demanding an answer to the proposals contained therein within 24 hours. Our reply to this communication will be delivered to you on or before Friday, November 23."

Represent 100 Plants

The UAW-CIO General Motors council which drafted the arbitration proposal consists of approximately 200 representatives of UAW-CIO locals in 100 GM plants throughout the Nation.

The council members came to the opening session of their meeting yesterday wearing lapel buttons reading "30 Per Cent or Fight."

The UAW-CIO has demanded 30 per cent wage rate increases from all the automobile manufacturers. It has carried on negotiations on

See WAGES, Page 2, Column 1

Disaster Kills 100 Pilgrims In Ecuador

Quito, Nov. 20 (INS).—A national catastrophe struck Ecuador today when a pilgrimage train to the Shrine of Our Lady of Quinche jumped the rails north of Quito and crashed 120 feet into a ravine, killing 100 persons.

Hundreds more were injured, many seriously.

The train wrecked presumably because it was heavily overburdened.

Thousands of other pilgrims in Quito were thrown into a panic.

The little town of Quinche is about 35 miles from the Quito and hangs precariously from the Oriento range of mountains, one of the highest in Ecuador. The faithful each year make a pilgrimage to the shrine on the feast day, November 21.

20 Top Nazis Hear 5-Hour Recital Of Their Crimes as Trial Opens

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

PRISONERS' DOCK—Eight of the twenty Nazi leaders charged with war crimes listen as indictments are read against them yesterday at the opening of their trial in Nuernberg, Germany. Left to right (front) are Reichsmarshal Hermann Goering, Rudolf Hess, Joachim von Ribbentrop and Field Marshal Wilhelm Keitel. Left to right (rear) are Grand Admiral Karl Doenitz, Grand Admiral Erich Raeder, Baldur von Schirach and Gen. Fritz Sauckel

Vote to Decide Issue of New Transit Strike

Approximately 3000 traction workers will vote early today to decide whether Washington is going to have another streetcar and bus strike.

Meeting at midnight, the employes will be offered a compromise settlement of their demands for a 30 cents an hour increase to $1.25 an hour. This was the issue on which they struck two weeks ago.

The compromise offer which, according to the negotiation committee of union, company and Government representatives, is acceptable to the company, will be voted upon by the union employes some time during the early hours this morning.

If unacceptable to them, they have thre courses of action: (1) to resume the strike which they halted November 7 for a 14-day truce to allow a special negotiating committee to attempt a settlement of their wage demands; (2) grant more time for the negotiators to continue in their efforts, or (3) discharge the special negotiating committee and turn the matter back to the union's permanent contract committee for arbitration, as provided in the union contract with the company.

No hint of the terms of the compromise offer was made by any of the negotiators prior to this morning's meeting. However, the attitude of the union committee raised the possibility that the offer might be rejected by the meeting.

At the close of yesterday's session of the negotiating committee, Labor Commissioner Martin J. O'Connell issued a statement discussing the series of meetings.

"The meetings between the representatives of the union and the company and the conciliation panel of the Department of Labor have proceeded harmoniously," he said.

"Everyone concerned has made every effort to work out the best solution and we feel that the public should know that each group has approached the problem with a sincere effort to get the best results.

"The panel suggested a settlement of the issue involved which was acceptable to the company and will be presented by the union rep-

See TRANSIT, Page 2, Column 4

Taxi Men to Meet, May Go on Strike

Possibility of a strike of AFL cab drivers was added to the troubled District transportation picture last night, as officials of Taxicab Operators Local 935 called a special mass meeting for 8:30 p. m. Wednesday.

Union spokesmen declined to explain the purpose of the rally but hinted dissatisfaction with official action to date on five union "grievances." Union officials refused to comment on results of a meeting early yesterday with the District Commissioners.

Hess, von Ribbentrop Taken Ill, Streicher Sneers at Goering

Nuernberg, Germany, Nov. 20 (AP). Twenty top-flight Nazis, once masters of Europe, sat meekly in a small oak-paneled courtroom today and listened to a five-hour recital of war crimes for which they may answer with their lives.

The fallen leaders, stripped of their arrogance and their gaudy military trappings, were outwardly calm—some of them even appeared bored—as the 24,000-word indictment was read at the opening session of the international war crimes tribunal.

But two of them fell ill during the long day. Rudolf Hess, former No. 2 Nazi, suffered an attack of abdominal cramps, and Joachim Von Ribbentrop, former Foreign Minister, collapsed and received sedatives.

Hess Remains

Hess was able to remain in the courtroom and doctors said Von Ribbentrop would be ready for tomorrow's session when the defendants will enter pleas of innocence or guilt to charges that they waged aggressive warfare, violated the rules of war, and participated in the slaying of millions.

It appeared likely that tomorrow's session also might bring the first defense attacks on the validity of the indictment and of the constitution of the Four-Power Tribunal itself. Defense attorneys indicated they would seek more time to prepare their cases.

The first day's session, devoted entirely to the reading of the voluminous indictment, left still unsettled the question whether Hess or 6-foot Ernst Kiltenbrun-

See CRIMES, Page 2, Column 1

Truman Admits We Still Make Atomic Bombs

By Alfred Friendly
Post Staff Writer

President Truman yesterday told newsmen that the United States is still manufacturing atomic bombs. When asked "what for?" he quickly replied that the production was for experimental purposes.

At his press conference, Mr. Truman disclosed that one of the first items on the program of the United States when the United Nations sessions begin in London in January will be to ask for the organization of the atomic commission, proposed here last week by him and Prime Ministers Attlee of Great Britain and W. L. Mackenzie King of Canada.

Asked whether the matter would go to the Security Council, the President stated that the creation of the atomic energy body should be by the United Nations Assembly.

He said he believed all nations should have a hand in establishing the commission, inferring that the problem should not be left to the smaller, and less broadly representative council.

Sees Aid to Peace

Canada, Great Britain and the United States, Mr. Truman added, are attempting to implement the atomic program for peacetime purposes and that these three nations with the atomic know-how wanted to do it by employing the materials used in the bomb for peacetime industrial purposes.

This process will take time, the President declared, but he said he

See ATOM, Page 2, Column 4

Richardson Opposed Vise On Jap Trade

Testifies He Feared Blockade Plans Roosevelt Studied In Fall of 1940

By Mary Spargo
Post Staff Writer

Establishment of a Pacific blockade to halt trade by the United States and South America with Japan was being considered by the late President Roosevelt in October, 1940, Admiral J. O. Richardson disclosed yesterday.

Testifying before the Joint Congressional Committee Investigating Pearl Harbor, Richardson, who was commander in chief of the United States Fleet at the time, said the proposal was designed to counter any moves Japan might make against the British when the Burma Road was reopened.

"I was amazed at the proposal, and I said the fleet was not prepared for war and that we would certainly lose our ships," Richardson declared.

Plan Outlined by Knox

The Roosevelt plan was outlined to him and to Admiral Harold R. Stark, Chief of Naval Operations, and their respective aides by the late Secretary of the Navy Frank Knox, on October 10, 1940, Richardson said.

It called for a regular patrol of light ships on two lanes—between Hawaii and the Philippines and between Samoa and the Dutch East Indies, Richardson said.

Knox said that President Roosevelt was much concerned about what the reaction of Japan would be to the reopening of the Burma Road by the British, scheduled to take place just a week later, on October 17, 1940.

"I thought any such patrol would surely mean war, and I so told the Secretary," Richardson declared.

"The Secretary said he didn't know if the President meant war or not.

"I said the fleet was not ready and that in my opinion this would mean war and in my opinion we would lose our ships.

"I said in my opinion we couldn't stop trade between South America and Japan without starting trouble with both of them."

Secretary Was Displeased

Knox was "displeased" with what he had to say, Richardson disclosed, and told him that if he was "unwilling" to consider this plan, he wanted him to draw up a plan by which he could accomplish the same purpose if ordered to do so.

Neither plan was ever put into effect, Richardson said, although a proposal later drawn up under his direction had some influence, he thought, on later developments.

Richardson said that on this same trip to Washington he also saw Dr. Stanley Hornbeck, adviser to the State Department on Far Eastern matters.

On a nearlier visit, he said, he had gathered the impression that "Dr. Hornbeck was exercising a greater influence over the disposition of the fleet than I was."

Turning to notes he had made

See PEARL, Page 4, Column 1

Figures in Command Shifts

Left to right: General Joseph T. McNarney, General of the Army Dwight D. Eisenhower and General of the Army George C. Marshall

Left to right: Fleet Admiral Ernest J. King, Fleet Admiral Chester W. Nimitz and Admiral Raymond A. Spruance

D. C. Suffrage Wins Support Of Truman

Chief Executive Is First Since 1874 To Advocate Idea

President Truman yesterday came out for suffrage for the District of Columbia.

Truman said he believed that every citizen of the United States, including residents of Washington, ought to have the right to vote.

When President Truman dropped this local bombshell at his news conference he became the first Chief Executive to advocate suffrage since 1874 when the Commission type of government was established and the District lost the limited form of local suffrage it then enjoyed.

The District voting question arose when the President was asked to comment on the new Washington Post Poll.

The poll showed an 84 per cent District majority for suffrage.

Elaborating on the District suffrage issue the President pointed out that there were certain practical difficulties which had to be worked out for the benefit of the citizens of Washington and for the Government. He expressed confidence that these difficulties would be worked out.

Issues Causing Delay

How much District representation would be granted in the House, Senate and Electoral College are some of the controversial issues that have long held up passage of pending suffrage legislation.

Every President from Grover Cleveland to Calvin Coolidge opposed District suffrage on the ground the District of Columbia belonged to the Nation. President Herbert C. Hoover reportedly said: "I am the Mayor of Washington."

Both the 1940 and 1944 Democratic platforms carried promises of suffrage for citizens of Washing-

See POLL, Page 2, Column 7

Russians Bar Iranians Sent To End Revolt

Izvestia Hits Report Rebels Were Armed From Soviet Trucks

Tehran, Nov. 20 (AP).Russian military authorities at Kazvin today turned back an Iranian force sent from Tehran to quell separatist uprisings in Azerbaijan province, the Iranian government announced.

Four Iranian battalions were ordered to return to Tehran from Kazvin, about 100 miles northeast of the capital and a third of the way to Tabriz, Azerbaijan's largest city.

The troops were accompanied by two Americans from Col. Norman Schwarzkopf's police advisory mission to Iran.

The announcement gave no details.

Schwarzkopf, former head of the New Jersey State Police, yesterday reported violent fighting at Mianeh, an Azerbaijan railway terminus. A later communique said the situation was calm at three other cities where uprisings had been reported.

(In Moscow, the newspaper Izvestia blamed the Azerbaijan disorders on "organized reactionary landowners," and described as "slanderous" reports that Russian trucks had supplied weapons to the separationists.

(Izvestia declared the events were "artificially inflamed" in a movement by landlords against recent meetings and elections sponsored by all classes of Iranians.

(Earlier reports from Azerbaijan said weapons used by the separationists were part of 100,000 rifles and machineguns taken from the Iranians by the Russians when Soviet troops entered Iran early in the war.)

U. S. 'Influence' Asked

By the Associated Press

Ambassador Hussein Ala of Iran appealed yesterday for use of American influence at Moscow to put an end to what he described as Russian support of revolting elements in his country.

Ala released a summary of an Iranian note delivered to the Russian Embassy at Tehran last Saturday asking the Russians to let Iranian forces move into the troubled area and restore peace. The area is part of the zone of occupation of Soviet forces in Iran.

The note declared "disastrous consequences might ensue" if the situation is not soon brought under control.

The note attributed the uprising

See IRAN, Page 2, Column 5

U. S. Population Rises 8 Millions During Wartime

The population of the United States has risen from 131,669,275 in 1940 to more than 140,000,000, due largely to the wartime increase in births and fewer deaths than usual, the Census Bureau said yesterday.

The peak in births was reached in 1943, when a record 3,000,000 babies were born.

The Bureau is reexamining earlier estimates that the population would stop increasing about 1990 when it had been expected to be slightly more than 153,000,000. It must be determined whether the wartime increase will have a permanent effect.

Marshall, King Retire; Gen. Arnold Due to Quit

McNarney to Get Eisenhower's Job; Spruance to Boss Fleet in Pacific

By Edward T. Folliard
Post Staff Writer.

The demobilization of America's armed forces reached to the very top late yesterday when President Truman announced the retirement of General of the Army George C. Marshall and Fleet Admiral Ernest J. King.

General of the Army Dwight D. Eisenhower, conqueror of the Germans in the west, will succeed Marshall as Chief of Staff of the Army. The change will take effect immediately.

Fleet Admiral Chester W. Nimitz, whose armadas and planes destroyed the Japanese imperial navy and drove to the shores of Nippon, will succeed King as Chief of Naval Operations some time after Christmas.

Quick Confirmation Expected

The nomination of Eisenhower to be No. 1 man in the Army and the nomination of Nimitz to be his counterpart in the Navy were sent to the Senate by President Truman about the time he was announcing the changes at a White House news conference. Both nominations are expected to be confirmed quickly.

Mr. Truman also announced that Gen. Joseph T. McNarney, commander of the U. S. forces in the Mediterranean theater, would succeed General Eisenhower as commander of U. S. forces in the European theater, commander in chief of the U. S. occupation forces in Germany, and U. S. representative on the Allied Control Council for Germany. The formerly separate European and Mediterranean theaters will be combined next month.

Admiral Raymond E. Spruance, commander of the Fifth Fleet, the

See COMMAND, Page 4, Column 3

Guam-to-D. C. In 35 Hours Made By B-29

By Marshall Andrews
Post Staff Writer

An Army Superfortress rolled to a stop at National Airport yesterday at 1:35 p. m., 35 hours and 5 minutes out of Guam, breaking the 7-year-old record for the world's longest nonstop, non-refueling flight.

Col. Clarence S. Irvine, pilot-commander, grinning around both sides of a cigar butt clenched in his teeth, was greeted by Gen. H. H. Arnold, Chief of Army Air Forces, as he led his nine-man crew from the big ship.

"Hello, Colonel," said Arnold. "You've come a long way."

Crew Members Decorated

Then he pinned ahe Distinguished Flying Cross to the flight jacket of each officer and man. So sure were Air Forces of the mission's success that citations to accompany the decorations had already been prepared, lauding the crew's "exceptional technical skill."

"You and your crew did a grand job on a grand flight," Arnold said. "I have ben talking about a 10,000-mile airplane. It seems like it is almost here.

At the moment he spoke, it was "almost here" by a margin of only 1800 miles. The B-29 had flown 8198 miles, bettering by 1040 miles the record set in 1938 by two British fliers from Ismelia, Egypt, to Port Darwin, Australia.

Heavy Cargo of Fuel

The great bomber had been stripped of armament, radar and all other equipment not essential to flight, and had ben "slightly modified" for better streamlining. It carried 11,110 gallons of gasoline on the takeoff, constituting almost half of its gross weight of 141,000

See FLIGHT, Page 2, Column 4

Hitler Was a Crude Lover, Eva's Diary Says

Mistress Considered Suicide When Der Fuehrer Played Hard to Get

Frankfurt, Germany, Nov. 20 (AP). Eva Braun contemplated suicide several times when that wolf Hitler was cold to her and found temporary new romantic interests, United States intelligence officers said today after an examination of her diary.

The diary was found in Eva's treasure chest, which contained also scores of pictures showing her, Hitler and a small girl.

The intelligence division has translated only a four-month period of the diary, from February to May of 1935, a time in which Eva described herself as "the mistress of Germany's and the world's greatest man."

British intelligence reports have said she and the dictator finally were married last spring in the chancellery beneath the ruins of Berlin, and that both committed suicide the following day.

The diary revealed Eva as a gold digger, a jealous woman and a sleeping-tablet addict.

Even when Hitler was courting her, Eva wrote that things were so bad financially that she was thinking of selling some of her clothes. On her twenty-third birthday on February 6, 1935, she wrote:

"It seems as though I'll never be rich."

Two months later, she wrote that she had spent Easter alone and:

"I'm getting on everybody's nerves because I want to sell everything from clothes down to my photo camera and even theater tickets. Oh, well, things will improve. After all, my debts are not that big."

Eva pictured Hitler as rather crude in love making, a lover who never kept his promises, one who disappeared for weeks at a time, and one who once in a while slipped her an envelope with money without saying a word.

In Eva's own words, Hitler "had so little understanding, and still makes me appear distant when his friends are around."

The diary disclosed that Hitler's romance with Eva came near breaking up several times.

Once, she wrote, they spent "a

ANNY ONDRA
A rival of Eva?

He Stayed Away For Weeks at Time

few wonderful hours" together and then he left without saying goodby.

"I only wish I were seriously ill for at least eight days and would hear nothing of him," she wrote. "Why doesn't something happen to me? Why do I have to suffer like this? I wish I had never seen him. I am desperate. I am now going to buy some more sleeping tablets; at least then, I'll be half dazed and won't think about him so much. Why doesn't the devil come and get me? I am sure it is nicer there than here."

At another time, Eva wrote that she stood for three hours outside the Carloton—a hotel—and "had to watch while Hitler bought flowers for Ondra and invited her for supper."

The reference to "Ondra" was not otherwise explained. (Max Schmeling, the former heavyweight boxing champion, has or had a wife, an actress, named Anny Ondra.)

"He is only using me for very definite purposes," Eva told her diary. "When he loves me, he takes it about as seriously as his promises, which he never keeps. Why does he torture me so much instead of just putting an end to the whole thing?"

Eva threatened a few months later to kill herself when a friend

See EVA, Page 2, Column 3

Today's Index

	Page		Page
Amusements	8	Haworth	16
Bell	8	Lindley	5
Childs	6	Lyons	9
Crossword	5	Pearson	5
Death Notices	18	Povich	14
Editorials	6	Radio	17
Federal Diary	7	Sports	14, 15
Financial	18	Sullivan	8
Gallup Poll	5	Town Talk	16
Gentler Sex	16	Welles	6

CRIMES

From Page 1

ner, former head of the dread security police, would stand trial.

The tribunal has under advisement a report of British and American psychiatrists declaring Hess is an amnesia victim and unable to conduct any real semblance of defense.

Charges Read

The role of Kaltenbrunner was equally obscure. Although surgeons in the American Army Hospital reported he would be hospitalized at least a month longer as the result of a cranial hemorrhage, the charges against him were read in court without the tribunal's indicating whether it intended to try him in absentia.

For the 20 defendants well enough to attend the trial, which the presiding judge, Lord Justice Geoffrey Lawrence of Britain, described as "unique in the history of jurisprudence," this was their first reunion since the German military machine collapsed.

And the tumbled ruins of Nuernberg, Nazi shrine city stretching for miles on every side of the court house, was a fitting setting.

Obviously, there was little love lost among some of the prisoners as they sat facing the high bench, behind which were the eight men who will judge them—the American, British, Russian and French members of the tribunal and their respective alternates. And one German defense lawyer was heard to murmur as he left the court: "Today I am ashamed to be a German."

Sneers for Goering

Jew-Baiter Julius Streicher, who seemingly ignored even the reading of the charges against himself, donned the earphones to hear the German translation of the indictment only once. That was when the specific charges against Hermann Goering were read, and Streicher craned his neck to sneer at the once-jaunty Reichsmarshal.

Goering, in an air force marshal's uniform minus any trace of gold braid and decorations, paid no attention to Streicher but listened attentively to the recital of charges against himself.

The calmness of the fat Reichsmarshal, now streamlined down to 220 pounds, was a tribute to American doctors who last summer found him a quivering drug addict who cringed in terror during a mild thunderstorm.

In most instances the prisoners gave no sign of affirmation or denial as the Nazi crimes were read. Mention of themselves as SS (Elite Guards) generals, however, brought almost involuntary gestures of negation from Goering and Hans Frank, one-time overlord of Poland.

Frank, whom the Poles called "the butcher," seemed to be enjoying himself in court and appeared to have difficulty restraining a smile when a member of the Russian staff of prosecutors read a portion of the indictment telling of the torture slaying of hundreds of thousands of Poles.

Fate placed side by side defendants who notoriously disliked each other. Pudgy Walther Funk, former minister of econmics and president of the Reichsbank, sat next to high-collared Hjalmar Schacht, who refused to engage in conversation, although Funk kept whispering in his ear.

White-haired Constantin von Neurath, who once conducted the foreign policy of Hitler's Third Reich, was seated next to Hans Fritzsche, righthand man of Propaganda Minister Josef Goebbels, whom Von Neurath never liked. Neither spoke a word to the other.

No Legal Furbelows

There were no legal furbelows at the start of the historic case. Justice Lawrence told the defendants that Britain, the United States, Russia and France had been entrusted with the punishment of war criminals, adding:

"This trial which is about to begin is unique in the history of jurisprudence and in importance to people all over the world."

Washington, D. C., assistant to Washington, D. C., assistant to Chief U. S. Prosecutor Justice Robert H. Jackson, read sections of the indictment. Alderman was followed by representatives of the British, Russian and French prosecution who read sections of the indictment which had been allotted to them in advance.

During an hour and a half recess for lunch, the defendants remained in the courtroom and ate heartily from army messkits. Goering's appetite was particularly keen. When the lawyers returned, they talked animatedly with their clients.

A German attorney disclosed that Goering's counsel, on behalf of the entire defense group, intended to offer a joint declaration challenging the jurisdiction of the court.

WAGES

From Page 1

the wage demands for several weeks with General Motors and Chrysler Corp. and today began similar conferences with the Ford Motor Co.

Each of the industry's "big three" has rejected the demands, although General Motors had made three counteroffers. The last proposed a 10 per cent wage increase, which Walter P. Reuther, UAW-CIO vice president, said the union could not accept because it was tied to a proposed price increase.

Satterfield Elected As Insurance Director

Dave E. Satterfield, jr., former Virginia Congressmen, has been elected executive director of the Life Insurance Association of America, it was announced yesterday.

Satterfield, a native of Virginia, was State's Attorney at Richmond for 12 years, and served five terms in Congress as representative for the Third Virginia Congressional District. He served overseas early in World War II as a lieutenant commander in the Navy.

Hitler's Eva

Associated Press Photo

IDYLLIC SCENE—Eva Braun, who is believed to have married Adolf Hitler shortly before the two died in Berlin, poses before a backdrop formed by a river in Germany. This snapshot was found by Intelligence Officers in an album among her effects

EVA

From Page 1

told her Hitler "now has a substitute for me."

"Her name is Walkure, and she looks it, including her legs," Eva wrote. "But these things are shapes that appeal to him."

She did not further identify Walkure.

After three months passed in 1935 without a happy interlude with Hitler, Eva sent an ultimatume "that is decisive for me."

"If I don't get an answer by 10 tonight, I'll take me 25 pills and lie down peacefully," the diary said. "Is it a sign of the terrific love of which he assures me that he hasn't spoken a kind word to me for three months?

Busy With Politics

"It is agreed that he's been busy with political problems, but have not things eased off? And how about last year wheen he had lots of worriees with Roehm and with Italy, and still found time for me?"

Capt. Ernest Roehm, Hitler's long time intimate and storm troops leader, was killeed in the Fuehrer's blood purge.

The diary showed that Hitler had little graciousness as a lover.

Describing a dinner she attended with Hitler, Eva wrote:

"I had to sit next to him for three hours and couldn't say a word to him. When making his leave, he handed me an envelope containing money as he had done once before. If only he at least had added greetings or a kind word, I would have been so happy. But he never thinks of anything like that."

Eva wanted a Dachshund for her 23d birthday more than anything else, but Hitler forgot it when the anniversary came, the diary said.

"He was just here, but no dog and no cupboard," the entry said. "He didn't even ask me whether I have a birthday."

ITA Is Urged To Aid County Improvements

A request that the Independent Trade Association of Prince Georges County set up a committee to work in coordination with Rotary, Kiwanis and Lions Clubs on county improvements has been med by T. Howard Duckett, president of the Prince Georges Bank and Trust Co.

Duckett spoke before the Trade Association's meeting Monday night. It was largely through his efforts that the recent million-dollar county improvement bond issue was authorized by the 1945 session of the Maryland General Assembly.

The Prince Georges banker appealed especially to the Trade Association, which lists more than 140 business and professional persons, to exert every influence toward improvement and modernization of county businesses and shopping centers.

Rotary-Kiwanis Dinner Features Gen. Gillem

Lieut. Gen. Alvin C. Gillem will be guest speaker at a joint dinner meeting of the College Park Rotary and Prince Georges Kiwanis Clubs, to be held at the University of Maryland dining hall tonight at 6:30.

General Gillen, who returned to the United States a few months ago from the European theater, was at one time in charge of ROTC instruction at the University of Maryland.

Red Cross Units Take Additional Space in Arlington

Expansion of the Arlington County Red Cross program has necessitated moving part of the chapter's services to new headquarters, local officials said yesterday.

The home service section has been moved from its old quarters to take up enlarged space at 927 N. Stuart st. Also located in the newly acquired building are the chapter switchboard, motor corps., public information, War Fund drive, Camp and Hospital Council Service and the canteen kitchen.

The chapter house at 4213 Wilson blvd., which previously housed home service, will now be occupied by the chapter's administrative office, Volunteer Special Services, production Nurses Aides, Staff Assistance Corps., the Canteen Corps office and the office of Miss Carolyn M. Moran, chapter executive secretary.

2 Appointed to TwA's International Unit

Harold F. Blackburn, 3343 S. Stafford st., Arlington, Va., and W. G. Golein, 3403 Gilden dr., Alexandria, Va., have been appointed to the international division of Transcontinental and Western Air, Inc. Blackburn will be director of the Atlantic region, and Golein will serve as superintendent of flying operations. Both are veteran pilots.

Salvation Army Celebrates

ANNIVERSARY MARKED—Gen. George C. Marshall (left), Army Chief of Staff, with General Evangeline Booth (right), daughter of the founder of the Salvation Army, cuts a cake during the celebration of the eightieth birthday of the Salvation Army given at the Kansas City, Mo., municipal auditorium Sunday

FLIGHT

From Page 1

pounds. Only 300 gallons, enough for another hour of flight, remained in its tank when its engines ended their 36-hour grind.

Irvine said the heavily loaded craft waddled into the air at Guam just as the 9500-four runway "gave out," and was not flown above 50 feet for the first five hours. From the moment Guam faded behind them, the crew did nto see land again until they raised Cape Flattery, northwest of Seattle. There they cut out one engine to save fuel.

Bad Weather Encountered

Along the way, Irvine said, they ran into seven weather fronts "full of ice." In one of them they had trouble with icing because the airplane had no de-icing equipment.

"Crossing the Rockies," Irvine said, "we couldn't get over 12,500 feet and it was very unpleasant. "We were in the soup all the time."

Otherwise, he said, they "didn't have any trouble."

In addition to Irvine the crew consisted of Lieut. Col. George R. Stanley, also a pilot; Capt. W. J. Bennett and Lieut. W. S. O'Hare, flight engineers; Maj. Kenneth L. Royer and Capt. Francis S. O'Leary, navigators; Sergt. Dock West, crew chief; Sergt. J. A. Shimnault, radio operator, and Sergt. G. F. Broughton, flight engineer. All of them, officers and men, are veterans of the Pacific fighting.

The flight, according to the War Department, was the fourth since VJ-Day designed to "demonstrate range and capacity of our aircraft as well as to show vulnerability of this country to attack from vast distances."

TRANSIT

resentatives at the meeting tonight at Turner's Arena.

"During the series of meetings the company fully and frankly presented available statistical and financial data concerning the company's operations, earnings of the men and wage rates paid by other companies. These figures were current and for recent past years. Conditions faced by the company in the coming year were explored. The union representatives and conciliation panel necessarily had to spend a good part of their time digesting and analyzing the figures in order that an intelligent background could be built upon which to continue discussions.

Held in Confidence

"Because of the public responsibility resting upon those participating in the discussions the pros and cons of the conference table were held in confidence. The union as well as the company has not made any statement public as to the details of the discussions.

"The union representatives particularly are charged with the responsibility of reporting back to the entire membership at a meeting tonight, and obviously proper consideration for the membership requires that no public statement as to the final recommendations be made before that report."

When O'Connell finished with his statement, Walter H. Van Staverh, leader of the special negotiating committee chosen by the union during the strike, was asked if the union members would recommend acceptance of the compromise offer to the men.

No Decision Reached

He replied that the union committee had reached no decision, and would not until meeting with the executive committee of the local before the mass meeting.

Labor conciliators declared that they would attend the mass meeting, and urge the union to accept the terms of the offer. However, only one, Richard W. Goodrick, would hazard an opinion as to how the men would respond.

"I'll predict they will accept the offer," Goodrick said.

During the meeting with the press, Commissioner O'Connell laid the blame for any strike that may take place upon the "newspapers of Washington."

"They have kept warning about a repetition of the strike, and have turned the men's thoughts toward a strike."

He decided after a little reflection that the newspapers were not responsible for the first walkout, which burst upon the city without previous warning the morning of November 5. "But just don't say the men may strike," he urged. "That makes them think about it."

ATOM

From Page 1

thought accomplishment would ultimately come after more scientific research.

Pressed for comment on the troubled world situation in which "there is peace and yet there is no peace," the President said that the problem was to establish confidence among the governments of the world.

The United Nations Organization, he remarked, is the instrumentality through which we will get peace in the world, and a first step toward implementing that organization was taken here last week in the Anglo-American-Canadian atomic energy talks.

Would Exchange Ideas

Intergovernmental confidence takes time to achieve, Mr. Truman said, and depends on the exchange of viewpoints and ideas.

Every country, he observed, is having the same trouble the United States is encountering, but as soon as they have their domestic troubles in hand, they will be able to give more thought to peace than they have up to the present.

The President repeated that he was not at all pessimistic as to the outcome, and there would be permanent peace in the world. Such peace, he said, is necessary, for he believed we were on the threshhold of the greatest age in mankind's history. The opportunity would have to be grasped, because the alternate course would lead to destruction.

Apartments are rented quickly with Post Classified Ads. Just phone NAtional 4200 and tell Post readers about your offer.

Arnold Greets Record Breaker

Harris & Ewing

FLIGHT COMMANDER—Gen. H. H. Arnold (left), Army Air Forces chief, congratulates Col. Clarence S. Irvine of St. Paul, Nebr., top pilot of the B-29 which yesterday broke the world nonstop distance record with an 8198-mile flight from Guam

IRAN

From Page 1

to "a number of Kurds" who possess arms and ammunition and "a printing machine and a lot of newsprint" obtained from Russia.

Ala said, "we are very hopeful that the United States with its moral ideas and its high principles will use its influence at Moscow and in any conferences among the Big Three powers to see that right and justice are done in Iran."

Meeting Set on Wage For Cafeteria Workers

Union and management representatives of Government Services, Inc., will meet at 2:30 p. m. today in an attempt to iron out disputes that led to a threatened strike of 2800 cafeteria workers here.

Local 471, United Federal Workers of America (CIO), is seeking a 30 per cent wage boost.

Hahn Shoe Windo Is Contest Winner

Wm. Hahn & Co. shoe stores have been recommended for the first prize in the recent window-display contest, sponsored by the Advertising Club in support of the Community War Fund.

Hahn's display showed a broom labeled "The Community War Fund," sweeping out the city's disease, poverty and sickness. Special mention was given to Woodward & Lothrop, Jelleff's, The Hecht Co. and the Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co.

Lake Worth, Fla.
GULF STREAM HOTEL
Lake Worth, Florida
Can still accept reservations for arrival in November and December
Write for information and literature

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FOUR NITES CORNER ROOM AND BATH FOR TWO PERSONS $35

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ALL ROOMS STEAM HEATED
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Ultra Modern in every detail
• Swimming Pool
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Longacre 5-7365
Early reservations invited
Northern Resort
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ELLENVILLE, N. Y.

Mass Meeting!
under the auspices of
HEBREW ACADEMY OF WASHINGTON
On Wednesday Evening, Nov. 21
Promptly at 8:15 p. m.
at ADAS ISRAEL SYNAGOGUE, 6th and Eye Sts. N.W.
HON. SOL BLOOM
Chairman, House Foreign Affairs Comm.
and HARRIS L. SELIG
Noted Orator and Journalist
Will Deliver the Principal Addresses
Do Not Miss This Extraordinary Event

I HATE TO SCRUB LINOLEUM!
SO I KEEP IT CLEAN LONGER WITH
"WILBERT'S "No-Rub"* FLOOR WAX
• Yes, women of Washington and vicinity who hate the drudgery of scrubbing kitchen linoleum are changing to WILBERT'S! After washing the floor, simply wipe on WILBERT'S "NO-RUB" FLOOR WAX. No rubbing! And just see how long that linoleum stays clean!
Only imported Carnauba Wax is used in WILBERT'S. It's one of the most durable waxes known! Hence, WILBERT'S "NO-RUB" FLOOR WAX gives kitchen linoleum a beautiful finish that helps resist dirt.
Compare it . . . with any other floor wax at any price! See for yourself how Wilbert's "No-Rub" Floor Wax saves work, time and money. Get the original, the genuine, the ONLY "No-Rub" Floor Wax, today!
*The name "No-Rub" is the registered trade mark of Wilbert Products Co.

POLL

From Page 1

to, but it was understood that President Roosevelt was opposed.

Finch Is "Elated"

Wilbur S. Finch, President of the Federation of Citizens Associations, commented: "Naturally I am elated. The groundwork is laid, people have asked for suffrage in no uncertain terms, we have bills on the Hill. Now it seems to me just a little nudging from the White House should put the thing across."

When a correspondent in the back of the room asked what paper was conducting the poll, the President went to a table, picked up The Washington Post and held it over his head.

He then told his news conference he thought The Post Poll was just as accurate as the Gallup Poll. Pressed to say what he thought of the idea behind it, he affirmed that the Poll's idea was all right.

Patch Has Pneumonia; Condition 'Very Serious'

San Antonio, Tex., Nov. 20 (AP).—Lieut. Gen. Alexander M. Patch, jr., commanding general of the 4th Army with headquarters at Fort Sam Houston, has pneumonia and his condition is "very serious," it was announced today.

ABLAZE!
Ablaze with action and thrills! The roaring flames of disaster! The rescue from the raging flood! All the emotion and excitement of the famous best-seller! With the screen's most unusual star-team!
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MARGARET O'BRIEN
in M-G-M's
Our Vines Have Tender Grapes
with
JAMES CRAIG • FRANCES GIFFORD
AGNES MOOREHEAD • MORRIS CARNOVSKY
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Screen Play by Dalton Trumbo • Based on the Book "For Our Vines Have Tender Grapes" by George Victor Martin • Directed by ROY ROWLAND • Produced by ROBERT SISK
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AMERICA'S MOST BEAUTIFUL MODELS
SPECIAL THANKSGIVING OVERTURE
F at 14th
Loew's CAPITOL Thurs
Ends Today ★ "AND THEN THERE WERE NONE"
On Stage KEYE LUKE & TOMMY DIX

Senate Votes USES Back to State Rule

Defies Truman Plea, With Move Already Approved by House

By Felix Cotten
International News Service Staff Writer

The Truman Administration suffered another legislative defeat today when the Senate voted to return the United State Employment Service to State control in 120 days.

This provision, previously approved by the Senate Appropriations Committee, is included in the House-passed "recision bill" cutting back war appropriations 51 billion dollars.

The bill was passed by the Senate by voice vote. It now goes back to the House, which is expected to send it to the conference committee of the two houses for adjustment of differences between the House and Senate version.

Barkley Plan Rejected

Before adopting the USES provision, the Senate rejected, 35 to 31, an administrationo alternative offered by Democratic Leader Barkley, Ky., to keep the service under federal control until June 30, 1946.

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Nine Democrats combined with 25 Republicans and one Progressive, to defeat the alternative plan. Twenty-nine Democrats and two Republicans voted for it.

As passed by the House, the recision bill directs that the USES be returned to the states in 30 days. It will be up to the conference committee to decide whether to approve the House or Senate provisions or to adopt some intermediate date for return of the service to the 48 states.

In any case, the recision bill, as finally passed, will carry a provision that will fly in the face of repeated appeals by the President.

Cited Jobless Threat

In his wage-price speech of October 30, Mr. Truman declared that in the coming months millions of unemployed persons would have to look to "efficient and centralized employment offices" to find jobs. He added:

"The United States Employment Service has done so much during the war and can do so much during the months ahead of it, can continue to operate as a Nation-wide and unified organization, that I hope the Congress, for the time being, will keep this great public sefvice under Federal management."

In his September message to Congress, Mr. Truman recommended that the USES be kept under Federal control until June 30, 1947.

Veto Seen by Some

He warned that an immediate return to State control would cause "unnecessary hardship to workers and veterans" and would "slow down the entire process of reconversion."

Some Democratic leaders believe the President may veto the recision bill.

Advocates of an immediate return of the USES to State control insisted that this step was in the interest of efficient operation of the chain of employment offices. They declared that temporary retention of Federal control in peacetime would be the first step toward federalization of the USES.

Peace and Plenty

Capital-Wide Thanksgiving Services Set

America's first peacetime Thanksgiving since 1941 will draw thousands to church services tonight and tomorrow in the Washington area.

Scores of individual and neighborhood services have been arranged for those who will thank God for the blessings of peace.

There will be two important services tomorrow at the corner of 10th and G sts. nw.

One will be the annual Pan-American mass at 10:30 a. m. at St. Patrick's Catholic Church, where the preacher will be the Most Rev. Michael J. Ready, Catholic Bishop of Columbus, Ohio, and former general secretary of the National Catholic Welfare Conference.

Dr. Gerstenfeld to Speak

The other will be a union service of downtown Protestant and Jewish congregations at 11 a. m. at First Congregational Church. The speaker will be Dr. Norman Gerstenfeld, spiritual leader of the Washington Hebrew (Reformed) Congregation.

Mount Pleasant congregations will sponsor a service tomorrow at 11 a. m. at the Washington Chapel of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints, 16th st and Columbia rd nw. Dr. Alfred W. Hurst, pastor of Cleveland Park Congregational Church, will speak.

Dr. S. Arthur Devan, former director of the General Commission on Army and Navy Chaplains, will address Chevy Chase community services tomorrow at 10 a. m. at Chevy Chase Methodist Church.

At Metropolitan Church

Metropolitan Memorial Methodist Church, New Mexico and Nebraska, aves. nw., near American University campus, will hold a service today at 8 p. m., when the speaker will be Dr. John W. Rustin, pastor of Mount Vernon Place Methodist Church.

Of particular Lutheran interest will be services tomorrow at 10 a. m. at Luther Place Memorial Church, Thomas Circle; at Grace Church, 16th and Varnum sts. nw., at 10:30 a. m.; at Takoma Church, 7th and Dahlia sts. nw., at 10 a. m., and Christ Church, 16th and Gallatin sts. nw., at 8:30 and 11 a. m.

The congregation of National Baptist Memorial Church, 16th st. and Columbia rd. nw., will sponsor a service tomorrow at 10:30 a. m., while First Baptist Church, 16th and O sts. nw., has arranged rites for tomorrow at 11 a. m.

Services in Northeast

Northeast Washington churches will hold their 36th annual Thanksgiving service tomorrow at 10:30 a. m., at Douglas Memorial Methodist Church, 11th and H sts. ne.

Services tomorrow at the Washington Cathedral will include Holy Communion at 7:30; 9:30 a. m. and 11 a. m., with Dean John Wallace Suter preaching at 11 a. m., and Evenson at 4 p. m.

The congregation of the St. Paul Methodist Church, 4700 13th st. nw., will hold a service tomorrow at 10:30 a. m., and Covenant-First Presbyterian Church, 18th and N sts. nw., tomorrow at 11 a. m.

Churches of the North Capital st. and Rhode Island ave. areas will have services tomorrow at 10:30 a. m., at Lincoln Road Methodist Church, Rhode Island ave. ne.

Petworth churches will hold a joint service today at 8 p. m. at at Petworth Methodist Church, New Hampshire ave. and Grant Circle nw. The Washington City Church of the Brethren, 4th st. and North Carolina ave. se., will sponsor rites tomorrow at 10:30 a. m. Western Presbyterian; Concordia Evangelical and Reformed and Union Methodist congregations have arranged services for tomorrow at 10:30 a. m. at Concordia Church, 20th and G sts. nw.

Foundry Methodist Rites

The offering at Thanksgiving services tomorrow at 11 a. m. at Foundry Methodist Church, 16th and P sts. nw., will be given to the Methodist Home for the Aged. Dr. Frederick Brown Harris will speak on "Thankful for What?" The Foundry choir, directed by Justin Lawrie, will sing.

Civilian Air Travel Controls Will Go Into Effect Dec. 3

Restrictions on commercial airline travel by civilians from the West to the East Coast will go in effect December 3, the Office of Defense Transportation said yesterday.

After that date 70 per cent of all tickets from Seattle, San Francisco, Los Angeles and San Diego to the Atlantic ports of Boston, New York, Baltimore, Washington, Norfolk and Jacksonville, Fla., will be reserved for servicemen returning from overseas.

The plan calls for serving 800 servicemen a day out of several thousand a month expected to arrive on the West Coast from now on. Travel from the East to West and intermediate travel will not be included in reservations for servicemen.

Patman Bill Would Create Housing Stabilization Office

A bill to alleviate the housing shortage in Washington and throughout the Nation, and prevent runaway real estate prices was introduced yesterday by Representative Wright Patman (D., Tex.).

The bill would create an office of housing stabilization headed by a director with sweeping powers. He would be empowered to put price ceilings on new and old homes and give veterans housing priority.

The Texas Congressman said his bill would ease the tight District situation by breaking bottlenecks in the construction field and increasing the supply of building materials.

It would further end speculative practices which are sending local real estate prices into a dangerous inflationary spiral in spite of voluntary controls adopted by District real estate dealers, according to Patman.

The House Select Committee on Small Business, headed by Patman, this week winds up a survey pointing up the specific amount of "padding" involved in Washington real estate transactions. A spot check was made of 300 houses.

Mother of Washington Hero

Associated Press WIREPHOTOS

SPONSORS DESTROYER—Mrs. Lawrence K. Bausell of 3213 12th st. nw. prepares to break a champagne bottle over the bow of the 2200-ton destroyer Bausell during christening ceremonies Monday at Bath, Me. The new ship was named for her son, Marine Corpl. Lewis K. Bausell, who was posthumously awarded the Congressional Medal of Honor for shielding comrades with his own body from the blast of a Jap grenade during the Pelelieu engagement

Hitler's Shredded Pants

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

A MEMENTO FOR EVA—Wac Sergt. Virginia Wood of Lorton, Va., holds up a pair of badly torn trousers found by United States intelligence officers in Eva Braun's treasure chest. The trousers are believed to have been worn by Adolph Hitler at the time of the July 20, 1944, bomb attempt on his life

D. C.-Federal Fiscal Setup Needs Overhaul, Stefan Says

By James E. Chinn
By a Post Staff Writer

Complete overhauling of the fiscal relations setup between the District and Federal governments was advocated yesterday by Representative Karl Stefan (R., Nebr.).

The present six million dollars a year Federal payment toward District expenses, he pointed out, represents only 9 per cent of the current 66-million1dollar bgudget.

"No where else does the Govtle," he declared.

ernment get so much for so lit-

The latest move to saddle on District taxpayers one half of the cost of the proposed new $10,300,000 Federal Courthouse here, stirred Stefan into undertaking a comprehensive survey which he said would factually answer the question:

"Is the Federal government dealing fairly and equitably with the District?"

Stefan, ranking minority member of the House committee which writes District appropriation bills, calleed on every municipal and Federal activity supportede in whole or in part by District tax revenues, to furnish him with division-of-cost information. As soon as the data is assembled, he said, he would make a special plea to the House for adjustment of existing fiscal inequities before another District appropriations bill comes around.

Ever since 1920 when the 50-50 share the cost plan was abandoned, he declared, the ratio of the Federal contribution has progressively declined to the existing all time low of 9 per cent. Conversely, the cost of the municipal government has gone higher, he said, and taxpayers are digging deeper and deeper.

Although the District furnishes many free services to the Federal Government such as water, police and fire tion, a checkup shows that Federal Government will get back this year for services it charges the District, more than its six-million-dollar payment.

Here's the picture in the District Building files:

1. District's bill at St. Elizabeths Hospital based on a $2.35 cost per day for each of its patients, $3, 856,000, including an estimated deficiency of $900,000.

2. District's share of operating and maintenance costs of the Federal Courts, $600,000. The District bears 60 per cent of District Court costs, and 30 per cent of those of the United States Court of Appeals of the District.

3. District's support of the National Zoological Park, $300,000.

4. District's bill at Freedmen's Hospital, $606,000 including an estimated deficiency of $200,000.

5. District's support of the office of National Capital Parks, one million dollars.

6. District's support of the National Capital Park and Planning Commission, $50,000.

British Bomb Java Troops In Semarang

Batavia, Java, Nov. 20 (AP).—British Thunderbolts blasted Indonesian positions at Semarang in central Java with 500-pound bombs today, and in Batavia 20 persons were killed or wounded in renewed fighting.

The planes pounded so successfully at Nationalists who drove a wedge between two British Indian forces in Semarang that advancing ground forces later met "little resistance."

Other Indian troops edged forward in the eleventh day of battle at Soerabaja naval base despite Indonesian artillery and mortar fire and scored an 800-yard advance in one sector.

(In Holland, Queen Wilhelmina declared her government would seek swift convocation of a kingdom-wide conference to establish a Netherlands commonwealth based on local autonomy.)

Given 90-Minute Notice

The planes over Semarang bombed road blocks and a large concrete building converted into a strongpoint. The RAF earlier dropped 10,000 leaflets giving the populace a 90-minute notice to evacuate.

During the night the British repelled a strong Indonesian force which attempted to seize headquarters in Semarang. The Indonesians were dispersed by mortar fire after losing 50 killed, 50 wounded and 150 captured, the British said.

The fighting in Batavia appeared the most widespread yet. From Koenigsplein, central square of the city, gunfire could be heard in almost every direction. Men, women and children dashed about seeking cover.

Road Blocks Thrown Up

British, Dutch and Indonesian cars and trucks, bristling with weapons, raced through the streets. The British and Dutch hastily threw up roadblocks.

Attempting to halt disorders there, the unrecognized Indonesian government announced it was concentrating its Peace Preservation Corps (TKR) in areas surrounding Batavia. It issued an appeal to the Indonesian people to place full confidence in the TKR and to refrain from taking individual action "which would only harm our cause."

At Soerabaja, the British said 33 guns, 10 mortars, 8 tanks, 1 armored car, 63 armored carriers, 70 trucks and 830 rifles had been captured from the Indonesians.

3 At Navy Yard Awarded $250 Eac For Suggestions

Three Navy Yard employes have been awarded $250 each for suggestions resulting in substantial savings to the Government.

Those rewarded are: Raymond L. Graumann, 21 W. Forest st., Alexandria Va., who developed a sketch for a new fuse which was 99.9 efficient and saved the Government 85 cents in production of each fuse; William S. Pumphrey, 1846 T st. se., who suggested a pipe bending jig that saved $4830 in one shop in a few months; and Judson P. Clark, 2 Needle Green, sw., who designed and produced a mask on an air brush painting machine that eliminates hand operation and saved $19,796.16 in 10 months use at Bellevue.

Hundred dollar awards were given Malcolm B. Crismond, 642 Yuma st. se., and Alvin P. Hines, jr., 2715 16th st. S. Arlington, Va.

Stadium Report Today

The executive officers of the National Stadium Committee will meet at 11 a. m. today in the Board of Trade rooms, Star Building, to hear a progra mreport on the stadium enterprise.

Jobs-For-All Bill Rewritten By House Unit

By Robert C. Albright
Post Staff Writer

The Administration's so-called full employment bill yesterday was rewritten from top to bottom into a middle-of-the-road "high level of employment" compromise by a special House Expenditures subcommittee.

The substitute measure, climaxing nearly four months of House stalemate, was a far cry from the President's original call for long-range jobs-for-all legislation.

Removing virtually all controversial objectives, including the "right" to a job, Government "assurance" of job, the so-called Federal job "buget," and the original goal of "full employment" itself, the subcommittee approved entirely new language.

Goes to Committee

Chairman Carter Manasco (D., Ala.) said the substitute will be reported to a full meeting of the House Expenditures Committee next Tuesday, preparatory to a showdown. Manasco declined to disclose any o fthe details, saying the drafting group voted to withhold terms of the compromise in advance of the full committee session.

The new measure is believed to follow substantially the lines of a compromise suggested recently by Representative William M. Whittington (D., Miss.). Instead of "full employment" as a goal, Whittington had proposed promotion of high levels of employment, production and purchasing power.

Other Provisions

The new bill is believed to include these other provisions, largely following the Whittington bill lines:

1. An annual "economic report" by the President to Congress, setting forth his recommendations for normal public works and loans. If conditions warranted, emergency public works would be proposed to help relieve the employment slack. This annual report would take the place of the job "budget" proposed in the original Wagner-Murray-Patman bills. The original "budget" plan contemplated attempted estimates in advance of any rise or fall in employment, with recommendations for Federal spending gauged accordingly.

2. A board of economic advisers to assist the President in gathering data on employment, production and purchasing power, and to confer with him on preparation of his annual report. Since Congress eliminated the National Resources Planning Board, there has been no such continuing agency.

3. A congressional joint committee to receive and weigh the President's annual economic report. A similar joint committee was created by the original full-employment bill, and the greatly modified version was passed by the Senate.

To aid in financing any emergency works program, Congress could call on the President for tax recommendations. Under the bill recently passed by the Senate, the President would be required to submit a tax program to retire over a reasonable number of years any excess job budget spending.

Recess Stampede Threatens

The House compromise was drafted by these three Democratic members of a five-man expenditures subcommittee: Manasco, Whittington and Representative John J. Cochran, Missouri. Two Republican members were absent. They were Representatives Clare E. Hoffman (Mich.), leading critic of full employment, and George H. Bender (Ohio), who is ill.

Should the House Expenditures committee report the bill to the House, the recess stampede will be on. Leaders have called off any plans for a long Christmas holiday pending action on this bill. In his one sharp clash with Congress, President Truman accused the House Expenditures group of "damaging delay" in handling the legislation. A similar blast by the President at the Ways and Means Committee for tabling the companion unemployment compensation bill failed to budge the latter measure from a Ways and Means pigeonhole.

Legal Battle On Theater Tract Expected

A legal fight loomed here yesterday over possession of part of a downtown tract on which the Trans-Lux Radio City Corp. has announced it will build a theater and office building.

Tenants of the four-story Maryland Building, 1410 H st. nw., site of the proposed 1500-seat theater, have been notified to vacate by December 1. Excavation for the new three-story building is scheduled to begin December 1 to 15.

The project includes an adjoining 12-story office building with 135-foot frontage on New York ave., now occupied by a parking lot. District Court Justice Brice Claggett last Wednesday upheld the theater firm in a suit for possession of the parking lot site.

Yesterday Godfrey L. Munter, attorney for the lot operators, the Detroit Service Parking Corp., said he had filed a motion for a new trial contending that his clients hold a lease on the site until 1951, which they do not wish to relinquish.

The theater will be a separate building with an underground garage behind the present Trans-Lux newsreel house, and will show feature productions. The newsreel theater will continue its present type of operation.

STOMACH TANTRUMS
"Pepto-Bismol is good for that"
Stomach acting up? Help it calm down with soothing PEPTO-BISMOL. For years, many doctors have recommended PEPTO-BISMOL for relief of sour, sickish, upset stomach. It helps retard intestinal fermentation and simple diarrhea. PEPTO-BISMOL tastes good and does good—when your stomach is upset.
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RELAX... at The Homestead

Nerves and dispositions, too, need a reconversion period after four years of war—so come to The Homestead and relax in charming Old Virginia surroundings. Mineral baths, massage, etc. available at the Homestead Spa. Just overnight by train—excellent motor routes.
Open all year. Address The Homestead, Hot Springs, Virginia, or our New York Office in the Waldorf
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A CHEERY Way to say "WELCOME HOME"
Serve.. MONARCH FINER COFFEE
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Fairer Lovelier Skin with MERCOLIZED WAX CREAM
Does your skin look darkened, weatherod, dull? Then help yourself to a clearer, fairer, lovelier one with Mercolized Wax Cream. It actually bleaches unattractive skin. For Mercolized Wax Cream contains a special ingredient that can make your complexion shades lighter, clearer, too, even stubborn freckles lighten and fade. Discover a skin not only fairer and brighter, but more silky smooth, more firm, your natural coloring lovelier. Mercolized Wax Cream helps your skin look as young and lovely as your skin can. Buy a jar today. Use only as directed.
Startle your skin to fresher loveliness with SAXOLITE ASTRINGENT. Temporarily contracts loose surface skin, reduces prominence of premature fine lines and wrinkles.

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CRIMES

From Page 1

ner, former head of the dread security police, would stand trial.

The tribunal has under advisement a report of British and American psychiatrists declaring Hess is an amnesia victim and unable to conduct any real semblance of defense.

Charges Read

The role of Kaltenbrunner was equally obscure. Although surgeons in the American Army Hospital reported he would be hospitalized at least a month longer as the result of a cranial hemorrhage, the charges against him were read in court without the tribunal's indicating whether it intended to try him in absentia.

For the 20 defendants well enough to attend the trial, which the presiding judge, Lord Justice Geoffrey Lawrence of Britain, described as "unique in the history of jurisprudence," this was their first reunion since the German military machine collapsed.

And the tumbled ruins of Nuernberg, Nazi shrine city stretching for miles on every side of the court house, was a fitting setting.

Obviously, there was little love lost among some of the prisoners as they sat facing the high bench, behind which were the eight men who will judge them—the American, British, Russian and French members of the tribunal and their respective alternates. And one German defense lawyer was heard to murmur as he left the court: "Today I am ashamed to be a German."

Sneers for Goering

Jew-Baiter Julius Streicher, who seemingly ignored even the reading of the charges against himself, donned the earphones to hear the German translation of the indictment only once. That was when the specific charges against Hermann Goering were read, and Streicher craned his neck to sneer at the once-jaunty Reichsmarshal.

Goering, in an air force marshal's uniform minus any trace of gold braid and decorations, paid no attention to Streicher but listened attentively to the recital of charges against himself.

The calmness of the fat Reichsmarshal, now streamlined down to 220 pounds, was a tribute to American doctors who last summer found him a quivering drug addict who cringed in terror during a mild thunderstorm.

In most instances the prisoners gave no sign of affirmation or denial as the Nazi crimes were read. Mention of themselves as SS (Elite Guards) generals, however, brought almost involuntary gestures of negation from Goering and Hans Frank, one-time overlord of Poland.

Frank, whom the Poles called "the butcher," seemed to be enjoying himself in court and appeared to have difficulty restraining a smile when a member of the Russian staff of prosecutors read a portion of the indictment telling of the torture slaying of hundreds of thousands of Poles.

Fate placed side by side defendants who notoriously disliked each other. Pudgy Walther Funk, former minister of econmics and president of the Reichsbank, sat next to high-collared Hjalmar Schacht, who refused to engage in conversation, although Funk kept whispering in his ear.

White-haired Constantin von Neurath, who once conducted the foreign policy of Hitler's Third Reich, was seated next to Hans Fritzsche, righthand man of Propaganda Minister Josef Goebbels, whom Von Neurath never liked. Neither spoke a word to the other.

No Legal Furbelows

There were no legal furbelows at the start of the historic case. Justice Lawrence told the defendants that Britain, the United States, Russia and France had been entrusted with the punishment of war criminals, adding:

"This trial which is about to begin is unique in the history of jurisprudence and in importance to people all over the world."

Washington, D. C., assistant to Washington, D. C., assistant to Chief U. S. Prosecutor Justice Robert H. Jackson, read sections of the indictment. Alderman was followed by representatives of the British, Russian and French prosecution who read sections of the indictment which had been allotted to them in advance.

During an hour and a half recess for lunch, the defendants remained in the courtroom and ate heartily from army messkits. Goering's appetite was particularly keen. When the lawyers returned, they talked animatedly with their clients.

A German attorney disclosed that Goering's counsel, on behalf of the entire defense group, intended to offer a joint declaration challenging the jurisdiction of the court.

WAGES

From Page 1

the wage demands for several weeks with General Motors and Chrysler Corp. and today began similar conferences with the Ford Motor Co.

Each of the industry's "big three" has rejected the demands, although General Motors had made three counteroffers. The last proposed a 10 per cent wage increase, which Walter P. Reuther, UAW-CIO vice president, said the union could not accept because it was tied to a proposed price increase.

Satterfield Elected As Insurance Director

Dave E. Satterfield, jr., former Virginia Congressmen, has been elected executive director of the Life Insurance Association of America, it was announced yesterday.

Satterfield, a native of Virginia, was State's Attorney at Richmond for 12 years, and served five terms in Congress as representative for the Third Virginia Congressional District. He served overseas early in World War II as a lieutenant commander in the Navy.

Hitler's Eva

Associated Press Photo

IDYLLIC SCENE—Eva Braun, who is believed to have married Adolf Hitler shortly before the two died in Berlin, poses before a backdrop formed by a river in Germany. This snapshot was found by Intelligence Officers in an album among her effects

EVA

From Page 1

told her Hitler "now has a substitute for me."

"Her name is Walkure, and she looks it, including her legs," Eva wrote. "But these things are shapes that appeal to him."

She did not further identify Walkure.

After three months passed in 1935 without a happy interlude with Hitler, Eva sent an ultimatume "that is decisive for me."

"If I don't get an answer by 10 tonight, I'll take me 25 pills and lie down peacefully," the diary said. "Is it a sign of the terrific love of which he assures me that he hasn't spoken a kind word to me for three months?

Busy With Politics

"It is agreed that he's been busy with political problems, but have not things eased off? And how about last year wheen he had lots of worriees with Roehm and with Italy, and still found time for me?"

Capt. Ernest Roehm, Hitler's long time intimate and storm troops leader, was killeed in the Fuehrer's blood purge.

The diary showed that Hitler had little graciousness as a lover.

Describing a dinner she attended with Hitler, Eva wrote:

"I had to sit next to him for three hours and couldn't say a word to him. When making his leave, he handed me an envelope containing money as he had done once before. If only he at least had added greetings or a kind word, I would have been so happy. But he never thinks of anything like that."

Eva wanted a Dachshund for her 23d birthday more than anything else, but Hitler forgot it when the anniversary came, the diary said.

"He was just here, but no dog and no cupboard," the entry said. "He didn't even ask me whether I have a birthday."

ITA Is Urged To Aid County Improvements

A request that the Independent Trade Association of Prince Georges County set up a committee to work in coordination with Rotary, Kiwanis and Lions Clubs on county improvements has been med by T. Howard Duckett, president of the Prince Georges Bank and Trust Co.

Duckett spoke before the Trade Association's meeting Monday night. It was largely through his efforts that the recent million-dollar county improvement bond issue was authorized by the 1945 session of the Maryland General Assembly.

The Prince Georges banker appealed especially to the Trade Association, which lists more than 140 business and professional persons, to exert every influence toward improvement and modernization of county businesses and shopping centers.

Rotary-Kiwanis Dinner Features Gen. Gillem

Lieut. Gen. Alvin C. Gillem will be guest speaker at a joint dinner meeting of the College Park Rotary and Prince Georges Kiwanis Clubs, to be held at the University of Maryland dining hall tonight at 6:30.

General Gillen, who returned to the United States a few months ago from the European theater, was at one time in charge of ROTC instruction at the University of Maryland.

Red Cross Units Take Additional Space in Arlington

Expansion of the Arlington County Red Cross program has necessitated moving part of the chapter's services to new headquarters, local officials said yesterday.

The home service section has been moved from its old quarters to take up enlarged space at 927 N. Stuart st. Also located in the newly acquired building are the chapter switchboard, motor corps., public information, War Fund drive, Camp and Hospital Council Service and the canteen kitchen.

The chapter house at 4213 Wilson blvd., which previously housed home service, will now be occupied by the chapter's administrative office, Volunteer Special Services, production Nurses Aides, Staff Assistance Corps., the Canteen Corps office and the office of Miss Carolyn M. Moran, chapter executive secretary.

2 Appointed to TwA's International Unit

Harold F. Blackburn, 3343 S. Stafford st., Arlington, Va., and W. G. Golein, 3403 Gilden dr., Alexandria, Va., have been appointed to the international division of Transcontinental and Western Air, Inc. Blackburn will be director of the Atlantic region, and Golein will serve as superintendent of flying operations. Both are veteran pilots.

Salvation Army Celebrates

ANNIVERSARY MARKED—Gen. George C. Marshall (left), Army Chief of Staff, with General Evangeline Booth (right), daughter of the founder of the Salvation Army, cuts a cake during the celebration of the eightieth birthday of the Salvation Army given at the Kansas City, Mo., municipal auditorium Sunday

FLIGHT

From Page 1

pounds. Only 300 gallons, enough for another hour of flight, remained in its tank when its engines ended their 36-hour grind.

Irvine said the heavily loaded craft waddled into the air at Guam just as the 9500-four runway "gave out," and was not flown above 50 feet for the first five hours. From the moment Guam faded behind them, the crew did nto see land again until they raised Cape Flattery, northwest of Seattle. There they cut out one engine to save fuel.

Bad Weather Encountered

Along the way, Irvine said, they ran into seven weather fronts "full of ice." In one of them they had trouble with icing because the airplane had no de-icing equipment.

"Crossing the Rockies," Irvine said, "we couldn't get over 12,500 feet and it was very unpleasant. "We were in the soup all the time."

Otherwise, he said, they "didn't have any trouble."

In addition to Irvine the crew consisted of Lieut. Col. George R. Stanley, also a pilot; Capt. W. J. Bennett and Lieut. W. S. O'Hare, flight engineers; Maj. Kenneth L. Royer and Capt. Francis S. O'Leary, navigators; Sergt. Dock West, crew chief; Sergt. J. A. Shinnault, radio operator, and Sergt. G. F. Broughton, flight engineer. All of them, officers and men, are veterans of the Pacific fighting.

The flight, according to the War Department, was the fourth since VJ-Day designed to "demonstrate range and capacity of our aircraft as well as to show vulnerability of this country to attack from vast distances."

TRANSIT

resentatives at the meeting tonight at Turner's Arena.

"During the series of meetings the company fully and frankly presented available statistical and financial data concerning the company's operations, earnings of the men and wage rates paid by other companies. These figures were current and for recent past years. Conditions faced by the company in the coming year were explored. The union representatives and conciliation panel necessarily had to spend a good part of their time digesting and analyzing the figures in order that an intelligent background could be built upon which to continue discussions.

Held In Confidence

"Because of the public responsibility resting upon those participating in the discussions the pros and cons of the conference table were held in confidence. The union as well as the company has not made any statement public as to the details of the discussions.

"The union representatives particularly are charged with the responsibility of reporting back to the entire membership at a meeting tonight, and obviously proper consideration for the membership requires that no public statement as to the final recommendations be made before that report."

When O'Connell finished with his statement, Walter H. Van Staverb, leader of the special negotiating committee chosen by the union during the strike, was asked if the union members would recommend acceptance of the compromise offer to the men.

No Decision Reached

He replied that the union committee had reached no decision, and would not until meeting with the executive committee of the local before the mass meeting.

Labor conciliators declared that they would attend the mass meeting, and urge the union to accept the terms of the offer. However, only one, Richard W. Goodrick, would hazard an opinion as to how the men would respond.

"I'll predict they will accept the offer," Goodrick said.

During the meeting with the press, Commissioner O'Connell laid the blame for any strike that may take place upon the "newspapers of Washington."

"They have kept warning about a repetition of the strike, and have turned the men's thoughts toward a strike."

He decided after a little reflection that the newspapers were not responsible for the first walkout, which burst upon the city without previous warning the morning of November 5. "But just don't say the men may strike," he urged. "That makes them think about it."

ATOM

From Page 1

thought accomplishment would ultimately come after more scientific research.

Pressed for comment on the troubled world situation in which "there is peace and yet there is no peace," the President said that the problem was to establish confidence among the governments of the world.

The United Nations Organization, he remarked, is the instrumentality through which we will get peace in the world, and a first step toward implementing that organization was taken here last week in the Anglo-American-Canadian atomic energy talks.

Would Exchange Ideas

Intergovernmental confidence takes time to achieve, Mr. Truman said, and depends on the exchange of viewpoints and ideas.

Every country, he observed, is having the same trouble the United States is encountering, but as soon as they have their domestic troubles in hand, they will be able to give more thought to peace than they have up to the present.

The President repeated that he was not at all pessimistic as to the outcome, and there would be permanent peace in the world. Such peace, he said, is necessary, for he believed we were on the threshhold of the greatest age in mankind's history. The opportunity would have to be grasped, because the alternate course would lead to destruction.

Apartments are rented quickly with Post Classified Ads. Just phone NAtional 4200 and tell Post readers about your offer.

Arnold Greets Record Breaker

Harris & Ewing

FLIGHT COMMANDER—Gen. H. H. Arnold (left), Army Air Forces chief, congratulates Col. Clarence S. Irvine of St. Paul, Nebr., top pilot of the B-29 which yesterday broke the world nonstop distance record with an 8198-mile flight from Guam

IRAN

From Page 1

to "a number of Kurds" who possess arms and ammunition and "a printing machine and a lot of newsprint" obtained from Russia.

Ala said, "we are very hopeful that the United States with its moral ideas and its high principles will use its influence at Moscow and in any conferences among the Big Three powers to see that right and justice are done in Iran."

Meeting Set on Wage For Cafeteria Workers

Union and management representatives of Government Services, Inc., will meet at 2:30 p. m. today in an attempt to iron out disputes that led to a threatened strike of 2800 cafeteria workers here.

Local 471, United Federal Workers of America (CIO), is seeking a 30 per cent wage boost.

POLL

From Page 1

to, but it was understood that President Roosevelt was opposed.

Finch Is "Elated"

Wilbur S. Finch, President of the Federation of Citizens Associations, commented: "Naturally I am elated. The groundwork is laid, people have asked for suffrage in no uncertain terms, we have bills on the Hill. Now it seems to me just a little nudging from the White House should put the thing across."

When a correspondent in the back of the room asked what paper was conducting the poll, the President went to a table, picked up The Washington Post and held it over his head.

He then told his news conference he thought The Post Poll was just as accurate as the Gallup Poll. Pressed to say what he thought of the idea behind it, he affirmed that the Poll's idea was all right.

Patch Has Pneumonia; Condition 'Very Serious'

San Antonio, Tex., Nov. 20 (AP).—Lieut. Gen. Alexander M. Patch, jr., commanding general of the 4th Army with headquarters at Fort Sam Houston, has pneumonia and his condition is "very serious," it was announced today.

Hahn Shoe Windo Is' Contest Winner

Wm. Hahn & Co. shoe stores have been recommended for the first prize in the recent window-display contest, sponsored by the Advertising Club in support of the Community War Fund.

Hahn's display showed a broom labeled "The Community War Fund," sweeping out the city's disease, poverty and sickness. Special mention was given to Woodward & Lothrop, Jelleff's, The Hecht Co. and the Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co.

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Lake Worth, Florida
Can still accept functions for arrival in November and December
Write for information and literature

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The Colonial
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POOL, HITCH COMBER ROOM AND BATH FOR TWO PERSONS $35

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PRIVATE BEACH • OPEN TERRACE
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Ultra Modern in every detail
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Longacre 5-7365
Early reservations invited
Northern Resort
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ELLENVILLE, N. Y.

Mass Meeting!
under the auspices of
HEBREW ACADEMY OF WASHINGTON
On Wednesday Evening, Nov. 21
Promptly at 8:15 p. m.
at ADAS ISRAEL SYNAGOGUE, 6th and Eye Sts. N.W.
HON. SOL BLOOM
Chairman, House Foreign Affairs Comm.
and HARRIS L. SELIG
Noted Orator and Journalist
Will Deliver the Principal Addresses
Do Not Miss This Extraordinary Event

I HATE TO SCRUB LINOLEUM!
SO I KEEP IT CLEAN LONGER WITH
"WILBERT'S "No-Rub"* FLOOR WAX
• Yes, women of Washington and vicinity who hate the drudgery of scrubbing kitchen linoleum are changing to WILBERT'S! After washing the floor, simply wipe on WILBERT'S "NO-RUB" FLOOR WAX. No rubbing! And just see how long that linoleum stays clean!
Only imported Carnauba Wax is used in WILBERT'S. It's one of the most durable waxes known! Hence, WILBERT'S "NO-RUB" FLOOR WAX gives kitchen linoleum a beautiful finish that helps resist dirt.
Compare it . . . with any other floor wax at any price! See for yourself how Wilbert's "No-Rub" Floor Wax saves work, time and money. Get the original, the genuine, the ONLY "No-Rub" Floor Wax, today!
*The name "No-Rub" is the registered trade mark of Wilbert Products Co.

ABLAZE!
Ablaze with action and thrills! The roaring flames of disaster! The rescue from the raging flood! All the emotion and excitement of the famous best-seller! With the screen's most unusual star-team!
EDWARD G. ROBINSON
MARGARET O'BRIEN
in M-G-M's
Our Vines Have Tender Grapes
with
JAMES CRAIG • FRANCES GIFFORD
AGNES MOOREHEAD • MORRIS CARNOVSKY
and JACKIE "BUTCH" JENKINS
Screen Play by Dalton Trumbo • Based on the Book "For Our Vines Have Tender Grapes" by George Victor Martin • Directed by ROY ROWLAND • Produced by ROBERT SISK
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PLUS ON STAGE
AMAZING
The most amazing and mystifying personage ever to grace our stage. See a man murdered before your very eyes. See the greatest exhibition of mass hypnotism ever presented in Washington.
JOHN CALVERT
featuring AMERICA'S MOST BEAUTIFUL MODELS
SPECIAL THANKSGIVING OVERTURE
F at 14th Loew's CAPITOL Thurs
Ends Today ★ "AND THEN THERE WERE NONE" On Stage KEYE LUKE & TOMMY DIX

Senate Votes USES Back to State Rule

Peace and Plenty

Capital-Wide Thanksgiving Services Set

America's first peacetime Thanksgiving since 1941 will draw thousands to church services tonight and tomorrow in the Washington area.

Scores of individual and neighborhood services have been arranged for those who will thank God for the blessings of peace.

There will be two important services tomorrow at the corner of 10th and G sts. nw.

One will be the annual Pan-American mass at 10:30 a. m. at St. Patrick's Catholic Church, where the preacher will be the Most Rev. Michael J. Ready, Catholic Bishop of Columbus, Ohio, and former general secretary of the National Catholic Welfare Conference.

Dr. Gerstenfeld to Speak

The other will be a union service of downtown Protestant and Jewish congregations at 11 a. m. at First Congregational Church. The speaker will be Dr. Norman Gerstenfeld, spiritual leader of the Washington Hebrew (Reformed) Congregation.

Mount Pleasant congregations will sponsor a service tomorrow at 11 a. m. at the Washington Chapel of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints, 16th st and Columbia rd nw. Dr. Alfred W. Hurst, pastor of Cleveland Park Congregational Church, will speak.

Dr. S. Arthur Devan, former director of the General Commission on Army and Navy Chaplains, will address Chevy Chase community services tomorrow at 10 a. m. at Chevy Chase Methodist Church.

At Metropolitan Church

Metropolitan Memorial Methodist Church, New Mexico and Nebraska, aves. nw., near American University campus, will hold a service today at 8 p. m., when the speaker will be Dr. John W. Rustin, pastor of Mount Vernon Place Methodist Church.

Of particular Lutheran interest will be services tomorrow at 10 a. m. at Luther Place Memorial Church, Thomas Circle; at Grace Church, 16th and Varnum sts. nw., at 10:30 a. m.; at Takoma Church, 7th and Dahlia sts. nw., at 10 a. m., and Christ Church, 16th and Gallatin sts. nw., at 8:30 and 11 a. m.

The congregation of National Baptist Memorial Church, 16th st. and Columbia rd. nw., will sponsor a service tomorrow at 10:30 a. m., while First Baptist Church, 16th and O sts. nw., has arranged rites for tomorrow at 11 a. m.

Services in Northeast

Northeast Washington churches will hold their 36th annual Thanksgiving service tomorrow at 10:30 a. m., at Douglas Memorial Methodist Church, 11th and H sts. ne.

Services tomorrow at the Washington Cathedral will include Holy Communion at 7:30; 9:30 a. m. and 11 a. m., with Dean John Wallace Suter preaching at 11 a. m., and Evenson at 4 p. m.

The congregation of the St. Paul Methodist Church, 4700 13th st. nw., will hold a service tomorrow at 10:30 a. m., and Covenant-First Presbyterian Church, 18th and N sts. nw., tomorrow at 11 a. m.

Churches of the North Capital st. and Rhode Island ave. areas will have services tomorrow at 10:30 a. m., at Lincoln Road Methodist Church, Rhode Island ave. ne.

Petworth churches will hold a joint service today at 8 p. m. at at Petworth Methodist Church, New Hampshire ave. and Grant Circle nw. The Washington City Church of the Brethren, 4th st. and North Carolina ave. se., will sponsor rites tomorrow at 10:30 a. m. Western Presbyterian; Concordia Evangelical and Reformed and Union Methodist congregations have arranged services for tomorrow at 10:30 a. m. at Concordia Church, 20th and G sts. nw.

Foundry Methodist Rites

The offering at Thanksgiving services tomorrow at 11 a. m. at Foundry Methodist Church, 16th and P sts. nw., will be given to the Methodist Home for the Aged. Dr. Frederick Brown Harris will speak on "Thankful for What?" The Foundry choir, directed by Justin Lawrie, will sing.

Civilian Air Travel Controls Will Go Into Effect Dec. 3

Restrictions on commercial airline travel by civilians from the West to the East Coast will go in effect December 3, the Office of Defense Transportation said yesterday.

After that date 70 per cent of all tickets from Seattle, San Francisco, Los Angeles and San Diego to the Atlantic ports of Boston, New York, Baltimore, Washington, Norfolk and Jacksonville, Fla., will be reserved for servicemen returning from overseas.

The plan calls for serving 800 servicemen a day out of several thousand a month expected to arrive on the West Coast from now on. Travel from the East to West and intermediate travel will not be included in reservations for servicemen.

Patman Bill Would Create Housing Stabilization Office

A bill to alleviate the housing shortage in Washington and throughout the Nation, and prevent runaway real estate prices was introduced yesterday by Representative Wright Patman (D., Tex.).

The bill would create an office of housing stabilization headed by a director with sweeping powers. He would be empowered to put price ceilings on new and old homes and give veterans housing priority.

The Texas Congressman said his bill would ease the tight District situation by breaking bottlenecks in the construction field and increasing the supply of building materials.

It would further end speculative practices which are sending local real estate prices into a dangerous inflationary spiral in spite of voluntary controls adopted by District real estate dealers, according to Patman.

The House Select Committee on Small Business, headed by Patman, this week winds up a survey pointing up the specific amount of "padding" involved in Washington real estate transactions. A spot check was made of 300 houses.

Defies Truman Plea, With Move Already Approved by House

By Felix Cotten
International News Service Staff Writer

The Truman Administration suffered another legislative defeat today when the Senate voted to return the United State Employment Service to State control in 120 days.

This provision, previously approved by the Senate Appropriations Committee, is included in the House-passed "recision bill" cutting back war appropriations 51 billion dollars.

The bill was passed by the Senate by voice vote. It now goes back to the House, which is expected to send it to the conference committee of the two houses for adjustment of differences between the House and Senate version.

Barkley Plan Rejected

Before adopting the USES provision, the Senate rejected, 35 to 31, an administrationo alternative offered by Democratic Leader Barkley, Ky., to keep the service under federal control until June 30, 1946.

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Nine Democrats combined with 25 Republicans and one Progressive, to defeat the alternative plan. Twenty-nine Democrats and two Republicans voted for it.

As passed by the House, the recision bill directs that the USES be returned to the states in 30 days. It will be up to the conference committee to decide whether to approve the House or Senate provisions or to adopt some intermediate date for return of the service to the 48 states.

In any case, the recision bill, as finally passed, will carry a provision that will fly in the face of repeated appeals by the President.

Cited Jobless Threat

In his wage-price speech of October 30, Mr. Truman declared that in the coming months millions of unemployed persons would have to look to "efficient and centralized employment offices" to find jobs. He added:

"The United States Employment Service has done so much during the war and can do so much during the months ahead of it, can continue to operate as a Nation-wide and unified organization, that I hope the Congress, for the time being, will keep this great public sefvice under Federal management."

In his September message to Congress, Mr. Truman recommended that the USES be kept under Federal control until June 30, 1947.

Veto Seen by Some

He warned that an immediate return to State control would cause "unnecessary hardship to workers and veterans" and would "slow down the entire process of reconversion."

Some Democratic leaders believe the President may veto the recision bill.

Advocates of an immediate return of the USES to State control insisted that this step was in the interest of efficient operation of the chain of employment offices. They declared that temporary retention of Federal control in peacetime would be the first step toward federalization of the USES.

Marine Gets $10,000 Gems By Mistake

A Marine private unknowingly traded some uniforms for $10,000 worth of jewels belonging to an Army major general's wife last weekend.

The jewels were in a suitcase in the back of Mrs. Emiline Corbin's auto, when she offered a ride to Pfc. Richard T. Saville in Falls Church, Va. He was hitch-hiking his way home to Romney, W. Va. Mrs. Corbin is the wife of Maj. Gen. C. L. Corbin of Fairfax.

When Saville left the car at Fairfax Circle, he took her bag by mistake, leaving his own in the car. She was gone before he discovered the error. He did not know her name so he went on home.

She found identification in his suitcase when she got home. Fairfax police contacted Romney police and the bags were soon exchanged. The jewels included a bracelet, valued at $3000, a pin valued at $2500 and a diamond ring.

Mother of Washington Hero

Associated Press WIREPHOTOS

SPONSORS DESTROYER—Mrs. Lawrence K. Bausell of 3213 12th st. nw. prepares to break a champagne bottle over the bow of the 2200-ton destroyer Bausell during christening ceremonies Monday at Bath, Me. The new ship was named for her son, Marine Corpl. Lewis K. Bausell, who was posthumously awarded the Congressional Medal of Honor for shielding comrades with his own body from the blast of a Jap grenade during the Pelelieu engagement

Hitler's Shredded Pants

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

A MEMENTO FOR EVA—Wac Sergt. Virginia Wood of Lorton, Va., holds up a pair of badly torn trousers found by United States intelligence officers in Eva Braun's treasure chest. The trousers are believed to have been worn by Adolph Hitler at the time of the July 20, 1944, bomb attempt on his life

D. C.-Federal Fiscal Setup Needs Overhaul, Stefan Says

By James E. Chinn
By a Post Staff Writer

Complete overhauling of the fiscal relations setup between the District and Federal governments was advocated yesterday by Representative Karl Stefan (R., Nebr.).

The present six million dollars a year Federal payment toward District expenses, he pointed out, represents only 9 per cent of the current 66-million1dollar bgudget.

"No where else does the Govtle," he declared.

ernment get so much for so lit-

The latest move to saddle on District taxpayers one half of the cost of the proposed new $10,300,000 Federal Courthouse here, stirred Stefan into undertaking a comprehensive survey which he said would factually answer the question:

"Is the Federal government dealing fairly and equitably with the District?"

Stefan, ranking minority member of the House committee which writes District appropriation bills, calleed on every municipal and Federal activity supportede in whole or in part by District tax revenues, to furnish him with division-of-cost information. As soon as the data is assembled, he said, he would make a special plea to the House for adjustment of existing fiscal inequities before another District appropriations bill comes around.

Ever since 1920 when the 50-50 share the cost plan was abandoned, he declared, the ratio of the Federal contribution has progressively declined to the existing all time low of 9 per cent. Conversely, the cost of the municipal government has gone higher, he said, and taxpayers are digging deeper and deeper.

Although the District furnishes many free services to the Federal Government such as water, police and fire ! tion, a checkup shows that Federal Government will ge back this year for services it charges the District, more than its six-million-dollar payment.

Here's the picture in the District Building files:

1. District's bill at St. Elizabeths Hospital based on a $2.35 cost per day for each of its patients, $3, 856,000, including an estimated deficiency of $900,000.

2. District's share of operating and maintenance costs of the Federal Courts, $600,000. The District bears 60 per cent of District Court costs, and 30 per cent of those of the United States Court of Appeals of the District.

3. District's support of the National Zoological Park, $300,000.

4. District's bill at Freedmen's Hospital, $606,000 including an estimated deficiency of $200,000.

5. District's support of the office of National Capital Parks, one million dollars.

6. District's support of the National Capital Park and Planning Commission, $50,000.

British Bomb Java Troops In Semarang

Batavia, Java, Nov. 20 (AP).—British Thunderbolts blasted Indonesian positions at Semarang in central Java with 500-pound bombs today, and in Batavia 20 persons were killed or wounded in renewed fighting.

The planes pounded so successfully at Nationalists who drove a wedge between two British Indian forces in Semarang that advancing ground forces later met "little resistance."

Other Indian troops edged forward in the eleventh day of battle at Soerabaja naval base despite Indonesian artillery and mortar fire and scored an 800-yard advance in one sector.

(In Holland, Queen Wilhelmina declared her government would seek swift convocation of a kingdom-wide conference to establish a Netherlands commonwealth based on local autonomy.)

Given 90-Minute Notice

The planes over Semarang bombed road blocks and a large concrete building converted into a strongpoint. The RAF earlier dropped 10,000 leaflets giving the populace a 90-minute notice to evacuate.

During the night the British repelled a strong Indonesian force which attempted to seize headquarters in Semarang. The Indonesians were dispersed by mortar fire after losing 50 killed, 50 wounded and 150 captured, the British said.

The fighting in Batavia appeared the most widespread yet. From Koenigsplein, central square of the city, gunfire could be heard in almost every direction. Men, women and children dashed about seeking cover.

Road Blocks Thrown Up

British, Dutch and Indonesian cars and trucks, bristling with weapons, raced through the streets. The British and Dutch hastily threw up roadblocks.

Attempting to halt disorders there, the unrecognized Indonesian government announced it was concentrating its Peace Preservation Corps (TKR) in areas surrounding Batavia. It issued an appeal to the Indonesian people to place full confidence in the TKR and to refrain from taking individual action "which would only harm our cause."

At Soerabaja, the British said 33 guns, 10 mortars, 8 tanks, 1 armored car, 63 armored carriers, 70 trucks and 830 rifles had been captured from the Indonesians.

3 At Navy Yard Awarded $250 Eac For Suggestions

Three Navy Yard employes have been awarded $250 each for suggestions resulting in substantial savings to the Government.

Those rewarded are: Raymond L. Graumann, 21 W. Forest st., Alexandria Va., who developed a sketch for a new fuse which was 99.9 efficient and saved the Government 85 cents in production of each fuse; William S. Pumphrey, 1846 T st. se., who suggested a pipe bending jig that saved $4830 in one shop in a few months; and Judson P. Clark, 2 Needle Green, sw., who designed and produced a mask on an air brush painting machine that eliminates hand operation and saved $19,796.16 in 10 months use at Bellevue.

Hundred dollar awards were given Maleolm B. Crismond, 642 Yuma st. se., and Alvin P. Hines, jr., 2715 16th st. S. Arlington, Va.

Stadium Report Today

The executive officers of the National Stadium Committee will meet at 11 a. m. today in the Board of Trade rooms, Star Building, to hear a progra mreport on the stadium enterprise.

Jobs-For-All Bill Rewritten By House Unit

By Robert C. Albright
Post Staff Writer.

The Administration's so-called full employment bill yesterday was rewritten from top to bottom into a middle-of-the-road "high level of employment" compromise by a special House Expenditures subcommittee.

The substitute measure, climaxing nearly four months of House stalemate, was a far cry from the President's original call for long-range jobs-for-all legislation.

Removing virtually all controversial objectives, including the "right" to a job, Government "assurance" of job, the so-called Federal job "buget," and the original goal of "full employment" itself, the subcommittee approved entirely new language.

Goes to Committee

Chairman Carter Manasco (D., Ala.) said the substitute will be reported to a full meeting of the House Expenditures Committee next Tuesday, preparatory to a showdown. Manasco declined to disclose any o fthe details, saying the drafting group voted to withhold terms of the compromise in advance of the full committee session.

The new measure is believed to follow substantially the lines of a compromise suggested recently by Representative William M. Whittington (D., Miss.). Instead of "full employment" as a goal, Whittington had proposed promotion of high levels of employment, production and purchasing power.

Other Provisions

The new bill is believed to include these other provisions, largely following the Whittington bill lines:

1. An annual "economic report" by the President to Congress, setting forth his recommendations for normal public works and loans. If conditions warranted, emergency public works would be proposed to help relieve the employment slack. This annual report would take the place of the job "budget" proposed in the original Wagner-Murray-Patman bills. The original "budget" plan contemplated attempted estimates in advance of any rise or fall in employment, with recommendations for Federal spending gauged accordingly.

2. A board of economic advisers to assist the President in gathering data on employment, production and purchasing power, and to confer with him on preparation of his annual report. Since Congress eliminated the National Resources Planning Board, there has been no such continuing agency.

3. A congressional joint committee to receive and weigh the President's annual economic report. A similar joint committee was created by the original full-employment bill, and the greatly modified version was passed by the Senate.

To aid in financing any emergency works program, Congress could call on the President for tax recommendations. Under the bill recently passed by the Senate, the President would be required to submit a tax program to retire over a reasonable number of years any excess job budget spending.

Recess Stampede Threatens

The House compromise was drafted by these three Democratic members of a five-man expenditures subcommittee: Manasco, Whittington and Representative John J. Cochran, Missouri. Two Republican members were absent. They were Representatives Clare E. Hoffman (Mich.), leading critic of full employment, and George H. Bender (Ohio), who is ill.

Should the House Expenditures committee report the bill to the House, the recess stampede will be on. Leaders have called off any plans for a long Christmas holiday pending action on this bill. In his one sharp clash with Congress, President Truman accused the House Expenditures group of "damaging delay" in handling the legislation. A similar blast by the President at the Ways and Means Committee for tabling the companion unemployment compensation bill failed to budge the latter measure from a Ways and Means pigeonhole.

Legal Battle On Theater Tract Expected

A legal fight loomed here yesterday over possession of part of a downtown tract on which the Trans-Lux Radio City Corp. has announced it will build a theater and office building.

Tenants of the four-story Maryland Building, 1410 H st. nw., site of the proposed 1500-seat theater, have been notified to vacate by December 1. Excavation for the new three-story building is scheduled to begin December 1 to 15.

The project includes an adjoining 12-story office building with 135-foot frontage on New York ave., now occupied by a parking lot. District Court Justice Bice Claggett last Wednesday upheld the theater firm in a suit for possession of the parking lot site.

Yesterday Godfrey L. Munter, attorney for the lot operators, the Detroit Service Parking Corp., said he had filed a motion for a new trial contending that his clients hold a lease on the site until 1961, which they do not wish to relinquish.

The theater will be a separate building with an underground garage behind the present Trans-Lux newsreel house, and will show feature productions. The newsreel theater will continue its present type of operation.

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PEARL

From Page 1

after a visit with Hornbeck in July Richardson declared.

"I said then that he is the strong man on the Far East and the cause of our staying in Hawaii where he will hold us as long as he can."

At the time, Richardson added, he felt that there was a belief in Washington that "the Japanese could be bluffed."

Expressed His Opinion

Inasmuch as Hornbeck was the State Department's adviser on the Far East, Richardson said, he did not try to tell him he was "completely wrong," but "I expressed my own opinion."

On the October visit, Hornbeck was "unwilling to accept the responsibility for retaining the fleet in Hawaii," Richardson told the committee.

Richardson, who was relieved of his command on February 1, 1941, and replaced by Admiral Husband E. Kimmel, made it clear that he did not regard the fact that the fleet had remained at Pearl Harbor precipitated the Japanese attack.

Even at Puget Sound

Under questioning of Representative Bertrand W. Gearhart (R., Calif.) the admiral said:

"In my opinion, the Japanese fleet that could cross most of the Pacific Ocean and deliver an undiscovered attack on Pearl Harbor could quite likely have been able to deliver the same attack on Puget Sound."

Gearheart, who had asked if the fact that the fleet was 2500 miles nearer had not tempted the enemy, commented:

"That's amazing."

Told Japs Knew More

To Gearhart's questions as to whether he thought the Japanese were aware that the U. S. fleet was unprepared, undermanned and underarmed, Richardson replied:

"I never had any doubt that the Japanese knew everything they wanted to know about our fleet. The Secretary of the Navy himself told me that they knew more about it than I did."

Richardson's testimony about the plan to patrol the Pacific was developed under the questioning of Senator Homer Ferguson (R., Mich.).

Text of Memorandum

The text of a memorandum dealing with his conversation with Secretary Knox on October 10, 1940, as read into the record by the admiral is:

"About 5 p. m. Colonel Knox, the Secretary of the Navy, sent for me and Admiral Stark to come to his office. I was accompanied by Comdr. Vincent R. Murphy. Admiral Stark was accompanied by Admiral Ingersoll (Admiral Royal E. Ingersoll, assistant to the Chief of Naval Operations), and Capt. C. M. Cooke, who is now, I think, perhaps a vice admiral.

"The Secretary stated that he had important information bearing on the employment of the fleet. He stated that he had just talked to the President and that the President was concerned as to the Japanese reaction to the British on the reopening of the Burma Road scheduled for 17 October. In the event the Japanese took drastic action he, the President, was considering shutting off all trade between Japan and the Americas, and to this end was considering establishing a patrol of light ships in two lines extending from Hawaii westward to the Philippines, and from Samoa toward the Dutch East Indies.

Act of War, Some Said

"The question was raised—I do not recall by whom——as to whether this included stopping Japanese ships as well as others, and the view was expressed that this would be an act of war, and I asked whether the President was considering a declaration of war.

"The Secretary stated that the President hadn't said, and that all he, Knox knew, was what he was told.

"I was amazed at the proposal and state dthat the Fleet was not prepared to put such a plan into effect, nor for the war which would certainly result from such a course of action, and we would certainly lose many of the ships.

"Parenthetically, I had seen that thing tried in the war plans, and it didn't work.

"There was some further discussion that a line of light ships as proposed would entail such a dispersal as to expose the ships to destruction in detail, and that the best way to accomplish the President's purpose was to control the source of the trade by patrol of the relatively few ports involved.

Challenged to Draw Plan

"The Secretary appeared displeased at the general reaction and mine in particular, and said, "I am not a strategist; if you don't like the President's plan, draw up one of your own to accomplish the purpose."

"The conference closed with the understanding that Stark and I, with our war plans officers, would draw up a statement of assumptions, proposed decisions, and tentative plan of operation in connection with the reopening of the Burma Road.

"An outline plan was drawn up. It envisaged the transfer to the Pacific of additional patrol planes, and aircraft carrier, some destroyers, and possibly a cruiser or two.

"Admiral Stark was not prepared to approve these transfers, and stated that he would talk the matter over with the President and let me know later what decisions were arrived at.

"When the plan was completed, the Secretary and the President were away from Washington, and I returned to the West Coast on the 11th."

Senator James M. Tunnell (D., Del.) assailed in the Senate yesterday the Republicans investigating Pearl Harbor and then was immediately accused of "violating every principle" of senatorial courtesy.

Tunnell delivered a scorching speech in which he said Republicans on the investigating committee were "apologists for Japan." He called them "the Kimono Boys."

Senators Ferguson (R., Mich.) and Brewster (R., Me.), committee members, were absent from committee herings. But Senator Saltonstall (R., Mass.) leaped to his feet, declaring:

"The speech of the gentleman from Delaware indicates that he is impeaching the integrity of members of the committee. I have a high regard for the integrity of every member of this committee. I am confident none is trying to bring out anything of slanderous nature for his own arandizement. And I don't think any member of the Senate would do that and if there were one I don't think he would have been appointed to this committee."

Tunnell, meantime, had left the floor and Ferguson and Brewster arrived. As they were wondering what it was all about, Minority Leader White of Haine, shaking with rage, asserted:

"This is an attack on the members of the Senate who are not present to defend themselves and it is a violation of the rules of the Senate to show disrespect to members of this body."

ALBERT KESSELRING, a field marshal in the German army, faces trial before the war crimes tribunal at Nuernberg.

Truman Seen Backing Mental Center in Area

President Truman yesterday indirectly indorsed a bill in Congress which would establish a 4½-million dollar national mental health research center near Bethesda, Md.

In the 5-point national health program the President sent to Congress he stressed the "special need" for research on mental diseases and abnormalities.

"We have done pitifully little about mental illnesses," said Mr. Truman. "Accurate statistics are lacking, but there is no doubt that there are at least two million persons in the United States who are mentally ill, and that as many as 10 million will probably need hospitalization for mental illness for some period in the course of their lifetime."

The President also pointed out that mental cases occupy more than one half of the hospital beds at a cost of 500 million dollars a year, practically all of it coming out of the taxpayers' money. Each year, he declared, there are 125,000 new mental cases admitted to institutions.

"We need more mental disease hospitals, more out-patient clinics," he said. "We need more services for early diagnosis, and especially we need much more research to learn how to prevent mental breakdown. Also, we must have many more trained doctors in this field."

The bill, sponsored by Representative J. Percy Priest (D., Tenn.), is now awaiting action of the House Interstate and Foreign Commerce Committee after receiving a favorable report from a subcommittee which considered all phases of the mental health situation.

Aside from establishing a mental health institute as an integral unit of the United States Public Health Service, the legislation authorizes an appropriation of 10 million dollars a year for grants-in-aid to States which join in the fight to control mental diseases.

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COMMAND

From Page 1

President said, will move into Nimitz's place as commander-in-chief of the Pacific Fleet.

Arnold Due to Retire

General of the Army H. H. Arnold, chief of the United States Air Force, is expected to retire January 1, and the indications are that he will be succeeded by Gen. Carl Spaatz, who commanded American bomber forces against both Germany and Japan.

At the White House news conference, a reporter reminded President Truman that General Eisenhower and Admiral Nimitz held opposing views on the question of a single department of national defense. Did Mr. Truman have a point of view on that question.

The President, smiling, said he did have a point of view, and he said he would express it at the proper time. And when that time came, he added, all would be in the same boat.

The impression has prevailed on Capitol Hill that Mr. Truman is in favor of a single department of the armed forces.

After yesterday news conference, President Truman authorized quotation of his remarks on General Marshall. These follow:

"Ever since Japan surrendered, General Marshall has been desirous of relinquishing his position as Chief of Staff. He feels that his primary duty of directing the mobilization, the training, and the employment of our wartime army has been completed, and that the military is entering a new and lengthy administration of an interim and postwar army. General Marshall is of the firm opinion that the decisions incident to that administration should be made by his successor in office, who will be charged with the responsibility of carrying out those decisions.

"I need not reiterate my reasons as to why I am loath to deprive myself of General Marshall's services as Chief of Staff of the Army but I must acknowledge the logic of his position.

"I have said that I think he is the greatest military man that this country ever produced—or any other country, for that matter.

"Accordingly, I am relieving him of his duties as Chief of Staff of the Army and will today send to the Senate the nomination of General of the Army Dwight D. Eisenhower as General Marshall's successor in that office. Pending the action of the Senate, I have designated General Eisenhower as Acting Chief of Staff of the Army."

In discussing the Navy changes, the President said Admiral Nimitz will first return to the Pacific to turn over his command out there to Admiral Spruance. Then, he said, Nimitz will come back here for a few weeks' rest and he and Admiral King will work out the details of Nimitz's assumption of his new job.

The President was asked if he would comment on the resignation of General Arnold and General Brehon Somervill. He replied that both had asked to be relieved, but that their resignations had not been accepted.

More Jeeps For Vets

Smaller war plant corporations will receive 2500 new jeeps for distribution among veterans claimants who are eligible under the Surplus Property Act, the office of Surplus Property, Consumers Division announced yesterday.

D. C. Licenses Urged to Oust Unfit Among Practical Nurses

Dangerously incompetent practical nurses, deplored by Charles Dickens a century ago in London, are allowed free reign in Washington today, the Commissioners were told yesterday.

Dr. Joseph S. Wall, chief of staff at Children's Hospital and chairman of the D. C. Medical Society's legislative committee, brought a copy of a Dickens novel, "Martin Chuzzlewit," into Commissioners' hearing yesterday to illustrate the urgent need for a law to license practical nurses in the city.

After describing the drunken practical nurse portrayed by the English author, Dr. Wall declared: "That condition actually exists in Washington today."

He said he has encountered "quite a few cases of neglect and terrible treatment" by local practical nurses. He pointed out an instance in which a young wife returned home from the hospital with her first child and suffered "so much abuse and ignorance from her practical nurse that she packed up and fled to her mother." On another occasion, he added, a husband brought his wife and new baby home only to find their practical nurse in a drunken stupor and utterly useless.

Although the number of these incompetent dangerous nurses is small, Washington must get rid of that element by setting up standards of practice which the Government can enforce by a licensing law. Only graduate nurses are now licensed, it was pointed out.

It is estimated that Washington has at least 1000 practical nurses not now bound by training qualifications or standards of practice.

Dr. Alvin R. Sweeney, superintendent of Gallinger Municipal Hospital, testified yesterday that a recognized license status for the group might permit him to employ such workers at the hospital. He said such additional help would allow him to open 52 tuberculosis beds kept closed because of personnel shortages.

Others who supported the proposed legislation were: J. G. Caposela, superintendent of Emergency Hospital; the Health Department's nursing bureau; the District Nurses' Examining Board; Council of Social Agencies and Washington Home for Incurables.

The Commissioners have agreed to continue the hearings on Monday, December 3, in order to give opponents of the legislation a chance to "organize their opposition." Representatives of the Capital Nurses' Registry and the Kalorama Nursing Association, who asked for time to consider the question, admitted that their differences might well be worked out in conferences before then.

Commissioner Guy Mason revealed one point of contention by pointing out that the bill as now proposed does not provide for a practical nurse on the examining board which will control the new group as well as the graduate nurses. The examining board members said they would welcome such representation, however.

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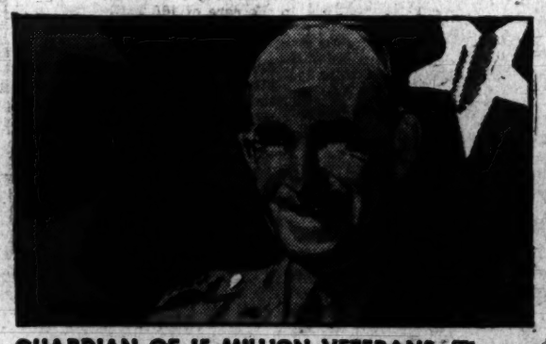
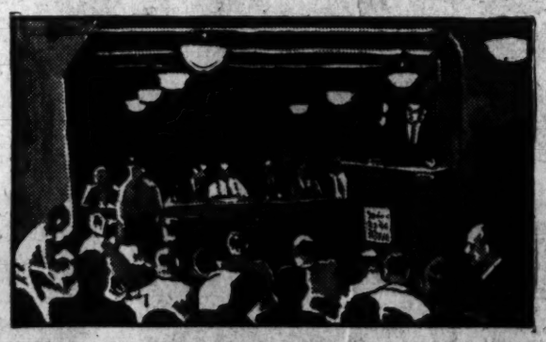


GUARDIAN OF 15 MILLION VETERANS. The colossal task now facing General Omar Bradley, new Veterans Administrator, and how his planning can affect one-fourth of our entire population. BRADLEY TAKES OVER by Milton MacKaye.

CHARMED BY THE SOUND OF HIS OWN VOICE, Charles Laughton has deserted social life and embarked on the exciting adventure of reading the Bible aloud to all who will listen. AN ACTOR DISCOVERS THE BIBLE by Florabel Muir.

ROMANCE ON THE PRO GRIDIRON. The fast-paced story of a football pro who thought he was a big shot and couldn't live on peanuts until a girl with other ideas came into his life. THE GIRL FROM COLUMBUS by William Fay.

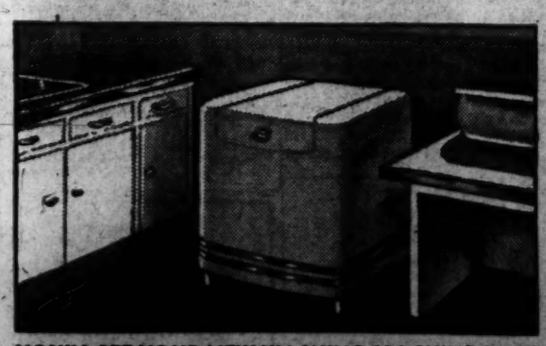


THE NATION'S STRANGEST, LEAST-KNOWN COURT. The fantastic riddles presented to the U. S. Customs Court, nine men who decide the fate of hundreds of millions of dollars in business. ALICE IN WONDERLAND COURT by David G. Wittels.

COACH HENRY FRNKA and his prize "Blue Book" has no trouble finding fancy footballers, and Tulsa's oil millionaires find plenty of jobs for them. Result: four bowl games in four seasons. OIL MAKES THE HURRICANE ROAR by Bob Broeg.

A SOLDIER'S BURIED POEMS COME TO LIGHT. Hidden in a Luzon prison camp by Lt. Henry G. Lee (killed in action), these poems are among war's unforgettable verse. MAN OF BATAAN'S LEGACY TO HIS COUNTRY by Lt. Henry G. Lee.

THEY HAVE TO BE GOOD TO MAKE PAGE 6. They're nuggets of information, capsules of human interest—that come every week to the editor's desk. Only the best and most exciting appear in Report to the Editors every week.



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Unity Of Command

By Ernest Lindley

Rivalries Among The Services

IN THE TESTIMONY on the proposal to put all of the armed services in one department, no one has openly defended the prewar relationship of the Army, Navy and Air Forces. It seems to be agreed that in the field there should be unity of command, yet the separate or joint commands of the prewar period. It seems to be agreed that the armed services must be more closely coordinated in Washington, whether or not they are placed in a single department.

LINDLEY

On the question of a single department, the testimony has revealed a straight-line cleavage between the Army and Army Air Forces, on one side, and the Navy, on the other. If the argument for a single department is so irresistible that it has won the support of all the top officers of the Army and Army Air Forces, it is extraordinary that it has not won the support of a single high-ranking admiral. If the argument against a single department is so irresistible that it has convinced all the high-ranking admirals, it is extraordinary that it has not won the support of a single high-ranking general.

IT IS IMPOSSIBLE to believe that there would be such a clear-out cleavage if all the officers concerned were thinking exclusively about what is best for the security of the United States. It is impossible to believe that naval concepts of administration and of warfare lead inescapably to the conclusion that a single department would be harmful to the security of the United States, which Army and Air Forces concepts lead inescapably to the conclusion that a single department would best promote our security.

Narrower considerations are influencing the testimony. This does not imply bad faith, since it is only natural for an officer to think of his own service as of primary value to the security of the United States. Each is interested in seeing that his service gets the money which he thinks it will need in the postwar years.

The Navy, as the traditional "first line of defense," has fared relatively better between wars than the other services. It believes that it has a better chance of getting the money it wants as a separate department than it would have within a single department.

The Army Air Forces are challenging the Navy's position as the first line of defense. They want money and equal status with the ground and naval forces, whether within one department or as one of three departments.

THE ARMY FEELS that it will have a better chance to get what it regards as its essential share of postwar military appropriations if there is a single department.

Some of the arguments advanced on both sides seem exaggerated. A single department will not automatically achieve the integration or better coordination of the services or necessarily effect important economies. The Navy's alternative plan, drawn by Ferdinand Eberstadt, has many constructive features. It would provide even closer coordination than existed during the war. The genuine merits of the Eberstadt plan have not received much attention, partly because some of the Navy's witnesses put the emphasis on the supposed dangers of a single department.

Secretary Forrestal's proposal that the whole question be given further study by a civilian commission would have been received more favorably if it had been urged earlier. Such a study would take time. Unless action is taken, the services will revert to their prewar relationship six months after the formal cessation of hostilities. Testimony on the single department bills has brought out sharply the rivalries among the services, and so has underlined, in the minds of many Congressmen, the need for prompt action to prevent the rivalries from becoming worse.

Va. Dealer Urges Slash In Used Car Ceilings

Norfolk, Va., Nov. 20 (AP).—W. F. Duckworth, president of the Norfolk Automobile Dealers Association, said today it was "ridiculous" for the OPA not to lower ceilings on used cars when it had announced ceilings for new cars. Under present regulations, he said, a 1945 Ford ceiling is $1100, when the ceiling on a 1942 used Ford of the same type is $1250. He advocated a cut on used cars of 25 to 30 per cent.

School Fuel Shortage To Extend Vacation

Martinsburg, W. Va., Nov. 20 (Spl.).—Christmas vacation for Berkeley County schools, city and rural, was extended by board action yesterday to include the period from December 22 to January 6, the opening delayed four days from the original January 2.

A petition from teachers and consideration of the fuel situation prompted the change, Supt. G. William Ropp said.

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Off the Record

By Ed Reed

"They say they know more about that blonde they acquitted last week and want to hold a new trial!"

Merchant Marine

Communication Urges Bill Of Rights

SO MANY BIDS have been made recently for the title of "forgotten men" that I submit merchant seamen as my entry—not for the continuance of the title, but with the hope that America will demand that their bill of rights (H.R.2346), scheduled for hearings on October 18, be brought before Congress and passed.

The bill will cost only about one-sixtieth as much as the G. I. bill, and the American ideal of equal reward for equal service cannot be fulfilled if these men are discriminated against—sent back to civilian life doubly handicapped by the natural advantage of civilians and the special rights of the armed forces.

THE FOLLOWING facts prove, I believe, that this bill is an integral part of the G. I. Bill of Rights:

1. Merchant seamen, contrary to public opinion, have not been paid more than the armed forces. Although monthly wages plus war bonus seem higher, the following factors bring their annual wage down to the average pay of similar rank in Army and Navy.

(a) Pay stops when a seaman leaves a ship. The average seaman spends 2½ to 3 months a year on the beach because of: (1) sickness or injury (in the armed forces this is considered as active service); (2) psychological need for a rest after the rigors of a voyage; or (3) difficulty in finding a job.

(b) Merchant seamen are given no tax exemption (the armed forces have a $1500 exemption in addition to the regular personal exemptions).

(c) Families of merchant seamen are not given a special allotment as are families of members of the armed forces—neither are they given free medical attention.

(d) Merchant seamen are not given a clothes allowance as are members of the armed forces.

(e) Special privileges such as free postage, reduced travel rates, reduced theater tickets, etc., given to the armed forces, have not been extended to men of the merchant marine.

2. The risk of death faced by merchant seamen was as great or greater than the risk of death faced by members of the armed forces. Complete figures are not yet available, but as of September, figures show dead and missing in merchant marine at 2.34 per cent, while armed forces stood at 2.28 per cent.

3. The average seaman has spent over 75 per cent of his wartime at sea. Although figures are not available for the Army and Navy, it is evident that this is a higher average of active service than that of the armed forces.

4. The age group composing the merchant marine today is predominantly young. Half were younger than 28.3 years of age; a quarter were between 17 and 22, and the average age was approximately 30.7 years. This indicates either draft material that was admittedly doing its best service to the country at war, or those disqualified from active service with armed forces who voluntarily interrupted their lives to serve their country.

IN CONCLUSION, it seems only fair that those merchant seamen returning to civilian life should be given the same benefits that have been given to the members of the armed forces—and that those remaining at sea after facing the perils of war should be given the same considerations as those remaining in the armed forces. This group is small, but their job of transportation and supply was vital during the war.

The bill to give former merchant seamen an equal chance in the postwar world is about to receive some attention. Hearings on the bill, which was buried from February 26 until September, will begin October 18. It is to be hoped that the bill is speedily sent to Congress and that Americans will demand its passage for this group of men who have not the strength of numbers to secure it for themselves.

JACKLYN B. SANDERS.
Springfield, Mo., Nov. 19.

Strong Chin aBest Pacific Bulwark, Rep. Judd Says

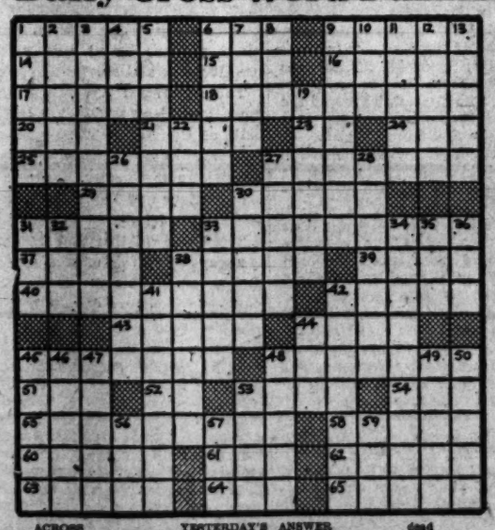
Representative Walter H. Judd (R., Minn.) said yesterday that "a strong, independent and friendly China is America's best bulwark in the Pacific."

Speaking before the Army and Navy Chaplain's Association at the Continental Hotel, the former medical missionary to China said we cannot be "morally neutral" toward China. Our support of the central government, he said, "is not a question of taking sides but of being loyal to our Allies."

"China stood loyally behind us when she could have had peace," the Congressman said.

The necessity of fair dealing of America toward China, he stated, is "not a question of sentimental altruism but of hard-headed realism."

Daily Cross Word Puzzle



ACROSS
1 Wanders
6 Toss slowly
9 Parts with
14 Put forth
15 Anglo-Saxon money
16 Oleoresin
17 Subterranean worker
18 Outer boundary
20 Fish
21 Chills
22 Greek letter
24 Individual
25 Shipworms
27 Filaments
29 Trimmed with cutting tool
30 Imbue with
31 Kind of gloves
33 Feldspar used as gem
37 Perfume
38 Universe
39 Poetical name for an island
40 Implement of air warfare
42 Seed coverings
43 Kind
44 Rugged cliff
45 Kind of soap
48 Twisted line
51 Brazilian timber tree
52 Promise
53 Native land
54 Recent
55 Surrounded with bulwarks
58 Cudgel
60 Right
61 Exist
62 Strength of a solution
63 Rational flooring
64 Aeriform fluid
65 Prophets

YESTERDAY'S ANSWER

DOWN
1 Forgive
2 Compound of oxygen
3 Worshiper
4 Before
5 Walks pompously
6 Moves with easy gait
7 Metal compounds
8 Stripe
9 Spirits of the dead
10 Given name of famous violinist
11 Counterirritant
12 Correct
13 Fathers
19 Plan
22 Fish
24 Quotation
27 Narrow silk band
28 Wingless
30 Arranges
31 Household implement
32 Mountain of Asia Minor
33 Rodent
34 Begin to exist
35 Nothing
36 Half measures
38 Fishing vessel
41 Average atmospheric condition
42 Captures
44 Rotating protection
45 Raises nap on cloth
46 Dissociated
47 Group of Polynesian islands
49 At no time
50 Methods
56 Jugs
57 Wife of Zeus
58 Iron casting
59 Label

The Washington Merry-Go-Round

By Drew Pearson

The situation inside the office of fumbling reconverter, John Snyder, is so bad it can't go on much longer. It got so confused the other day that Lieut. Gen. Levin H. Campbell, jr., Chief of Ordnance, and one of the ablest executives in the War Department, walked out of Snyder's office. Campbell had been loaned to Snyder to help with the reconversion job, but the mess was too much for him.

Another climax came last week when Snyder informed Truman secretly that he would not testify for the Administration-supported bill to raise minimum wages to 65 cents an hour. Snyder was to have been one of the key witnesses. The bill is considered one of the most important pieces of legislation on the Truman calendar, and aims to keep buying power at a high level to prevent depression.

Snyder, after backing and filling, finally wrote his boss in the White House a confidential memo saying that he did not believe in the 65-cent minimum wage law, that some employers couldn't afford to pay it, and that he could not testify.

How long Truman will go along with his old Missouri National Guard friend remains to be seen. He has been very patient so far.

Note—Many Capital observers believe Truman's most serious mistake was firing Henry Morgenthau as Secretary of the Treasury. When Morgenthau departed, Fred Vinson was yanked out of the war reconverter's job to replace him. Vinson is one of the few men in Government who have the know-how to cut red tape and get things done. Skilled men of his type are few and far between. And Snyder, a relatively green banker from St. Louis, was put in Vinson's large and difficult shoes.

John L. Lewis Battles

Here is what's been happening behind the closed doors of the Labor-Management Conference during the last few days. Delegates have witnessed an astute campaign by John L. Lewis to become the leader of the AFL as well as the United Mine Workers; also a frantic fight by Lewis and Bill Green not to be backed into a corner by CIO Chief Phil Murray regarding wage increases.

Here is some of the backstage byplay. When Bill Green virtually let Lewis become the AFL spokesman it immediately leaked to labor ranks. Also, it backfired. Green got a barrage of complaints from the AFL that he was letting Lewis steal the show. Also AFL members didn't like the Lewis idea of price increases as well as wage increases—which, in the end, meant no gain for labor.

Meanwhile, Phil Murray kept hammering home his resolution for "immediate substantial wage increases." Finally, at a secret session of the executive committee last week, Green nervously announced that he had something to say.

"I want to make the AFL's position clear," declared Green. "The AFL should not be misunderstood. We are not opposing wage increases for our people. If only the AFL had not misunderstood Mr. Murray's resolution the problem would never have arisen."

"I want a vote on my resolution" he bellowed. "If I am going to win, then fine. And, if I am going to lose, well then, that's all right too. I am entitled to a recorded vote. I want everybody on record as to where they stand on this issue."

John L. Lewis then rose and offered an innocuous substitute resolution calling for neither higher nor lower wages but only for harmony. But the Lewis proposal got no support from any side.

Lewis Squirms

Lewis twisted and squirmed as Green spoke, realizing he was losing some of his grip on the AFL, whose members also want immediate wage increases.

"In that case," replied Phil Murray, "I propose that this conference record itself in favor of my resolution which says that parties in collective bargaining agree to substantial wage increases."

This again brought Green to his feet. He made a half-hour speech saying that his organization, which bargains craft by craft, could not support a resolution asking for "substantial wage increases." Green was followed by George Harrison of the AFL Brotherhood of Railway Clerks.

"It is obvious," Harrison interjected, "that neither side is going to get its resolution approved. We should avoid being compelled to vote for or against either resolution."

Harrison was referring to a substitute management resolution favoring collective bargaining but making no mention of wage increases. Harrison suggested that management withdraw its resolution and that Murray eliminate the last paragraph of his proposal, namely his statement that wage increases are imperative. Management delegates promptly agreed with Harrison's suggestion but Murray was on his feet storming.

Management Parries

H. W. Prentiss, jr., of the Armstrong Cork Co. Lancaster, Pa., then proposed a six-man committee to iron out the differences in the various resolutions. He suggested that the committee be composed of Green, Murray, Lewis and three other management members. This delighted Green, who immediately moved acceptance of the Prentiss suggestion. Green knew this would put Murray on the spot and result in a 5-1 vote against the CIO.

But Murray was on his feet again.

"Management has had one full week to study the CIO proposal," stormed the CIO chief. "It has submitted its own proposal. Their answer to our call for immediate wage increases is no. I want a vote on my resolution."

Murray was by-passed, and the committee voted 13-3 to support Prentiss. At this point Murray calmly announced that he would not serve on the compromise drafting committee.

Meanwhile, the AFL and Lewis are racking their collective brains trying to figure out a way to avoid a vote. Murray has put them on the spot. Neither can afford to vote against wage increases. At the same time, management cannot fly in the face of President Truman's statement that immediate wage increases are essential, by opposing the Murray resolution either. That's what the deadlock is all about.

Capital Chaff

Representative Andy Biemiller of Milwaukee has unearthed the fact that 170 doctors are engaged in the care of 160 patients at an Army hospital on Iwo Jima . . . Representative Kopplemann of Connecticut has called on Air Force Chief Gen. Hap Arnold to explain why G. I.'s are being used to construct commercial airfields in Asia and Africa—at G. I. rates of pay . . . The new Dies Committee has refused to discuss its Hollywood investigation with California Congressmen. But despite this secrecy, a 13-point resume of the findings is published by rabble-rouser Gerald L. K. Smith's magazine The Cross and the Flag. Strange how the committee cooperates with Smith.

U. S. Nurse Killed In Crash Abroad

Miss Katherine McCarthy, 35, of Caledonia, Minn., U. S. Public Health Service nurse on duty with the UNRRA nursing service, was killed November 9 in an airplane crash enroute from Athens, Greece to Naples, Italy, UNRRA headquarters in Washington was notified yesterday.

Miss McCarthy came to Washington in November, 1944, and was sent to Cairo, Egypt last March to work in middle east relief and rehabilitation camps.

Metropolitan Moments . . . . . by Gl

"See what I mean? *Nobody* comes in second when first prize is a bottle of Calvert Reserve!"

You, too, will prize (but *highly!*) this glorious, second-to-none whiskey. For Calvert Reserve has a winning way of *blending with*—rather than overpowering—the other ingredients in mixed drinks.

Pre-war quality, too, with a "softness" of flavor you'll never know in *other* brands! Try your next cocktail, highball or "short one" with Calvert Reserve...indubitably "*the choicest you can drink or serve*".

Calvert Distillers Corp., N.Y.C. Blended Whiskey: 86.8 Proof—65% Grain Neutral Spirits.

The Gallup Poll

War Veterans Found Strong For Peacetime Army Training

By George Gallup
Director of American Institute of Public Opinion

Princeton, N. J., Nov. 20.—Veterans of this war are overwhelmingly in favor of universal military training in peacetime.

Eight in every ten in a cross-section survey of the men who have been discharged from the service so far think all able-bodied young men should be required in the future to have a year's military or naval training.

This vote on the part of the men who have had first-hand experience with military life is actually more in favor of universal peacetime training than the vote of the civilian population.

The results:

"In the future do you think every able-bodied young man should be required to take military or naval training for one year?"

VETERANS OF WORLD WAR II

Yes	80%
No	18
No opinion	2

The vote for the Nation as a whole is 75 per cent in favor, 21 per cent opposed and 4 per cent no opinion, as reported earlier this week.

In the House Military Affairs Committee the peacetime training bill has taken on a partisan aspect, a group of Republican members having last week moved unsuccessfully to delay consideration of the measure.

Among the rank and file of the country's voters, however, postwar military training is overwhelmingly supported by the voters of both parties, judging by the following poll results:

	Yes	No	No Op.
Republicans	70%	27%	3%
Democrats	79	18	3

A test of sentiment by age groups in the adult population, by sex and by occupation has likewise been made by the Institute, with the following results:

	Yes	No	No Op.
By age:			
21-29	78%	19%	3%
30-49	75	21	4
50 & over	73	23	4
By sex:			
Men	76	21	3
Women	74	21	5
By occupation:			
Prof. & Bus.	74	23	3
White collar	76	22	2
Farmers	68	28	4
Manual Workers	78	17	5
All Union Members	76	19	5

The President's Calling List

President Truman yesterday saw the following White House callers:

10 a. m.—Byron Price, former censorship director.

10:30—P. M. Knoll, president of the Gleaner Harvester Co., Independence, Mo.

10:45—Senator Radcliffe (D., Mo.).

11—Francis B. Sayre, diplomatic adviser to UNRRA.

11:15—Representative Walter K. Granger (D., Utah).

11:45—William J. Bryan, jr., collector of the Port of Los Angeles.

12—Frank Land, Kansas City, Masonic official, with other Masons.

4 p. m.—News and radio correspondents for press conference.

O'Conors to Mark 25th Wedding Year

Annapolis, Nov. 20 (AP).—Governor and Mrs. O'Conor will observe their 25th wedding anniversary Saturday evening at a dinner for relatives and close friends at the executive mansion.

The O'Conors were married November 24, 1920 at Sts. Philip and James Church in Baltimore. The Rt. Rev. Msgr. Hugh J. Monaghan, rector of St. Ambrose's Church in Baltimore, who performed the ceremony, will attend the affair.

County Treasurer's Resignation Weighed

Louisa, Va., Nov. 20 (AP).—Judge Alexander T. Browning of the Circuit Court of Louisa County had under advisement today the resignation of Russell C. Crank, 49-year-old county treasurer, who has held office since 1936 without opposition.

Crank submitted his resignation yesterday to Judge Browning, giving his reason his desire to accept a position as executive vice president of the Bank of Louisa. Prior to his election as county treasurer, Crank was cashier and a director of the bank, which his father, the late John H. Crank, served as vice president and director.

Meat leftovers 'taste temptingly rich with LEA & PERRINS Sauce THE ORIGINAL WORCESTERSHIRE A favorite for over 100 years.

Perfume can wait...

Would it be too much to ask you — please — not to buy our perfume for one month... if in this way you could more easily buy that extra Victory Bond to speed our boys home.

Fabergé NEW YORK

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For cocktails of pre-war quality.
You just add ice and serve.
Manhattan, 65 proof • Dry Martini, 71 proof
G. F. Heublein & Bro., Inc., Hartford 1, Conn.

HEUBLEIN'S Club COCKTAILS

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An Independent Newspaper
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One month.. 1.10	One month. .45	One month. .65

Elsewhere

Daily and Sunday	Sunday Only	Daily Only
One week ...$ .20	One week ...$ .10	One week ...$ .20
One month.. 1.30	One month.. .45	One month.. .55

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Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia and North Carolina

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One year...$12.00	One year....$5.25	One year...$7.00
Six months.. 6.50	Six months.. 2.75	Six months.. 4.00
One month.. 1.30	One month.. .50	One month.. .55

Other States, Mexico and Canada

Daily and Sunday	Sunday Only	Daily Only
One year...$12.75	One year....$6.00	One year...$7.50
Six months.. 7.00	Six months.. 3.00	Six months.. 4.25
One month.. 1.30	One month.. .55	One month.. .55

Rates to Foreign Countries not listed will be furnished upon request.

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TELEPHONE NATIONAL 4200.

Wednesday, Nov. 21, 1945

People's Opinion

Many of the most urgent questions confronting this Nation will have to be decided by people's opinion rather than their vote. A congressional election is still a year distant. Yet it is near enough for this Congress, which must make some epochal decisions, to be especially sensitive to what people are thinking. That is why the opening of the United Nations Forum Monday night in Constitution Hall had special significance. Its series of meetings will give citizens here a chance to get expert information from varying viewpoints on questions of the day. It will help them, through public discussion, to clarify their own thinking.

The forum series this season will deal—inevitably—with the overshadowing problem of humanity, "World Peace or Atom Bombs?" In the symposium last Monday night, three authorities on nuclear energy and its implications presented the problem the world faces. The second meeting, November 26, will be a discussion of what the big powers should do about this. Immediate problems of Europe and Asia in relation to the atomic age will be discussed at later meetings. This will be the fourth season for the forum, which had its origin in a series of morning lectures on international affairs sponsored by a group of public-spirited women. Men, too, became interested, and in 1942, when interest in world affairs began to spurt, the forum made its debut. Last season its meetings filled Constitution Hall.

The United Nations Forum, according to its sponsors, does not have the aim of staging dialectic shows or combats. It seeks rather to find an area of agreement among varying points of view, and to send its listeners home, not confused and angered, but in a state of constructive thought that will make them active citizens of opinion, if not of the ballot.

Above The Law

The temerity of a District policeman in attempting to arrest, or at any rate to question, a member of Congress for violation of the local traffic laws must have been so shocking to Representative Herman P. Eberharter of Pennsylvania as to cause him a temporary lapse of reason. And small wonder. The legislators who rule the unrepresented residents of this Federal territory not unnaturally have come to look upon them as some colonial official might look upon the ignorant savages who live within a native compound somewhere in Africa. Are they themselves to be circumscribed by the regulations they promulgate to keep us from becoming restive and disorderly? Sovereigns, of course, are above and beyond the law.

We do not say, however, that the shock which Representative Eberharter sustained altogether justified the very rough treatment he meted out to Police Pvt. Roy S. Bridges, the guilty traffic officer. It seems quite likely that Private Bridges acted quite innocently, believing the Congressman to be no more than one of the run-of-the-mine second-class citizens of the District. He saw the Congressman's car make an illegal turn and went up to speak to him about it, taking hold of the car door handle. Mr. Eberharter, after reminding Private Bridges of the exalted status of Congressmen and asking, rhetorically, we suppose, "What are you going to do about it?", stepped on the gas and dragged the policeman about 30 feet along the pavement, bruising him rather badly and tearing his uniform. We are not suggesting, of course, that Mr. Eberharter's behavior went beyond the customary *droits de seigneur* over serfs of this area. But we do think that a spirit of *noblesse oblige* might have led him to act more charitably.

To be sure, if an ordinary resident of the District had done what Mr. Eberharter did, he would have found himself in the clink before he could say "My name is Herman"—and quite possibly with a bruise or two of his own. And he would have faced extremely serious charges such as resisting arrest and assaulting an officer. But in Mr. Eberharter's case, the Corporation Counsel's office of the District at once appreciated the humor of the situation and charged him with nothing worse than "disobeying an official sign" and "disobeying an officer's command." Mr. Eberharter put up $25 collateral, which he forfeited, being averse to any personal appearance or publicity in the case. And with this the whole matter was settled, no doubt to the complete satisfaction of everyone concerned, excepting, perhaps, Police Private Bridges and such residents of the District as may be naive enough to suppose that the local government is an instrumentality of their collective will and interest.

The local government is, of course, nothing of the sort. It is a government (of a sort) imposed upon the people of the District by their overlords in Congress and is no more responsive to their will than, say, Congress itself. It is true that we who live here pay for this government. But we neither elect it nor hold the power to oust it. And it would be strange indeed, would it not, if such a government felt any responsibility to so supine a public. Like any other government, it extends its protection primarily to the source of its authority.

Military Chiefs

In no particular was this country more fortunate than in the caliber of the men who occupied the roles of Chief of Staff and Chief of Naval Operations during the war. The stamp of greatness is upon General Marshall and Admiral King. Their work entitles both of them to the gratitude of the Nation. It is difficult to be reconciled to their departure at a time when the country still stands in great need of their experience and their sagacity. Of late months our national tasks have seemed so much bigger than the men available to fill them. In respect of the successors of Marshall and King, however, no such question will arise. Their worth is already proven. Both of them are "naturals," having earned their new positions with salient successes at their wartime posts. Their fame as they take up, respectively, the posts of Chief of Staff and Chief of Naval Operations is as secure as is that of their predecessors.

The man who is now winding up his duties as Chief of Staff has left an indelible impression upon his times. Wherever General Marshall sat in military councils, there was the head of the table. In the first World War General Pershing paid tribute to his sense of strategy when he was Pershing's Chief of Staff. Field Marshal Lord Wavell says strategy is only common sense, but in the fighting of a war on a global scale common sense is a very uncommon quality, and no man has more of it than General Marshall. With it he combines a sense of history, an instinct for the democratic system which enabled him to go through the war without attaching to himself the slightest suspicion of political ambition, and a remarkable gift of exposition. The lucidity of Marshall's mind is betrayed in his persuasive speech.

Much the same quality as Marshall has is to be found in General Eisenhower. Those who have heard him testify in Congress have been struck by his readiness of expression no less than by his skillful presentation of facts and arguments. Congress will find him as articulate as General Marshall is. What is more, it will find a man whose feeling for the American way of life is equally deep and sure. No two military chieftains in our history have shown more awareness of and more faith in the principle of civilian supremacy. This is probably what makes them statesmen. Their job is to look after the security of the Nation, but they are just as zealous in doing their part to protect the Nation's institutions. General Eisenhower's greatest gift, perhaps, is his ability—an ability amounting to a unique knack—to work with the military chieftains of other countries. It will be a priceless asset to the country and the world in the military consultations which are provided for in the Charter of the United Nations.

Admiral King is a different man from General Marshall. Whereas King was feared in his department, Marshall was respected in his. The fear was due to the stern and dictatorial methods that King pursued as Chief of Naval Operations. At the same time not one of the men who had to "tremble and obey" in the presence of the chief would hold back an accolade to him as a courageous and brilliant naval strategist. He it was who thought out, with an uncanny exactness of timing, the stroke of the moment when our Navy took the offensive against the Japanese. This was at Guadalcanal. If the operation there had been delayed by a matter of only two days, the experts tell us that Australia might have been lost. Big in big matters, little in small, King's stature as Chief of Naval Operations will not diminish as time goes on. He, like Marshall, believed in delegation of responsibility to the men on the spot, and there was a complementary relation between King and Nimitz which added to the individual success of both. Admiral Nimitz, however, is as smooth as King is angular, and is not unlike Eisenhower in his ability to produce teamwork. It follows that both of them, on their individual characteristics, will make a good team. The trouble is that they have inherited the Army vs. Navy feud over unification. The fight for a single Secretary, it seems to us, is as good as won, and we shall hope that Admiral Nimitz, now that he has become Chief of Naval Operations, will revert to his first judgment in favor of it. He has enough standing to be beholden to no man and to no system.

Keep It Going

We are in the midst of the last large-scale bond campaign—the Victory Loan Drive. But Secretary Vinson says that it will be essential to continue the payroll savings program in order to finance the continued high expenditures involved in maintaining our occupation forces, carrying out demobilization and reconversion. We think there will be many good reasons for continuing the payroll deduction plan even after the post-war emergency is a thing of the past. Millions of American wage earners and salaried workers have acquired the habit of putting funds by for a rainy day by means of the Treasury's payroll deduction plan. They might not have started to save had it not been for patriotic appeals to support the war effort. But they have now learned that saving helps the lender as well as the borrower. Just because the war is over, they will not want to forgo the advantages of putting surplus funds in a sound Government security paying close to 3 per cent, redeemable in an emergency without loss of principal. Since the Government will undoubtedly have to continue borrowing for a long time to cover deficits, the Treasury might well direct its future appeals especially to individual investors of small means for whom savings bonds constitute an ideal investment.

With the end of the recurrent drives, which constituted sporadic outlets for savings, a good many individuals who have heretofore not participated in the regular deduction plans could no doubt be persuaded to join the army of regular savers. And some of the regular savers, freed from any obligation to assist the loan drives, might be glad to step up their regular contributions. In short, why should the Treasury not launch another drive following the Victory Drive with a view not simply to extending but also enlarging the scope of the payroll deduction plan? The appeal to patriotism has lost force, but the appeal to self-interest has become increasingly potent as people have learned to value the feeling of security that comes from putting savings in Government bonds.

Trouble In Iran

At the close of the Tehran conference on December 1, 1943, the late President Roosevelt, Marshal Stalin and Prime Minister Winston Churchill issued a joint statement concerning Iran which has a rather melancholy interest in view of developments now taking place in that country. The three powers, said the statement, "are at one with the government of Iran in their desire for the maintenance of the independence, sovereignty and territorial integrity of Iran." Together with the pledge given earlier by Russia and Great Britain that their troops would be withdrawn from that country as soon as the war emergency had come to an end, this meant, if it meant anything at all, that the Big Three proposed to pursue a hands-off policy toward Iran in the post-war period.

That policy is already an actuality so far as the United States is concerned. The former Persian Gulf Command, which rendered such valiant service in moving lend-lease supplies into Russia, has now passed into history. Great Britain, too, has shown a disposition to restore the status quo ante in Iran, although she hesitates to recall her entire garrison until the Russians have done so. But there is so far no indication that the Soviet government is prepared to carry out promptly and in full the pledges it made with respect to Iran. On the contrary, many signs point to the possibility that now, as in Czarist days, Russia aims to make Iran, particularly northern Iran, a Russian sphere of influence. Certainly it is more than a coincidence that at this particular juncture, when all the way from the Adriatic to the China Sea, relations between Russia and her wartime partners are strained, an armed uprising by the ominously named Separatist Democratic Party has broken out in the Russian-garrisoned area in Iran.

It is difficult to avoid the suspicion that this uprising, if not started by the Russians, which is certainly not unlikely, was at least encouraged by them. Nor can the possibility be discounted that the development cloaks a Russian attempt to extend her sovereignty over a section of Iran, or at least to establish there a regime similar to the governments that Russia set up in areas adjoining European Russia. Certainly thus far Russia has shown no particular inclination to permit Iran to reestablish her "independence, sovereignty and territorial integrity."

Nuernberg Trial

The trial of the 20 Nazi leaders that opened yesterday at Nuernberg turns a new page in the troubled record of humanity's striving for a more decent and more peaceful world. For the first time in history men are being held individually responsible not only for crimes which they themselves allegedly perpetrated but also for crimes attributable to the regime those men served and through which they operated. This circumstance, together with the fact that included in the list of crimes is the waging of aggressive war, not previously an international offense, has shocked some legalists. They feel the indictment is an effort to exact punishment for actions not covered by preexisting codes. Aside from the fact that the actions became criminal in virtue of world adhesion to the Kellogg pact and the Geneva undertakings, this trial has not retribution as its primary purpose, but looks more to the future than to the past. As Justice Robert H. Jackson, the American chief prosecutor, has said: "If we can cultivate in the world the idea that aggressive warmaking is the way to the prisoner's dock rather than the way to honors, we shall have accomplished something toward making the peace secure."

The trial was long in the making. There have been innumerable and almost interminable delays in setting up the tribunal, in getting agreement on the list of the accused, in drawing up the indictment. Now that the court is at last in session, a speedy trial is called for, although this does not mean that the accused should not be given the opportunity of presenting formal defenses. We are certain that they will be given such an opportunity. But every effort to introduce extraneous matters, to turn the court into a platform for the expression of Nazi views, to allow the trial to degenerate into the kind of unseemly spectacle that characterized the trial, say, of the late Pierre Laval—these must be fought tooth and nail. The fact is that it is the four nations that are on trial as well as the 20 Nazis—on trial before the bar of history and humanity. The opportunity before the tribunal is to blaze a new trail in international law.

Washington Calling

By Marquis Childs

Atomic Commission

PRESIDENT TRUMAN and Prime Ministers Attlee and King recommended that a commission be formed under the United Nations Organization to take over world control of atomic energy. But they did not say how that commission should be named.

This is a question of first importance to nations outside the closed circle of the Big Three. They are beginning to feel that in peace, as in war, they have no choice but to follow decisions already taken by the big powers.

Herbert V. Evatt, Australia's Foreign Minister, voiced this discontent in a speech here the other day. Evatt happens to be a remarkably articulate and forthright individual who does not hesitate to say what is on his mind, even though friends and allies may occasionally be embarrassed and annoyed by his frankness.

HE IS, HOWEVER, by no means alone in his view that the pattern of Big Three or Big Four or Big Five peace-making threatens the existence of a truly international organization such as the UNO must become if it is to be more than a thin disguise for big power politics. Evatt sums up the views of most of the secondary powers. They feel they are being made to wait for the second table and, perforce, to accept the leftovers.

In private conversations as well as in his public talk, Evatt has expressed the hope that real authority could be delegated to UNO. The commission on atomic energy will be taken as a test.

If its membership is dictated by the dominant powers, then there will be further disillusionment and distrust. The commission is bound, for a time at any rate, to overshadow every other phase of UNO activity, if only because it will deal with the problem of greatest magnitude.

The General Assembly of UNO is to meet shortly after the first of the year. If the Assembly, representing all the powers, could in some way have a part in naming the commission, UNO would be enormously strengthened.

What is equally important, the commission itself would get off to a better start in that way. It would have the approval of every nation.

The big question mark is Soviet Russia. As this is written, no reaction to the proposed commission has come from Moscow, not even the kind of oblique reference that often foreshadows an official stand. If Russia should refuse to go along, the prospect would certainly be dark.

Nevertheless, a commission named with the consent and approval of all the powers would have a moral prestige that could not be ignored. It would be a pledge that Britain, Canada and the United States did not intend to use the "secret" for purposes of maneuver and manipulation.

There is another and more practical reason for considering the feelings of the secondary powers in setting up the atomic commission. Thus far, the only source of atomic energy is uranium, which comes from pitchblende.

IT WAS FROM Canadian deposits of pitchblende on Great Near Lake, only a few miles south of the Arctic Circle, that we got our supply of uranium to make the atomic bombs dropped on Japan. Another source which some geologists believe to be even greater is in the Belgian Congo. Czechoslovakia has a deposit of pitchblende.

The secondary powers also have great scientists, some of whom took part in the work that led up to the first use of atomic fission in warfare. Dr. Niels Bohr, a Danish physicist, was smuggled out of Denmark under the eyes of the Germans because he had an essential contribution to make. From Italy came Enrico Fermi, who almost discovered the method in his own labpratories before he fled from Fascism.

Atomic fission was the creation of a world brain. It should come under the control of a world organization.

If we had followed the advice of Sumner Welles four years ago, we should have taken the lead in forming a new league while the war was still on. The UNO would not now be taking its first halting steps. Men like Evatt remember these failures of the past. They want assurance that the secondary powers will not be ignored in the future.

Men And Women

In the "Letters to the Editor" section of your paper on November 18 there appeared seven letters, four from women, three from men. All those written by the women presented eloquent appeals for the welfare and protection of the family—the safeguarding of the moral and physical health of our young people and the promotion of an enlightened young citizenry; each of the letters from the men argued for some personal or economic advantage.

I was struck by this sharp dividing line which seems to me to mark a trend in our every-day thinking and I was moved to ask a simple question:

Would it not be a great gain in our educational preparation for citizenship in a United Nations world if men and women were trained to make common cause of family and economic affairs and to approach the ideals of world citizenship with a sense of joint responsibility? C. B. ROSE.

Winchester, Va., Nov. 10.

Potomac Conference

By Sumner Welles

Arousing Russia's Suspicions

WITHIN THREE YEARS after the close of the first World War 23 major international conferences were held. Leading statesmen of Europe traveled breathlessly from London to Cannes, from Paris to Genoa and from Ostend to Lausanne.

The practical results were largely negative. These haphazard meetings accentuated differences between the great powers. They increased the feeling of the smaller powers that they were being subjected to great power dictatorship. They heightened the suspicions of the nations which were left out of these gatherings that their interests were threatened.

WHAT WAS FAR worse in its long-range effects was that these conferences weakened the authority of the League of Nations at its very start. During the formative years when the greater powers should have strengthened the League of Nations as the only effective medium for procuring agreements upon problems of international concern, the League of Nations was discarded in favor of fly-by-night conferences.

Neither the government of Great Britain nor the government of the United States appears to have profited by the experience of those earlier years.

Under any other circumstances, a visit to Washington by Mr. Attlee would have been altogether desirable. He is a statesman of proven sincerity, of vision and of courage. Any normal opportunity afforded officials of this Government of conferring with him upon post-war policy, as well as upon any other questions in which the American and British peoples are directly interested, would necessarily be of outstanding value to both countries.

But conditions since the failure of the London meeting of the foreign ministers are dangerously abnormal. At this moment a conference in which only the President of the United States and the British and Canadian Prime Ministers take part, particularly when that conference is heralded as an "atomic" conference, must prove to be detrimental to the re-establishment of any general international confidence.

THE UNITED STATES, Great Britain and Canada reached certain agreements regarding atomic secrets during the Quebec meeting of August, 1943. For the time being at least, any modification of those agreements could have been satisfactorily negotiated through diplomatic channels.

Mr. Attlee's visit under existing conditions will intensify Russian suspicions and accelerate the present Russian tendency to withdraw from any real international cooperation. It will incline the Soviet government to continue unilateral action in order to obtain what it regards as Russian security.

On November 12 the press was filled with reports coming from British sources which asserted that the British government favored the pooling of all atomic secrets under the United Nations Security Council, provided that the Soviet government would pledge itself "to subscribe wholeheartedly to the U. N. O.," inform the British and American governments of all of its "political and territorial objectives" and obtain the prior approval of the two other major powers before it attempted to realize these objectives.

As the New York Herald Tribune so well phrased it in its editorial of November 13, "To try to use the atom bomb as a means of browbeating Russia into a political straitjacket would be utter folly."

Notwithstanding official denial of these reports, the outstanding impression now left upon world public opinion, as a result of Mr. Attlee's visit to Washington, is that the three Western democracies are intending to try ot use the atom bomb in just that way.

The more the United States participates in maneuverings which are interpreted by the Soviet government as designed to align the Western nations against Russia, the more will the Soviet Union tend to consolidate and enlarge a sphere of influence in Asia, in the Near East and in eastern Europe.

The more the United States attempts to utilize such processes in the manufacture of atomic energy as may still momentarily remain secret as a threat to be held over Russia, the more will the fears and suspicions of the Soviet government be magnified.

If this trend continues, we will soon see not only a renewed armaments race, but a race in atomic weapons.

THE ONE HOPE still left us lies in the United Nations Organization.

The joint statement of the President and the Prime Ministers of the United Kingdom and of Canada offers encouragement that the machinery of the UNO will at last now be brought into play. The statement declares that "a commission should be set up under the United Nations Organization to prepare recommendations for submission to the organization."

Unfortunately, the statement contains no indication how the proposed commission is to be appointed, or whether it is to be responsible to the Security Council or the Assembly of the World Body.

The Security Council and the military and scientific technicians serving under the council must ultimately handle the question of preventing atomic energy from being used as a weapon of aggression.

But it is the Assembly of the United Nations Organization which should assert its authority under the charter to appoint the proposed commission and to receive its recommendations as to the control, supervision and utilization of atomic energy and of all future comparable scientific discoveries. It is the Assembly, composed of delegates of all of the United Nations—and not the Security Council, dominated as it will be at first by a few great powers—which is the only proper agency to reach decisions which will determine the destinies of all nations, great or small.

The first meeting of the Assembly will be held in London in January.

Only if the Assembly of the United Nations Organization, as the representative of all people, is thus empowered to deal with the vast problem which humanity now confronts, can we have any hope of dispelling the poisonous cloud of fear and suspicion which has blanketed the globe since the day when the first atom bomb fell on Hiroshima.

Letters To The Editor

Communications must carry writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters should be held to not more than 200 words. They are subject to condensation.

Need For Price Control

Today we are witnessing a determined effort on the part of the most powerful pressure groups to liquidate the OPA and to bring about a sharp increase in prices for all goods and services.

These powerful pressure groups have their many spokesmen in the halls of Congress. These spokesmen are bitterly assailing Price Administrator Chester Bowles for his tenacious and laudable defense of ceiling prices.

But where all this time are the spokesmen for the masses of the people who do not want price ceilings broken, who do not want to pay double prewar prices for a new car, and triple for a new house? Unfortunately the consuming public appears to have few articulate spokesmen at a time when they need them most. Unless someone other than Mr. Bowles does speak up for them, however, America had better start preparing for an inflationary spiral which is certain to end in a tragic depression. JOHN L. STONE.

Washington, Nov. 15.

Industrial Peace

I have read much of President Truman's Labor-Management Conference and it would seem from the agenda that this conference was called not to find a solution, but to lay down some rules for warfare.

Wouldn't such a conference be of far more value if it were called to find a solution or a method of industrial life wherein all will work together instead of fighting?

Dr. Ludwig von Mises in an address on "Economic Planning," recently reprinted in pamphlet form by Dynamic America, Inc., says: "The only means to increase a nation's welfare is to increase and to improve the output of products. The only means to raise wage rates permanently for all those eager to earn wages is to raise the productivity of labor by increasing the per-head quota of capital invested and improving the methods of production."

Would not this country be far better off if instead of planning rules of future warfare they were to seek to "improve the output of products" by a plan of cooperation such as we have at Lincoln through which the worker, the consumer and the owner all gain?

A. F. DAVIS,
Vice President, Lincoln Electric Co.
Cleveland, Ohio, Nov. 14.

Occupation Teams

There is a comparatively large group of people in the United States these days who perform an unofficial but rather important duty in maintaining the mechanics and morale of the Army of the United States. Of course, I mean the war wives—those women who have followed their husbands from camp to camp, often living under almost impossible conditions. We do a considerable portion of the clerical, stenographic and technical work of the Army, man the PX's, serve in the cafeterias, laundries, etc. We are willing to do anything, live anywhere, anyhow, in order to remain beside our men.

How can we, husband and wife, as a team, serve in the occupation zones? Would it not simplify the work of the Army, Civil Service, and the State Department if Army personnel could volunteer for overseas service with the understanding that working wives would be accepted for necessary civilian jobs? Would it not increase morale, almost eliminate the problems of venereal disease, fraternization, desertion, etc.? Would it not make the occupation much more effective? How can we do it?

R. V. KILIAN.
Fort Belvoir, Nov. 16.

Military Training

By Mark Sullivan

Its Relation to UNO

WHETHER WE SHALL adopt universal military training still awaits decision by Congress, and it is apparent the House Committee on Military Affairs is divided and hesitant about reporting the bill. The question remains under discussion by the public. It continues to be what it was when General of the Army George C. Marshall spoke earnestly about it, one of the "searching questions that tax our minds today and sharpen our fears and weigh on our hearts."

Just because these questions are related to each other makes each of them and the whole of them the more difficult. Universal military training is tied up to the atomic bomb, to the attainment and preservation of peace and especially to the United Nations.

IT IS ITS relation to the United Nations that causes much of the opposition to universal military training. This opposition is put in the form of a question and an accusation. Questioners say, "But we are to have the United Nations and that will prevent war. Why do we need universal military training?" Or they accuse those who advocate universal military training of not having faith in the United Nations, of intending to sabotage it.

About this public attitude some things need urgently to be said. The accusation is not well founded. Faith in the United Nations and support of universal military training are not merely not inconsistent, they go hand in hand.

In the United Nations are to be two great powers, the United States and Russia. These two nations have widely different economic, political and social systems. The two systems will compete in their appeal to men's minds. As the United Nations grows in power and unity, minor nations will tend to adopt one system or the other.

What will be the outcome no one can tell. One system may because of the unity of the United because if the unity of the United Nations, and because of the general tendency toward "one world," the competing systems may modify each other. They may evolve toward a single world-wide system.

Whatever the evolution may be, it is to our interest and to the interest of the United Nations that we be strong. Minor nations gravitating toward one system or the other will be partly motivated by their own search for security. A minor nation, disposed to favor our system, would be made confident if we are strong, doubtful if we are weak.

Our influence in the United Nations, and on the course of the world, will be greater in proportion as we are strong. Russia shows every intention of being strong, and we can hardly be less so. In the interest of having the United Nations take the course of natural and beneficent evolution, it is indispensable that our strength should at least balance Russia's.

NOTHING IS MORE common to say, or more true, than that the success of the United Nations depends on agreement between the two largest powers in it. Agreement is far less likely if one nation is patently superior to the other in strength. Success of the United Nations, and the orderly development of it would be imperiled if one nation within it were so superior in strength to all the others that it would be under temptation to assert its arbitrary will.

We do not propose universal military training in order to be stronger than any other nation. We propose it in order that no other nation be so uniquely strong that it might dominate the United Nations. For such a dominance might lead the United Nations not toward a universal peace, but in the narrow interest of a single nation. And what the United Nations means is peace by agreement, not by dominance.

These things need urgently to be said. They are difficult to say because they are technical and difficult to put in simple words. They are difficult to say also because they involve allusions to Russia which run risk of being interpreted as mere suspicion, though in fact these things are in the interest of Russia and every nation in the United Nations. Strength on the part of the United States is a direct and necessary contribution to the success of the United Nations. Weakness on the part of the United States would bring concern and dismay to the minor nations, would imperil the very existence of the United Nations.

All who have faith in the United Nations, all who see it as the hope of the world, must wish for strength of the United States as an imperative requisite for fulfilling its promise.

Reprint Editorial

Your editorial, "Our Tragic Letdown" on November 11 deserves a place on your front page, I believe. The desperate need of our citizens to assume their responsibility and to insist on Congress assuming its responsibility should be pointed out in a more conspicuous place than the editorial page which does not reach as many readers as it should.

FRANCES HEACOCK SMITH.
Lincoln, Va., Nov. 13.

The Federal Diary

By Jerry Kluttz

Upper Bracket Curbs Seen in Pay Rise Bill

PAY BILL: It stands to be cut down in the upper brackets. Chairman Downey of the Senate Civil Service Committee has drafted an amendment which would (1) deny the 20 per cent increase to any official whose basic salary is $10,000 or more annually, and (2) fix a $10,000 ceiling on any official whose basic salary is below that figure. The latter part of the amendment would have the effect of giving an even smaller percentage increase to everyone whose basic salary is more than $8400 and less than $10,000. For example, an $8400 employe would be raised to $10,000 and a $9800 man would get the same figure as $10,000 would be the absolute maximum. The amendment would have the effect of bunching salaries of officials and subofficials in the $10,000 class. In many instances the boss would be paid the same salary as a few of his subordinates.

KLUTTZ

WHY? Chairman Downey isn't friendly to the amendment and it was forced on him. The reason why is simple enough: members of the Senate who would otherwise support the pay bill have served notice on him that they will not vote for any bill that would raise the salaries of any Federal official in the executive branch over their own salaries until Congress votes itself a pay raise. That's it. The point was made to Downey that the postal employes pay bill was stopped in the Senate a year ago because it proposed to raise the salaries of several postmasters over $10,000. The chairman will use the amendment to save his bill if he feels that it is necessary. He has polled his committee and a majority have approved it. Senators Byrd, Hart, Hickenlooper and George all passed. The first three Senators have refused to take part in further deliberations of the committee.

COVERAGE: It was generally overlooked, but the 20 per cent pay raise bill as reported out of the committee covers Cabinet members, heads of independent agencies, members of boards and commissions, and all employes and officials whose salaries are fixed by acts of Congress. The proposed amendment would have the effect of postponing raises for most of these officials until after Congress votes pay raises for itself. However, pending before the Senate is the Overton-Bridges bill which would raise congressional salaries to $15,000 and there is no reason whatever why it shouldn't be tacked onto the Downey 20 per cent bill. President Truman has suggested $20,000 salaries for members of Congress, and raise up to $10,000 for Cabinet members, Federal judges, and officials in the executive branch. The Senate should consider the entire matter next week when it takes up the Downey bill.

DIARY NOTES: Employes at Gallinger Hospital are talking strike unless they are paid on time . . . Civil Service has moved its public information office from 801 E st. nw. to Room 111 in its main building at 7th and F sts. nw. It has closed its interview unit in Room 150 of the Tariff Building and it has been consolidated with the information office. Lack of funds is the reason . . . The National Roster of Scientific and Professional Personnel would be transferred to the agency that will succeed the Office of Scientific Research and Development. The Kilgore-Magnuson Bill provides it. The roster is now an unwanted orphan in the Labor Department . . . The Civil Service Commission has proposed to Congress that employes over 70 be retired after five years service instead of 15 . . . The President has not acted yet on the officers' terminal leave bill. He's certain to approve it.

Richard Durham, a former official of the Democratic National Committee, is staff director of the Senate Atomic Bomb Committee. He was secretary to the U. S. Representations mission to Moscow. . . A testimonial dinner will be held tonight at the YWCA for Henry Reining who has been responsible for placing many young internes in the Federal service. . . . Robert C. Ayers is director of the new surplus property disposal unit in the Federal Security Agency. Henry F. Alves will handle surplus problems in the Office of Education and Dr. J. O. Dean will handle a similar job in the Public Health Service. . . . The Association of American Railroads will give a testimonial dinner to J. Monroe Johnson, director of the Office of Defense Transportation, on December 6 at the Mayflower.

PATENT OFFICE: It offers a good opportunity to engineering graduates. Entrance salary is $2320 annually as a junior patent examiner, and satisfactory service for three months will bring about an automatic raise to $280; after 3½ automatic raise to $2980; after 3½ to $4300. Assistant division chiefs, primary examiners and examiners in chief are paid from $5180 to $7175 and these jobs are filled by promotions from within the examining division. The examining division is now located in Richmond, but it will be moved back here before July 1. The personnel office of the Patent Office in the Commerce Department here will be glad to supply further information.

Va. Coach, 22, Bullet-Riddled; Slayer Hunted

Abingdon, Va., Nov. 20 (AP).—Attending Coroner John Wolfe announced at noon today that James Emmett Newton, 22-year-old Damascus High School football coach and seventh-grade teacher, was the victim of murder. Young Newton's bullet-riddled body was found yesterday at his room here in the home of Mrs. Hal Clark.

The coroner announced unofficially on the basis of findings of an X-ray examination of the body that the victim suffered two gunshot wounds in the back, in addition to two chest wounds. He said the X-ray had revealed that three of four bullets still were in the body.

Motive Sought

County authorities, headed by Sheriff J. Trigg Woodward and Commonwealth's Attorney Roby C. Thompson, are now engaged in an intensive investigation of the case, particularly as to a possible motive for the death.

Thompson said today that every shred of evidence is being weighed. An investigation had not established whether Newton was killed in his room or shot at some outside point and had staggered or been carried into the house.

Coroner Wolfe said no gun was discovered in the room. He said rigor mortis had set in and Newton had been dead from 5 to 7 hours when his body was found.

A bullet which the Commonwealth's attorney said was of .32 caliber dropped from Newton's clothing when the body was removed.

Bloodstains Absent

Coroner Wolfe said, "I don't think he could have shot himself," adding that there were powder burns on Newton's coat but no powder burns on his hands.

Newton's body, fully clothed, was found lying on the floor of his room after he had failed to appear at his usual time. It was his custom to travel between Abingdon and Damascus by bus, and his failure to report at school for his classes led to an investigation of his room and discovery of his body.

There were no bloodstains apparent either on the front of the victim's clothing or on the floor beneath. Only on the back of his shirt was a small bloodstain.

Chief John Baden of the U. S. Naval Recruiting Station in Bristol, who has been conducting Sunday services at St. Thomas Episcopal Church at Abingdon, said the coach had attended Sunday afternoon services and told him he intended to go to his home at Anchorage, Ky., on Tuesday and was planning a Thanksgiving hunting trip.

Young Newton, a Marine veteran of the Guadalcanal campaign, was the son of Mr. and Mrs. James E. Newton of Anchorage. Besides his parents, he is survived by one sister. The body will be taken to Louisville, Ky., tomorrow morning.

State OPA Sets Ceiling Prices on Turkey Portions

Baltimore, Nov. 20 (AP).—Specific cents per pound ceiling prices have been established for the first time on cut-up portions of Turkey such as breasts, legs and wings, the Maryland Office of Price Administration reported today.

With the Thanksgiving bird unusually plentiful, OPA explained that many of them were of such large size that some families, which couldn't use a whole turkey, could buy just the choice pieces.

The new wholesale prices will be the same as those in effect for comparable portions of chicken for turkey gizzards, hearts, livers, backs and wings, and 1.7 cents per pound less than the chicken wholesale ceilings for turkey legs and breasts.

Retail ceiling prices for turkey will be from one to four cents a pound less than comparable portions of chicken.

Soldier Killed in Fall From Train Identified

Perryville, Md., Nov. 20 (AP).—A soldier whose body was found on the Pennsylvania Railroad tracks near here was identified today as Maurice Olsen, Jersey City, N. J., stationed at the Fort Dix (N. J.) separation center.

Dr. R. C. Dodson, Cecil County medical examiner, said Olsen fell from a fast-moving northbound Washington-New York train and fractured his skull against an iron transmission pole about 1 a. m. Sunday. Dodson said the man was around 30 years old and had seen duty overseas.

On the Area Honor Roll

Virginia

Army Dead—Europe

McGHEE, Roy E., S/Sergt., son of Mrs. Elizabeth S. McGhee, Newport News.

ROYALL, Richard J., jr., T/Sergt., son of Mrs. Agnes H. Royall, Richmond.

SMITH, Martin R., Pvt., son of Mrs. Nannie Smith, Charlotte Courthouse.

Army Dead—Pacific

HUPPMANN, Charles S., First Lieut, brother of Joseph J. Huppmann, Pikesville.

Maryland

Army Dead—Europe

BLOODSWORTH, Robert L., jr., Sergt., son of Mrs. Emma E. Fitzgerald, Princess Anne.

DORN, Robert L., Second Lieut., son of Mrs. Florence J. Dorn, Riverdale.

FANGMAN, Melvin J., Sergt., son of Mrs. Blanche Fangman, Baltimore.

KLEIN, Charles, Pfc. husband of Mrs. Kathryn E. Klein, Glenburnie.

Naval Academy Head at Carrier Christening

Associated Press Photo

IN PHILADELPHIA—Attending a double ceremony at which the Aircraft Carrier Valley Forge was christened and the Carrier Princeton was commissioned at the Philadelphia Navy Yard Sunday were (left to right): Vice Admiral Aubrey W. Fitch, superintendent of the United States Naval Academy; Mrs. Harold A. Dodds, wife of the President of Princeton University and sponsor of the Princeton; Rear Admiral Milo F. Draemel, commandant of the Philadelphia Navy Yard, and Capt. John M. Hoskins, skipper of the Princeton

Charlottesville Area Bus Lines Are Authorized

Richmond, Va., Nov. 20 (AP).—Two certificates of public convenience and necessity were granted Virginia State Lines, Inc., by the State corporation commission to cover operation of motor vehicles in the Charlottesville area.

The new routes would be extensions of the present service offered by the company. One would authorize service between Charlottesville and Orange by way of Highway 613 to the intersection of that thoroughfare with Highway 20, continuing over the latter road to Orange and return. All intermediate points are included, as is Somerset, which is slightly off ffthe route.

The second certificate would allow operation of buses between (1) the intersection of Virginia Highways 22 and 231 and Gordonsville, Va., over Highway 231, including all intermediate points; (2) between Orange and the intersection of Highways 20 and 3 over Route 20, including all intermediate points, and (3) between Afton and the intersection of Virginia Highways 151 and U. S. Highway 29, over the Virginia route, also stopping at all points along the way.

Hearings on both applications were conducted by the SCC early in September.

Maj. Gen. Hayes Awarded DSM

Baltimore, Nov. 20 (AP).—Maj. Gen. Philip Hayes, head of the Third Service Command, was presented the Army's third highest decoration — the Distinguished Service Medal—today in a surprise ceremony in command headquarters at Baltimore.

The citation accompanying the decoration praised General Hayes' services in promoting the flow of war materials from the Maryland-Pennsylvania-Virginia area comprising the command during the critical period of the war.

Maj. Gen. Richard Donovan, deputy chief of staff for service commands, headquarters, Army Service Forces, presented the award.

General Hayes is a native of Portage, Wis.

Lancaster Legion Plans New Home

Fredericksburg, Va., Nov. 20 (Spl.).—Plans have been launched by the Adams Post, American Legion of Lancaster County, for the construction of a home for the post at Kilmarnock. T. D. McGinnes has been appointed as chairman of the building fund committee. Forty-one new members have been signed by the post, bringing its total membership to 71.

Power Lines Installed In 55 More Page Homes

Luray, Va., Nov. 20 (Spl.).—Some 55 families of Cavetown and Blainesville, about 5 miles from Luray, have had electricity installed in their homes, it was announced here today. The installation was made possible by the extension of Page Power lines to this community at the request of the Board of Supervisors.

Street Light Vandals Sough

Winchester, Va., Nov. 20.—Local police today were pressing a search for a gang who cruised through Winchester early yesterday morning shooting out approximately 25 street lights.

New Liability Law Outlined In Maryland

Baltimore, Nov. 20 (AP).—The new motor vehicle safety responsibility law, which goes into effect in Maryland on January 1, requires that all accidents, resulting in personal injury, death or property damage exceeding $50, must be immediately reported by both parties, the State Department of Motor Vehicles reminded citizens today.

Reports should be made out on a prescribed form in full detail to the Department of Motor Vehicles, Commissioner W. Lee Elgin said. No report would be necessary if property damage to either party is less than $50, he added.

Elgin said the law was applicable to every drive and vehicle owner operating on Maryland highways, including nonresidents.

In case of doubt regarding the actual extent of damage, a report should be made out, the commissioner said.

Whenever a dispute arises between the two parties in an accident over whether damage to one amounts to $50, a competent mechanic should be consulted, Elgin continued. If this is not done and one party submits a report, then the department of motor vehicles will require the other party to do likewise.

Local Ration Records Shifted to Baltimore

Baltimore, Nov. 20 (AP).—The State Office of Price Administration reported today that all wholesale and retail food rationing files previously kept at offices of local war price and rationing boards were being transferred to Maryland headquarters in Baltimore.

The announcement said the transfer would be completed the last 10 days of this month, and during that period no applications for adjustment from wholesalers and retailers could be considered.

The change follows consolidation of boards which reduced the number from 42 to 24, and the new policy of centralizing rationing matters in the State office.

George Bennett Is Dead at 73; Md. Educator

Salisbury, Md., Nov. 20 (AP).—Funeral services for George E. Bennett, 73, former principal of Mardela High School, will be held Thursday.

Bennett died Monday of a heart attack. Principal of the high school for 20 years, he retired in 1936. He is survived by his widow, Roxie, and a brother, Ernest W. Bennett, of Hebron.

Mrs. Lucy Ann W. Hicks

Charlottesville, Va., Nov. 20.—Mrs. Lucy Ann W. Hicks, 63, widow of Micajah Hicks, died Sunday night night at her home at Mechum's River. Surviving are 11 children, 22 grand children and three great-grandchildren; two sisters, including Mrs. J. C. Hall, Alexandria, and four brothers.

Mrs. Clara B. Mayo

Charlottesville, Va., Nov. 19.—Funeral rites for Mrs. Clara B. Mayo, 83, who died at the home of her daughter, Mrs. E. P. Taylor, at Monroe, were held this morning at Monroe. Surviving are two sons, Roy C. Mayo and Oscar M. Mayo; one daughter, Mrs. Taylor; 14 grandchildren, and five great-grandchildren.

Lieut. Elenora Jones

Fredericksburg, Va., Nov. 20.—Funeral services were held at Heartswell Baptist Church in Lancaster County Monday for First Lieut. Eleanor Jones, colored, Army Nurse Corps, who died in Birmingham Hospital, Utah. The 40-year-old woman served in New Guinea, Australia and the Philippines and returned to the United States only a short time before her death. She was the daughter of Luther and Fannie Jones.

Fire Chief Resigns

Winchester, Va., Nov. 20.—E. W. Argenbright, acting fire chief in the absence of Taylor Barr, has submitted his resignation to the mayor and city fire companies. Barr has recently been discharged after serving three years in the armed forces.

Livestock and Produce

Baltimore Livestock

Baltimore, Nov. 20 (AP) (USDA).—CATTLE—Receipts, 150; representative classes fairly active, steady with Monday; few small lots handy good steers, 15.00@15.90; good heifers, 14.00; common and medium cows, 9.00@12.00; canners and cutters, 6.50@8.50; few shelly canners around 6.00; good weighty sausage bulls scarce, eligible to 13.00; bulk light and medium weights, 9.50@12.50; few medium and good feeder steers, 13.00@13.50.

CALVES—Veals active, steady with Monday; weighty slaughter calves dull, few sales steady; mixed lot good and choice 120-220 lb. vealers 13.50 to mainly 16.50; common and medium, 9.50@14.50; culls around 7.50; extreme lightweights down to 5.00; few good weighty slaughter calves, 14.00; bulk common and medium, 10.00@13.00.

HOGS—Receipts, 150; active, steady with Monday at ceiling level; good and choice barrows and gilts from 120 lbs. up, 15.40; good sows, 14.65.

SHEEP—Receipts, 50; slaughter lambs scarce, steady with Monday; practical top, 15.50; mixed lot good and choice wooled lambs usually from 80 lbs. up and including bucks, 15.00 to mainly 15.50; common and medium, 11.00@14.00; culls scarce, around 8.00; slaughter ewes steady; choice lightweight wooled and shorn ewes, 6.50; bulk common to good, 3.00@6.00, according to grade.

Richmond Market

Richmond, Va., Nov. 20 (AP) (USDA).—WHITE POTATOES—Receipts moderate, market stronger; 100-lb. sacks, New York and New Jersey, 2.00@2.50.

SWEET POTATOES—Louisiana, South Carolina, North Carolina and Virginia, 2.25@2.75, some few 3.00.

CABBAGE—Receipts light, market steady; North Carolina, geen, 1.50@1.75; New York, 1.25@1.50.

TOMATOES — Receipts moderate, market strong; California, lugs, 3.50@6.48.

EGGS—(Prices paid net to producers, f.o.b. Richmond)—Receipts light, market firm; Federal-State grading stations, whites, browns, U. S. grade A, extra large, 56@59; U. S. grade A, large, 54@57; U. S. grade A, medium, 49@52; U. S. grade A, small, 40@41; U. S. grade B, large, 45@48; U. S. grade B, medium, 42; U. S. grade C, large, 41; pullets, 39; current receipts, 40@41.

LIVE POULTRY—(Prices paid net to producers, f.o.b. Richmond)—Receipts heavy, market little weaker; roosters, fryers and broilers, 28@29; fowl, 25@26; Leghorn hens, 22@23; old roosters, 20; young turkeys, 35.20; old turkeys, 33.20.

HOGS—Receipts, 26; market to ceiling, 14.80 (flat) on good and choice barrows and gilts 120 to 330 lbs. up; 100 to 120 lbs., 13.40; good sows under 350 lbs., 14.15; 350 to 500 lbs., 14.15; weights over 500 lbs., 14.15; good stags, 14.15.

CATTLE—Choice steers, 15.50@16.00; good, 15.00@15.50; medium, 11.00@12.50; common, 8.00@10.00; good beef-type cows, 9.00@10.00; good dairy type, 8.00@8.50; medium, 7.00@7.50; common, 5.00@6.00; shelly kinds lower; good beef-type heifers, 12.00@13.50; medium, 8.00@9.00; common, 6.00@7.00; good butcher bulls, 10.00@10.50; medium, 8.00@9.50; light common kinds, 6.50@7.50; choice calves, 15.50; good, 14.00@14.50; medium, 11.00@12.00; common, 8.00@10.00; good to choice lambs, 14.00@14.50; good sheep, 5.00@7.00.

Note—Richmond Union Stockyards will be closed Thursday, November 22.

Chicago Livestock

Chicago, Nov. 20 (AP) (USDA).—HOGS—Salable receipts, 11,000, total, 27,000; active and fully steady; good and choice barrows and gilts at 140 lbs. up at the 1465 ceiling; good and choice sows at 14.10; complete clearance.

CATTLE—Salable receipts, 6000, total, 6500; salable calves, 1000, total 1000; fully steady market on all classes and grades; trade uneven, but both local and outside demand broad; stockers and feeders slow, steady, mostly 14.25 on strictly good to strictly good replacement yearlings; about 20 loads fed steers and yearlings, 18.00, the ceiling; 987-lb. choice heifers brought 18.00; bulk fed steers, 15.50@18.00; slaughter heifers, 14.00@17.50; cutter cows 8.50 down; weighty sausage bulls to 13.50, and heavy beef bulls, 14.75; vealers 18.50 down.

SHEEP—Salable receipts, 1500; total, 7000; active, slaughter lambs strong to 15 cents higher, other classes steady; good and choice native lambs 14.60@14.75 with fat bucks discounted 1.00; short load choice fed native and other strictly good and choice kinds held at 15.00; deck mixed medium to choice natives and deck good fed Western dambs, 14.50; slaughter ewes 6.50 down; deck good Montanas, 6.25; three deck cull grade, 4.75; small lot 40-lb. Montana feeding lambs, 10.50; load Montana feeder yearlings, fall shorn pelt, 11.75.

Conservation Parley in Md. Sets '46 Goals

Baltimore, Nov. 20 (AP).—The second session of the State Extension and Soil Conservation Conference today announced as its goal for 1946 the achievement of better rural living standards in the face of uncertain peacetime farm markets.

Setting a tentative extension program for the coming year, to be presented to farm and home leaders for approval, the conference of 125 delegates advocated greater efficiency in production and marketing of farm products; restoration and improvement of farm and home equipment and replenishment of soil, forest and natural resources as well as conservation of those on hand.

Seek Nutrition Study

Delegates advocated greater study of nutrition to improve the health of rural families, aid to returning veterans and development of leadership among youth as well as adults in farm communities.

Prof. Fred Leinbach, head of the University of Maryland husbandry department, said the peacetime challenge to supply the changing needs of the consumer was even greater than the wartime call on farm families for a huge food production.

Earlier in the session, Paul Nystrom, county extension agent leader, declared that full employment at home and foreign markets for farm products were two keys to agricultural prosperity.

The farmer has a big stake in the question of how America gets along with other countries and how the Federal Government provides jobs and security for the Nation, he said. Nystrom emphasized that the farmer could no longer live just by producing crops.

Must Study World Market

He said extension officials must understand all sides of labor problems, prices, subsidies, wages, price supports, and tariffs in order to guide farmers to a better understanding of the world market in which they sell their products.

At its annual election of officers, the Epsilon Sigma Phi fraternity, an honorary organization for extension workers, named E. I. Oswald, assistant director of extension service of University of Maryland, as president.

A. H. Snyder, extension editor of University of Maryland, was elected secretary-treasurer, and A. F. Vierholler, extension horticulturist, as analyst.

Albemarle Group Votes for 'Living' War Memorial

Charlottesville, Va., Nov. 20 (AP). Erection of a community center building as a memorial to the service men and women of the city and county was approved last night by the Charlottesville and Albemarle War Memorial Association, which has been studying suggestions for several months.

The issue between advocates of a "living" or utilitarian memorial and one of a purely artistic or monumental nature was disposed of after more than two hours of discussion when the community center proposal was endorsed by a vote of 61 to 16.

A location at the intersection of Main and Ridge streets, owned by the city and now occupied by the old Midway School building, no longer used, was recommended. A minimum of $250,000 was set as the goal for a fund raising campaign which Hunter Perry, president of the association, said would be opened within a few days.

11 Are Questioned In Soldier's Death

Cumberland, Md., Nov. 20 (AP).—Practically no progress has been reported by city and county authorities in the probe of the death of Corpl. Harry Russell Keller, Wiley Ford, W. Va., who died Sunday at Memorial Hospital of a fractured skull.

Eleven persons have been questioned but no clews have been obtained, police said. It is the second unsolved death in Cumberland this year, as the slaying of Robert O. Nelson, 47, remains a mystery.

Keller was found in a dazed condition in front of the Hendricks Hotel and later died at the hospital. Nelson wa sbeaten with a miniature baseball bat in April in a school yard.

2 Boys Badly Hurt When Hit By Auto

Fredericksburg, Va., Nov. 20 (Spl.).—Two colored boys, Charles Green, 14, and Joseph Minor, 11, were badly injured yesterday when they were struck by an automobile as they were walking along Route 1 near their homes at Rectory, 15 miles north of here in Stafford County.

The elder boy suffered fractures of both legs and possible internal hurts. The extent of the injuries of the younger boy has not been determined at Mary Washington Hospital here where both are patients.

The driver of the car, John Fraser of Newport News, has been summoned to appear in Stafford Trial Justice Court December 28 to face charges of reckless driving.

Shackling of Ill Prisoners, Other Abuses Charged in Va.

Richmond, Va., Nov. 20.—(AP).—The State Board of Corrections hearing of charges of abuses at the State Prison Farm today branched out into airing of charges against other units of the State penal system.

As his mother listened tearfully a 17-year-old boy from the State Farm told of mistreatment when he was sick; of shackles which cut into his legs until they bled, of being flogged and "hung" up on a bar.

A parolee from the State penitentiary testified on alleged cruelty on State road camps, and a penitentiary inmate said sex perversion is worse at the State penitentiary than at any of eight prisons where he has been confined.

'Cut and Dried,' is Charge

Howard Carwile, Richmond lawyer whose demands for investigation of charges of mistreatment of several of his clients at the State Farm and of conditions generally, resulted in the hearing called by Governor Darden, declared today that the hearing is "cut and dried against us." Maj. Rice M. Youell, director of State corrections, is "putting in his case while I'm putting mine in," said Carwile, who is calling about 36 State Farm and penitentiary witnesses and former prisoners to testify.

Seventeen-year-old Ray Barden, in handcuffs as he was brought from the Henrico County jail where he is being held now, said he was chained at the State Farm for attempted escape and was "hung up" on a bar—in a standing position with his arms bound to a bar at eye or head level, as other prisoners have described the "hanging" punishment—and flogged for refusing to work when sick. His mother, Mrs. M. E. Barden, Richmond, attended the hearing and wept as her son testified.

Told Sick Men To Die

Jesse H. Woodson, 31, a parolee from the penitentiary, testified that a road camp guard, Johnny Perry, told sick men to "die and prove it," left them lying in the sun "all day long" and put six-inch fire crackers on sleeping prisoners and set them off at Christmas time. He also said that Sergt. W. W. Harvey, road camp official, kicked chained sick men. Men who were "hung up," Woodson asserted, were beaten in the face with fists and blackjacks on occasion.

Otis McKeither, former Negro inmate at the State farm, complained of dirty food and a foul underground jail cell.

Prisoner Charles Stewart, from the penitentiary, said sexual perversion at the penitentiary was widespread, more flagrant than in any of eight prisons to which he has been sentenced. He also complained of bad eggs, as did Daniel E. Loving of Richmond, recently released from the penitentiary, who said sausage smelled too bad to eat.

Maj. Frank W. Smith of the State farm questioned Stewart on his record, including 16 penitentiary escapes, which Stewart admitted.

"I'm not trying to pretend I'm a good man," the prisoner said, "because I'm not."

Officials Yet to Ttestify

Thus far testimony has been limited to prisoners' recitals of their versions of prison conditions, and officials of the State farm and board of corrections have not testified, except in occasional questioning of prisoner witnesses.

Two prisoners late yesterday told the committee that a dying inmate at the farm had been denied proper medical attention, was forced to return to work and then had died within four days. They testified that the man, whom they identified as Kenneth Burroughs, was accused by the farm physician, Dr. William J. West of Malingering, and was sent out to unload dirt on a cart. Brought back to the hospital that afternoon, they said, Burroughs was sent to the penitentiary hospital at Richmond where he succumbed.

This testimony came near the close of a day's hearings in which some 20 prisoners told of floggings administered to prisoners, criticized the food served at the farm, complained they had been refused medical care and testified to other alleged malpractices ranging from lack of sanitary measures to failures to stop practice of sexual perversion among some inmates.

New Mediums In Education, VEA Reminded

Richmond, Va., Nov. 20 (AP).—Dr. Jean Betzner, professor of education at Columbia University in New York, today told Virginia school supervisors that schools must take account of and use many modern learning mediums besides books and that there is a great need for helping children to build "individual and group standards that will protect them from indoctrination."

Dr. Betzner addressed the department of school supervisors, one on several Virginia Education Association groups in session here today, beginning a week of group meetings and general delegate sessions which have brought about 2000 school teachers, officials and specialists to town for the first full VEA convention since the war.

The board of directors of the association, which began meetings yesterday afternoon, continued in session this morning. An important matter before directors is selection of a new executive secretary to succeed Francis S. Chase, who has resigned to edit an education journal.

Careless Smoker Blamed for Fire In Waynesboro

Waynesboro, Va., Nov. 20 (AP).—State Fire Marshal A. J. Bell of Harrisonburg said today that fire in the Blue Ridge Grocery Co. on November 7 was caused by a cigarette carelessly dropped in an area of the wholesale grocery where more than 50 cases of cellophane-packaged puffed wheat were stored.

Bell has been conducting an investigation here since two days after the fire. He closed his inquiry last night when Cecil Desper, an employe of the company who was working in the warehouse at the time of the fire, admitted he had dropped a cigarette near the elevator where the puffed wheat was stored.

No charges will be brought against Desper, Bell said, since the case is not one of arson.

Leukemia Fatal To Md. Boy

Salisbury, Md., Nov. 20 (AP).—Two-year-old James F. (Rick) Flowers, jr., died today after seven-month battle aaginst Leukemia, during which he was aided by volunteer blod donors from many sections of the Nation.

He was flown to Atalanta, Ga., last August in a special Army bommer piloted by his uncle, Lieut. William Flowers, for special treatment, and returned to Salisbury about a month ago.

Besides his parents, Navy Chief Commissary Eteward and Mrs. James F. Flowers, sr., he is survived by another uncle, D'Arcy (Jage(Flokers, coach of the Pittsburgh pirates in the National League.

Frederick County Maps School Survey

Winchester, Va., Nov. 20 (Spl.). A survey of school buildings looking toward consolidation of high schools in the county will be conducted on November 27 and 28, according to information received by County Superintendent Leslie D. Kline.

Kline stated that the committee appointed by State Superintendent Lancaster will be headed by W. Irving Dixon and include W. W. Wilkerson of Richmond; Supt. R. C. Graham of Charlottesville, and Supt. A. C. Gilkeson of Staunton.

Crowded conditions have led to preliminary steps being taken toward a proposed county-wide high school at an approximate cost of $350,000.

Lieut. Koos Decorated For submarine Fight

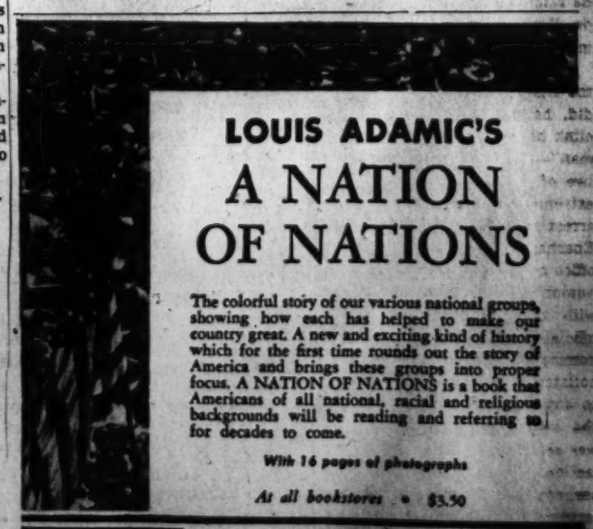
Fredericksburg, Va., Nov. 20 (Spl.).—Lieut. (j. g.) Edwin M. Koos of the Dahlgren Naval Proving Ground, has been awarded the Air Medal for meritorious achievement as pilot of a plane in combat against an enemy submarine in the Atlantic area no March 15, 1943.

The citation accompanying the award said that although wounded in the leg by an explosive projectile and with his plane damaged, Lieutenant Koos "courageously completed his depth charge attack, his bomb striking the water very close aboard the hostile ship."

Driver Fatally Stricken Before Auto Overturns

Charles Town, W. Va., Nov. 20 (Spl.).—Death due to natural causes was the finding of Coroner G. P. Morison in the apparently instantaneous death of Louis Wesley Painter, 44, of Blairton, while driving his car from Harpers Ferry to Millville yesterday.

He was near Catholic Chapel when stricken, the coroner was told, the automobile veering to the wrong side of the road and hooking the bumpers of another car just emerging on the highway. The impact overturned the Painter car.



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With 16 pages of photographs

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HARPER & BROTHERS

BARNABY

By Crockett Johnson

That butcher! He delivered venison! Instead of turkey! And the store is closed now. They don't answer . . .
The order you fixed up at the butcher's got here, Mr. O'Malley. But when you and Howard come to dinner tomorrow, will you explain to Mom—
The venison arrived safely? Fine. I'm glad. After all our trouble . . .
But, er, I've been prevailed upon, as its benefactor, to attend the Little Men's Chowder and Marching Society's Turkey Dinner. So I can't be with you and your folks at the venison feast Howard and I helped make possible. Nor will Howard—
Me likum venison . . . But, really, I do prefer turkey . . .
CROCKETT JOHNSON

Nelson B. Bell About the Showshops

'Spanish Main', Keith's, A Giant Swashbuckler On the De Luxe Side

NO BETTER holiday week attraction could have been hit upon than "The Spanish Main," opening this morning on the screen at RKO-Keith's Theater.

Designed to dazzle the eye with its Technicolor, quicken the heartbeat and needle the nerves, this vicarious "escape" back into the days or piracy, swordplay, embattled galleons and slit gullets seems to have been made to order for Thanksgiving trade, notoriously bent on entertainment and nothing else but.

Walter Slezak

That is all "The Spanish Main" has to offer. It tackles no problem, has no preachment to preach and points no moral. What it does is fill the screen with hordes of picturesque characters, unceasing action and a flood of rainbow colors.

Except that it is a little better done than usual, this swashbuckling yarn, cooked up by Aeneas MacKenzie and scenarized by Herman J. Mankiewicz and George Worthington Yates, does not vary too much from the familiar pattern of all the tumultuous tales of the buccaneers that have gone before it.

Its particular virtue lies in the skill with which turbulence has been kept at a maximum, and suspense sustained throughout the development of a romance that is run through by more rapiers than a adding machine could count.

This Dutch colonist, Laurent Van Horn, seeking asylum in the Carolinas as the picture opens, has the tough luck of foundering off Cartagena and being impressed into slavery by D. Juan Alvarado, the governor.

The Tables Turn

Mr. Van Horn is a slippery one to hold and, with a little band of his followers, makes his escape from prison and takes to the sea as The Barracuda, most daring and successful pirate of them all, whose deep seated sense of justice and retribution impels hi mto prey especially upon the brigand ships of his erstwhile captor.

On one of these he encounters Alvarado's betrothed, journeying to the New World to be First Lady of the gubernatorial palace. And there you have the pitch, in a manner of speaking.

In what follows, duplicity, treachery and the old doublecross represent virtually the highest reaches of the moral code. It is every man for himself and the devil take the hindmost—and the beautiful Francisca, too, if he can get her!

A chief instigator of all this work is a lady buccaneer by the name of Anne Bonny, who, in a nice way, would just as soon cut herself a piece of throat as swill a swig of rum. If Van Horn had not split a few bottles and a couple of vows with her before falling in love with the governor's gal, the fable would have been in a much sorrier way than it is.

This double measure of feminine interest in the roistering and aristocratically rowdy business gves it the multiplied advantage of appealing as roustingly to the distaff members of the audience as the male.

It is, furthermore, acted up to all the hilts that play so important a part in the bounteous blood-letting.

Acted With Bounce

Paul Henreid, believe it or not, is a shark as The Barracuda. He bounces around the dripping decks, the ladies' staterooms—or whatever those spacious suites are aboard a square-rigger—fences like a master and is handsome as all get out in his velvets and laces.

Maureen O'Hara, as the meltingly reluctant object of all his ardor, is a vision to look at and a vixen to manage. It is not until she has had a belated taste of the court of Don Alvarado that she begins to suspect that the Hollander is her boy.

The Governor, as impersonated by Walter Slezak, is quite a guy, too. A shade fat, vicious and cruel in an exquisite sort of way, Mr. Slezak makes him as arresting a figure as ever trod a deck crushing grapes and flipping delicately perfumed handkerchiefs.

Binnie Barnes' Anne Bonny is a jovial cutthroat, rough and ready to kiss or kill at the drope of a skull or crossbone. On her side, with comparable advantage to the picture, are Barton MacLane, as Captain Black, as precious a fellow as ever hung a baby from a yardarm—not that he ever does in the film—John Emery and Ian Keith.

Fritz Leiber is a gaunt and imperturable Bishop of Darien, and Nancy Gates, a pert traveling companion of Miss O'Hara's. On the strictly peg-leg-and-bottle-of-run side are to be found such hardy old seadogs as Jack LaRue, J. M. Kerrigan and Mike Masurki. Curt Bois and Antonio Moreno also are in there in slightly less ominous capacities.

The color photograph, as we were saying, exhausts the spectrum, and Frank Borzage's direction is characteristically efficient and vigorous.

Unusual Shortreel

Also feaured on the blil is "The House I Live In," the short subject in which Frank Sinatra pursues his crusade against racial intolerance and religious bigotry in its youthful incipiency.

He executes his job effectively through the medium of a couple of songs and a meaty talk to a group of young hoodlums who have been making life miserable for a new kid in the neighborhood, because they don't like either his nationality or his form of worship.

The Voice gets right down to earth with the urchins and talks to them in their own language. Well done and worth doing, what with all this juvenile delinquency we hear so much about.

A new issue of the composite Pathe and Universal newsreels is the only other screen auxiliary of the rip-snorting feature.

A little in the nature of a work of supererogation to mention it, but, if it has escaped any notice, holiday matinees will be held tomorrow in practically all of the motion picture theaters in the District, and beyond. The beyond reaches out to take in the Lust houses in Bethesda, Hyattsville, Mount Rainier, Rockville and Upper Marlboro, across the line in Maryland. Biggest day of the year in show business, Thanksgiving—with Labor Day second, if you care.

For those who haven't seen it as yet—including your reporter—it should be of interest that the M-G-M production of "Anchors Aweigh," with Sinatra, Gene Kelly, Kathryn Grayson, Pamela Britton and Jose Iturbi in the top spots, will be Friday's screen attraction—continuous 1 p. m., to 11 p. m.—at the Senator Theater, Minnesota ave., and Bennings rd. ne. A bit of a trek, but worth it, so they tell me.

Come-to-Think-of-It Note

That's all you need to know for now.

What's Going On and Where

Entertainment for Service Men and Women

Victory Canteen for Servicemen, 1413 Pennsylvania ave. nw., 10 a. m.

Army-Navy Servicemen's Center, 13th st. and New York ave. nw., 1 p. m.

Servicemen's ticket booth, E st. and Pennsylvania ave. nw., 4 to 8:30 p. m.

Pepsi-Cola Canteen for Servicemen of the United Nations, Inc., 13th and G sts. nw., checking, showers, lounge, all day.

USO, 1911 H st. nw., conversational Polish, 8 p. m.; square dancing, 8:30 p. m.; barn dance with orchestra, 8:30 p .m.

USO, 918 10th st. nw., recreation room, information, showers, dark room facilities, 10 a. m. to 6 p. m.

YMCA, USO, 1736 G st. nw., midweek dance, 8:30 p .m.; refresher hour, 10 p .m.

USO, 801 Pennsylvania ave. nw., voice recordings, 6 p. m.; social hour, 7 p. m.

USO, National Jewish Welfare Board, 16th and Q sts. nw, Service Council dance, 9 p. m.; games, prizes, lounge.

Public Events

Corcoran alumni and students' sales exhibition through next Sunday, paintings and drawings by Lieut. Mitchell Jamieson, USNR, Corcoran Gallery of Art, 9 a. m. to 4:30 p. m.

Eighth Metropolitan State Art contest, national collection of fine arts, Natural History Building, Smithsonian Institution, 9 a. m. to 4:30 p. m.

Japanese and German surrender documents, papers and museum pieces of late President Roosevelt and 1918 Armistice Day celebration exhibit, National Archives, 8:45 a. m. to 5:15 p. m.

Hydrographic Office of Navy "secret" and "confidential" charts; Navy, Coast Guard and Marine Corps war photographs and rare books and manuscripts, Library of Congress, 8 a. m. to 10 p. m.

DON WINSLOW

WE'RE ON HIGHLAND HILLS AND THERE'S TWO LIPS COSMETIC SALON IN THAT OLD MANSION!
YEAH, A RELIC OF THE GOLD COAST DAYS!
HELLO, IS THIS DOCTOR REED, SKIN GRAFTING SPECIALIST? IT IS? MY WIFE'S HAD AN ACCIDENT!
BRING YOUR INSTRUMENTS AS SHE MAY NEED AN EMERGENCY OPERATION! PLEASE COME AT ONCE TO 444 HIGHLAND HILLS!
WELL, OF ALL THE DOUBLE CROSSING----
LISTEN, MY GREEN-EYED COBRA! I'M TAKING CHARGE! ANY OBJECTIONS?

HEDDA HOPPER

Living Up to the Title!

Hollywood, Calif., Nov. 20.—Loretta Young gets the lead opposite David Niven in "The Perfect Marriage." David, who as a major in the British army has been giving his all to the war for the last six years, will return here in December to begin work. After Hal Wallis gets this picture underway, he'll fly to England to start on "Whenever I Remember," a fantasy, which will include a mixed British and American cast. Betsy Drake, presently an understudy for Broadway's "Therese," will have the feminine lead. . . . Richard Greene, also returning from the English army, is hotter than hot for the lead in "Forever Amber" — script of which is still trying to find its way out of the Eric Johnston office. . . . Joe Pasternak finally got "A Date With Judy." Jane Powell will play the title role, while Margaret O'Brien and Elizabeth Taylor will have top spots.

Loretta Young

Notes About the Women

Doris Duke doesn't think she'll ever marry again. The poor thing—she's so disillusioned. . . . Dorothy Spreckels, San Francisco society matron, is here looking for a career. She told one of our biggest agents the other day, "I'm 21. I've got a beautiful home in Burlingame, and now I'm ready to be an actress." That's being qualified. . . . I believe it will be either Ann Sheridan or Maria Montez in "Serenade." . . . Seeing Fritz Lang, James Cain, and Walter Wanger lunching together, I had to snoop and discover they were talking of doing a picture about the lost mines of Arizona. Incidentally, that trio would make a good picture combination.

The Corn Is Ripe

A prominent actor working with Edward Arnold and Van Johnson in "No Leave, No Love," said, "The picture's so corny that when I go home at night I feel shucking myself." . . . Eugene O'Neill has told friends that the cycle of plays on which he's been working for the last five years will be ready for production in 1946 . . . With the title "The Dream of Home" changed to "Until the End of Time," sounds as if some weary GI waiting shipment to the States might have suggested it . . . Geraldine Fitzgerald is now resting in Florida, but will return to New York soon to start rehearsals for "Portrait in Black," Leland Hayward's new play . . . Thomas Gomez, who was with Alfred Lunt and Lynn Fontanne before coming to Hollywood, has a six months' leave of absence from Universal so he can return to New York and do "Hamlet" with Maurice Evans . . . Helen Seamon has left Twentieth Century for a comedy role in "Of All People," now in rehearsal for Broadway.

All That Goes Up—

Gene Raymond, who served several years in the Air Forces without a spill, toppled off the roof of his house while lopping off limbs and wound up with a fractured rib . . . Angela Lansbury's mother, Monya McGill, has landed a housekeeper's role in "Black Beauty." . . . Richard Barthelmess will hit town next week. His wife, still decorating, will do the Ronald Colman place at San Ysidro . . .

LEONARD LYONS

Broadway Bulletins

New York, Nov. 20.—Dr. Abraham Flexner, director of the Institute for Advance Study at Princeton, N. J., discussed with Dr. Albert Einstein the frequency with which Einstein's name has been appearing on committee lists. "When the Democrats come to you for a statement, you give it to them," Dr. Flexner reminded him. "Political refugees have a problem—they come to you and you lend your name. Soviet relations committees, Palestine committees, atomic bomb committees," Flexner continued. "Do you have to say yes? Why don't you do what I often do—say no?" . . . "But if I did," Einstein shrugged, "your name would be Einstein and mine would be Flexner."

Dr. Albert Einstein

The basketball probe in Brooklyn, which resulted from the Brooklyn College scandals involving bribery by professional gamblers and nonregistered school players will be dropped. The district attorney's office will take no action. . . Col. Tony Biddle flew back to Germany to rejoin General Eisenhower's staff. He's agreed to remain for six months more . . . Mayor-elect O'Dwyer almost lost his life in driving to Albany, when the door of his car suddenly opened.

Billy Rose will leave London for Paris on Wednesday. The producer, who announced that he was arranging to bring his night club revue and "Carmen Jones" to Europe, still has an eye for a dollar and talent. He was walking down the Strand when he spied a tall, pretty girl. Rose stopped her, introduced himself and offered her a job as a showgirl in his next Diamond Horseshoe revue . . . "But I'm a GI bride," the girl told him . . . "That makes it even better," said Rose, giving her his card. "Look me up in New York. A GI bride, eh? That means the Government, instead of me, will pay your fare."

The confusion over the similarity of names between Robert Sherrod and Robert Sherwood continues. Sherrod, author of the new book, "On to Westward," has his office in Rockefeller Center. So does Sherwood . . . Sherrod works for Time-Life. Sherwood once was editor of Life, before Henry Luce bought the name, and the mail which still is addressed there to Sherwood goes to Sherrod . . . When Sherwood was in Italy he was about to be given a rough ride in a B-26 by an officer who resented Sherrod's criticism of the bombing of Kiska. The officer realized his mistake in time . . . In Guam last summer Sherrod received a note from his wife: "You must be leading a double life. I just found a $100 check in your bank statement, dated Washington, Jan. 12. You told me you were aboard the Essex, in the South China Seas, that day." It was a bank error. Both Sherrod and Sherwood bank at the Corn Exchange's Sutton pl. branch.

During the Washington try-out of "State of the Union," coauthor Russel Crouse took his customary station in a box seat to observe the audience's reaction to gag lines—to decide which lines have to be pointed up because the audience wasn't catching them, etc. . . . Crouse sat next to a lady who kept glowering at him throughout the performance. When the curtain went down, the lady pointed a finger at Crouse and said: "Young man, what's wrong with you?" . . . "Nothing, ma'am," replied Crouse. "Do I look as if something's wrong with me?" . . . "I kept watching you throughout this show," said the lady, "and you didn't laugh once."

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In Soups • Gravies • Stews
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Enriched Washington FLOUR
The GUARANTEED Family Flour—that'll make your Thanksgiving Baking easier and more successful.
PLAIN for all-purpose baking.
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No Boiling! No Scrubbing!

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Mr. Apley Remains a Great

By Nelson B. Bell

Perfectly integrated, polished and pungent, following its year of triumph on Broadway, the Max Gordon production of "The Late George Apley," dramatized by John P. Marquand and George S. Kaufman from Mr. Marquand's Pulitzer Prize novel, returned to the National Theater last night for a single week of theater at its best.

Presented in three acts and epilogue, the play engrossingly and amusingly reasserts its orderly contemplation of New England's regard for social distinctions, as the authors perceive it to flourish on Beacon Street in Boston, magnifies the trivia of a rigid, inherited tradition into the inviolate laws of the Apleys' daily life and both ridicules and respects the peculiar complexities of an acute family pride.

As the play opens on Thanksgiving Day in 1912, the Apley household is disclosed as an oppresively stuffy establishment, where on festive occasions all branches of the family assemble to exercise a stiff conventionality and exchange the time-honored amenities and occasional acerbitres that have formed the pattern of their meetings since beyond a day that any of their memories can recall.

It is the dreariest of pictures that is unveiled in the home of the Boston Brahmin, whose personal preoccupations are the Boston Waifs, the Bird Watchers Society, the Monday Evening Club, the Tuesday Evening Club, the sanctity of Harvard and the sublime wisdom of Ralph Waldo Emerson.

Rebellion of Youth

To John and Eleanor Apley, emerging into young man and womanhood and a view of life a little less restrained than their parents', the likelihood of happiness seems remote and abysmally bleak.

The one has been awakened to the "grand passion" by an obscure young "foreigner," whose father operates a tool and die works in Worcester; the other has recognized the man of her dreams in a youthful radical, delivering a series of heretical lectures at Harvard, under the insurmountable stigma of having received his Ph. D. from Yale!

Upon the ethical, moral and social conflicts set in motion by these juvenile transgressions of the family code and their effects upon the elder Apleys, even down to the third cousins, the Messrs. Marquand and Kaufman have reared a dramatic structure of sound design, sturdy fiber and admirably balanced proportions.

Not one of the three acts but is richly flavored with quiet and occasionally caustic humor, a fine integrity in its approach to the less frivolous aspects of heredity, fidelity to ideals, family "name" and the like, and something just a little pathetic in the not too gentle awakening of George Apley to the fallibility of his design for living.

It should be a source of enormous gratification to those who may not have encountered "The Late George Apley" on its earlier visit, that the original cast remains virtually intact. A more able or more judiciously selected one hardly could be assembled.

In the title role, Leo G. Carroll offers a penetrating character study that rather more than skirts the fringes of perfection. If there is a flaw in his performance it is so negligible as to elude the consciousness of the most captious observer.

The senior Apley is a monumental "stuffed shirt," but, under the hairline narrowness of his rock-ribbed conservatism and worship of petty gods, he is stuffed with a deep understanding, a submerged humility and an abiding paternal affection that turn him out as lovable a tryant as ever lived.

Not a highlight or a shadow is lost by Mr. Carroll in his portrait of the man who sees his own youthful disappointments pestering his son and something akin to them harassing his daughter.

Superb Support

Subordinated to Mr. Carroll only by the limitations of their roles are Janet Beecher, as Mrs. Apley; Archie Smith, as John, and Ellen-Cobb Hill, as Eleanore; Percy Waram and Margaret Dale, the acid sister and helpful brother-in-law; Reynolds Evans, the meddling Horatio Willing, Catherine Proctor, an ingenuous and appealing Agnes Willing and the long list of others in important assignments.

Among these, Howard St. John gives a likeable and lusty performance as the father for whose daughter the Apley family would not quite do.

George Kaufman has accorded the play impeccable direction and Stewart Chaney has costumed and set it with picturesque effectiveness.

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and To Help Yourself
"SALADA" TEA

for Thanksgiving

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Coffee with Chicory

More Men Return From War Zones

These names were telegraphed directly to The Washington Post by the Associated Press. There is no assurance that the list is correct, because it was compiled in Europe and at Pacific bases previous to embarkation, but officials said that the margin of error is slight. Relatives should not contact the port or The Washington Post for further information.

Newport News Arrivals

Camp Patrick Henry, Va., Nov. 20.—Two vessels have arrived at Newport News, the Admiral Capps with 4399 on board and the Sea Fiddler with 2040 on board.

The following AAF base units were on board the Sea Fiddler: 506, 508, 550, 552, 554, 555, 556, 557, 561, 563, 568, 575, 577, 578, 582, 591, 593, 734, 1375 and 78.

The following units were on board the Admiral Capps: 285 Engr C Bn, 112 APU, 511 APU, 56 Gen Hosp, 175 Sig Rep Co, 331 QM Depot Co, 3263 Sig Serv Co, 172 FA Bn, 506 Ord H MCo, 3877 QM Gas Co., 4144 QM Serv Co, 604 Engr Cam Bn, 4129 QM Serv Co, Hq and Hq Det 529 QM Bn, Hq and Hq Det 534, QM Bn 334, QM Depart Co and 845 QM Gas Sup Co.

Men arriving aboard these two boats and aboard the Sea Scamp and Lykes included:

WASHINGTON

Thrope, Sergt. Paul W., 2129 12th st.
Troy, First Lieut. James L., 3100 Connecticut ave. nw.
Brubaker, S/Sergt. Lawrence G., 1021 Crittenden st. nw.
Chifari, T/4 Vincent T., 2013 Columbia rd. nw.
Brescia, Capt. Ralph E., 1439 Parkwood pl. nw.
Andrews, First Lieut. Burt W., 600 Whittier st. nw.
Dalback, T/Sergt. Clyde D., 705 18th st. nw.
Street, Pfc. Burnett L., 1656 Roxanna rd. nw.
Williams, S/Sergt. James D., 708 12th st. ne.
Dawson, T/5 George B., 330 Virginia ave. se.
Hinton, Pfc. Benjamin W., 1367 Morris rd. se.
Jackson, Pfc. Otis, 1010 Delaware ave. sw.
Cottrell, Pfc. William J., 406 O st. nw.
Gilbert, Pvt. Rubin, 1190 Eaton rd. nw.
Moose, Sergt. Paul F.
Day, Pfc. Elwood T., 718 11th st. se.
Dougherty, First Lieut. Charles W.
Batman, T/Sergt. Joseph.
Wiggins, S/Sergt. James W.
Weichwolts, Sergt. Ralph.
Weaver, Corpl. George D., jr., 116 R st. nw.
Sheller, T/5 John, 1429 Columbia rd. nw.
Hipthegrove, Corpl. Norman.
Proudfoot, Pfc. Edward L.
Kerins, Pvt. John S.

Men arriving today were:

Johnston, T/4 Bruce, 2029 Connecticut ave. nw.
McAlee, T/5 Patrick L.
Violett, T/5 Ernest H.
Clark, Pfc. John E.
Durham, Pfc. Raymond N.
Francis, Pfc. Isaac B.
Moten, Pfc. Harry K.
Bulvin, Capt. Bolfslaus B.
Hadly, First Lieut. Harry.
Hay, First Lieut. Charles W.
Burnett, Pfc. Leslie P.
Brooks, WOJG Reginald E., 2089 11th st. nw.
Delander, T/3 Philip J.
Elliott, T/3 Benjamin P.
Talbert, First Lieut. Lewis J., 200 H st. nw.
Turner, S/Sergt. Aubrey D., 1345 Euclid st. nw.
Corman, Pfc. Norman, 478 G st. sw.
DeSalvo, Pfc. Louis R., 5052 3d st.
Davy, First Lieut. Walter W.
Davis, Capt. Jerry S.
Hubbard, T/5 Royal E., jr.
Byers, Pfc. Rufus E., 1239 28th st. nw.
Addis, T/Sergt. Lawrence W.
Frasco, T/3 John C.
Thomas, T/5 Homer.
Davis, Pfc. Herbert P.
Daubh, First Lieut. Benjamin F., jr.

MARYLAND

Bellman, T/Sergt. Randolph H., 8750 Colesville rd., Silver Spring.

VIRGINIA

Morris, M/Sergt. Samuel V., 1315 Duke st., Alexandria.
Douglas, T/Sergt. W., 1500 South Burton st., Arlington.
Reynolds, T/3 Nathan W., Arlington.
Moore, T/4 Everett F., Arlington.
St. John, T/5 Paul D., Arlington.
Sevareid, Capt. John W., Alexandria.

In at San Francisco

San Francisco, Nov. 20.—The General Pope has brought in the following:

WASHINGTON

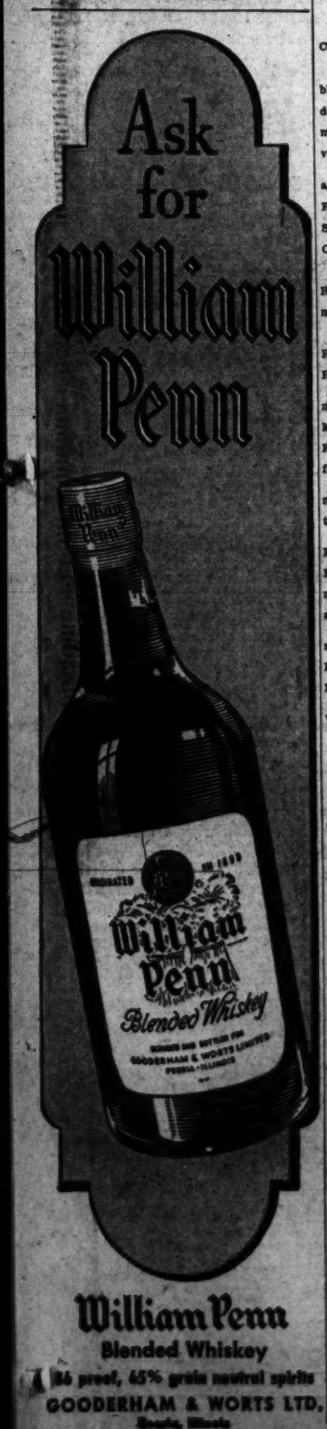
Davis, Maj. John R., Box 6109, Apax Station.
Anderson, Pfc. John E., jr., 1009 23d st. nw.
Moran, First Sergt. James E., 637 Florence st. ne.
Genue, S/Sergt. Vito, 731 1st st. nw.
Hubbard, T/4 Edward A., 1926 New Hampshire ave.
Holt, Corpl. Paul, 623 G st. se.
Lambert, Pfc. Kenna H., 715 Newton pl.
Salamatin, Pfc. Jesus D., 109 P st. sw.
Weisiger, Sergt. Emory P., sr., 1730 M st. nw.
Randolph, T/5 Francis B., 1229 Massachusetts ave. nw.
Griffin, Sergt. Clarence, 1801 Calvert st. nw.
Stern, T/Sergt. Julius G., 3907 McKinley st. nw.
Burdette, Pfc. Edwin L., 836 Taylor st. ne.
Clarke, Sergt. Berkeley, 1756 Columbia rd. nw.
Creasman, Pfc. James H., 216 Wooten ave., Friendship Heights.
Garrison, T/5 Garfield, 612 4th st. ne.
Hill, Pfc. Charles E., Florida ave. ne.
Legrand, Pfc. Charles C., 319 P st.
Parson, Pfc. Joseph E., 5313 Central ave. se.
Pegrom, Pfc. Charles H., 729 Howard rd. se.
Scott, Pfc. William U., 1017 4th st. sw.
West, Pvt. William B., 213 Warren st. ne.
Agnaos, Pfc. Simon O., 4433 Quarles st. ne.
Anderson, S/Sergt. Stanley, 3738 Hayes st. ne.
Spears, T/4 Virgil W., 417 Ridge st. nw.
Stafford, T/4 James W., 1723 Half st. sw.
Cobb, T/5 Leroy, 1129 5th st. nw.
Patterson, T/5 Chalmers E., 1334 T st. nw.
Anderson, Pfc. Robert, jr., 5327 E Capitol st.
Hall, Sergt. James J., 19 L st. ne.
Cooper, T/4 Ernest A., 1846 7th st. nw.
Cranton, Pfc. Fred E., 3238 12th pl. nw.
Adams, Pvt. Avery, 1261 1st st. sw.
Britt, Pvt. Leroy, 315 Virginia ave. se.
White, Pvt. Melvin, 113 D st. se.
Logan, S/Sergt. Joe E., 643 4th st. ne.
West, T/4 Raymond J., 2602 Bowen rd. se.
Sills, T/5 Leroy, 566 25th pl.
Bell, Pfc. Clarence W., 218 Division.
Hailey, Pfc. Cornell, 1424 11th st.
Nelson, Pfc. William P., 305 23d st. nw.
Hackett, Pvt. Floyd, 4311 Page st. ne.
Taylor, Reginald T., 1665 Montalla.
Austin, Capt. Harry D., jr., 1319 P st. nw.
Frigillana, First Lieut. Narciso, 1401 Columbia rd. nw.
Burnsvold, T/5 Ilah M., 2812 Rhode Island ave. ne.
Waring, T/5 Harry B., 2400 Alnger pl. ne.
Smith, T/5 James, 1115 9th st. nw.

VIRGINIA

Ripley, Lieut. Col. Ivan L., 827 Northumberland ave., Roanoke.
Jones, First Lieut. Callon H., 309 South James st., Ashland.
Johnson, T/Sergt. Livingston M., Richmond.
Hoftsinger, T/3 Frank A., 636 Albemarle ave., Roanoke.
Ashwood, T/5 Courtney L., 239 East Court st., Winchester.
Robertson, Pfc. Berkley W., Roanoke.
Blackburn, M/Sergt. John T., 609 Nicholson st., Richmond.
Schunaker, T/4 Vernon W., New Canton.
Wright, T/5 Stewart M., Ebony.
Austin, Capt. George R., 123 Lee ave., Petersburg.
Linton, T/5 Ervin L., Soxis.
Shortridge, Ed H., Deel.
Bierman, Pfc. Everett W., Prontville.
Burnett, Pfc. John W., Tazewell.
Milton, T/4 Ralph E., 523 York st., Corington.
Smith, Corpl. Percy O., Newsome.
Burton, T/5 Clifford E., Beres.
Whitmore, T/5 Lacy T., Raphine.
Koolsey, Pfc. Charles C., 210 East Fairfax le., Winchester.
Church, S/Sergt. Milton, Round.
Marshall, T/4 James D., Martinsville.
Sandy, Corpl. George A., Montrose.
Eggleston, James A., Virginia Beach.
Ferrara, T/5 Unnra, 816 Caroline st., Fredericksburg.
Gladding, T/5 John T., Bloxom.
White, S/Sergt. Rence P., 3807 De Bree ave., Norfolk.
Canard, T/5 Taylor, Marshall.
Harris, T/5 Thomas A., Charlottesville.
Hawkins, T/5 William T., Richlands.
Jones, T/5 Luther V., 314 Bowman ave., Salem.
Otey, John C., jr., 1319 Chapman st. sw., Roanoke.
Jones, Pfc. James A., Groves st., Franklin.
Owens, Pvt. Lyman W., 507 N. Main st., Suffolk.
Eagan, Sergt. John G., 317 W. 13th st., Norfolk.
Grinnan, Wilson L., Hartwood.
Turner, T/5 Lee R., Pulaski.
Unbarger, T/5 Willard N., Chilhowie.
Reynolds, S/Sergt. Lewis W., 505 Clay st., Clifton Forge.
Showes, S/Sergt. Bedford J., Prince Royal.
Turner, T/4 Maynard H., Saltville.
Searles, Corpl. Aurelius C., 912 Lafayette blvd., Fredericksburg.
Wilkinson, T/5 Aubrey M., 5505 Bloomingdale ave., Richmond.
Adams, Pfc. James F., 310 Cary st., Richmond.
Cox, Pvt. George W., 303 Farrar st., Danerville.
De Loach, Pvt. Woodrow, Clintonwood.
Smith, T/Sergt. Ernest R., 732 Monticello ave., Charlottesville.
Winston, T/Sergt. Wm. D., 2105 Davis lane, Richmond.
Lipscomb, S/Sergt. Frank, Rt. 1, Fairway Station.
Caddy, T/3 Frank E., 118 E. Main st., Covington.
Carter, Sergt. Edmund W., Boulevard.
Forbes, T/4 Earl C., Lynn Haven.
Montague, T/4 Marion F., 305 Roberts st., Richmond.
Herkimer, Corpl. Linis R., RFD 7, Richmond.
Fletcher, Randolph E., Warsaw.
Giles, Pfc. Jessie L., Spring Grove.
James, Pfc. Thomas, 1528 W. Leigh st., Richmond.
Patterson, Pfc. Mitchell, 2517 Seldon st., Richmond.
Howell, T/4 Horace, Rt. 2, Holland.
Cook, Haywood A., 1608 Decatur st., Richmond.
Martin, Corpl. James C., 107 Hight st., Martinsville.
Bailey, T/5 James S., W. Catherine st., Richmond.
Bailey, T/5 Junius W., 915 Rugby st., Norfolk.
Dean, T/5 Randolph, Happy Creek.
Joyner, T/5 Cecil T., 212 W. Clay st., Richmond.
Lawson, T/5 John N., 207 Locust st., Covington.
Moorman, T/5 Willis J., Crystal Hill.
Mosley, T/5 Strothe G., 107 W. Leigh st., Richmond.
Olphin, T/5 Thomas E., 23 Petersburg Pike, Richmond.
Tanner, T/5 John, 1800 Idlewood ave., Richmond.
Waterson, T/5 Bennie, 521 Royal st., Alexandria.
Davies, Pfc. William J., Gasburg.
Hughes, Pfc. William F., 11 E. Broadrock rd., Richmond.
London, Pfc. William J., 406 N. Adams st., Richmond.
Ward, Pfc. James F., 422 Calhoun st., Richmond.
Revely, Pvt. James E., Lynchburg.
Griggs, Lieut. Ernest L., 815 13th st., Waynesboro.
McCann, Edward W., Indian Oak rd., Crewe.
Yates, T/5 Albert M., Midland.
Wright, Pfc. Herman L., Axton.
Thompson, T/5 Amos C., Rt. 1, Fartlow.
Burgess, Pfc. Sam, Cossaka.
Burrell, Pfc. Christopher C., Syringa.
Chavis, Pfc. Joe, Brownton ave., Norfolk.
Clark, Pfc. Beverly R., Brookneal.
Cutze, Pfc. Arthur W., 3305 Bainbridge ave., Norfolk.
Dillard, Pfc. Arthur H., Stony Creek.
Garrison, Pfc. George T., Exmore.
Holley, Pfc. Curlew L., Harryiew.
Hyman, Pfc. Hugh L., 322 N. Green st., Fort Smith.
Johnson, Pfc. James T., Beaver Dam.
Jordan, Pfc. Alfannoce, Emporia.
Lewis, Pfc. Prince A., South Hill.
McCray, Pfc. Henry A., Amherst.
Mitchell, Pfc. Vann, 804 Carrol st., Portsmouth.
Reamdtree, Pfc. N., Portsmouth.
Wolfe, Pfc. Robert L., Galax.
Brown, Pvt. Charles S., 109 E. Mercury st., Petersburg.
Baskerville, Sergt. Jonas M., Dundas.
Crawford, Sergt. Robert D., 438 Brower st., Norfolk.
Martin, T/4 Robert G., 707 Culpeper st., Norfolk.
Edward, T/5 James C., Penbock.
Keys, T/4 Lawrence A., 2411 Shell rd., Hampton.
Dent, Pfc. Marcellus, 170 Rugby rd., University.
Morgan, Pfc. Thomas T., Smithfield.
Smith, Pfc. Clifton, 595 Walker ave., Buell P. O., Money Point.
Delcrow, Pvt. Wilson, 211 Pearl st., Portsmouth.
Edwards, Pvt. G., Ivor.
Shields, Pvt. S., jr., Morse.
Willis, Pvt. Garfield, Pincastle.
Smith, S/Sergt. Calvin, 834 Palmer st., Portsmouth.
Johnson, T/5 James H., Cessna.
Rooney, Corpl. Collie.
George, Pfc. Henry C., 726 Cumberland st., Norfolk.
Smith, Pvt. Joseph T., Midlothian.
Kidwell, T/R Howard W., 924 North Buchanan st., Arlington.
Gardner, First Lieut. Dorothy D., Mobjack.

MARYLAND

Strock, T/4 Alex, 1 Irish le., Perryman.
Weare, T/5 Warren R., 6313 Foot st., Seat Pleasant.
Litchfield, Pvt. Gordon W., Rogers ave., Ellicott City.
Barnes, First Sergt. Jesse R., 410 McDowell ave., Hagerstown.
Herald, Sergt. John S., 42 State cir., Annapolis.
Carr, T/4 Kenneth M., 5317 Ritchie hwy., Brooklyn.



Grin and Bear It

By Eichty

"We're glad to have you back, Snodgrass, but I disagree that if it hadn't been for the war you'd have my job by now!"

94 Additional District Men Released by Army and Navy

Ninety-four District men have been released from the armed forces, announcements from Army and Navy separations disclosed yesterday.

Discharged at Bainbridge, Md.:

AMMP2/c Stanley Ray Dixon, 1001 Taussig pl. ne.
S1/c Montague Howard Pollard, 2449 P st. nw.
CMAM Robert Charles Faulstich, 3631 Minnesota ave. se.
Y3/c Joshuh (N) Tilghman, 336 V st. nw.
MM3/c James Williams Gessford, 1707 L st. ne.
CPRTRM Edwin Lawrence Murray, 940 Randolph st. nw
RM1/c William Edward Carroll, 1833 M st. nw.
RM2/c Melvin Lyle Campbell, 1123 Owen pl. ne
SP(X)2/c Sidney Stanley Cummins, 2813 Naylor rd. se
S1/c Kenneth Harlan Wetzel, 5201 Fcrestville rd. se.
S2/c Leedy Jasper Cave, 1412 28th st. nw.
BM2/c Winfield Harrison Green, 2920 Pomeroy rd. se
S1/c Willie Hildred Ferguson, 1813 13th st. nw
S2/c James Lewis Peay, 1250 Delaware ave. sw.
EM2/c Raymond Preston Johnson, 5101 Jay st. ne.
EM1/c Earl Alexander Grover, 25 Gallatin st. nw.
S1/c William Grant Hawkins, 2320 9th st. nw.
EM2/c Donald Franklin Binnix, 1601 28th st. se.
COX. Aaron Alphonso Payne, 1744 Corcoran st. nw.
PTR1/c William Brooke Naylor, 2921 Nelson pl. se.
S1/c Samuel L. O. Gates, 1921 35th pl. nw.
Charles W. Walker, 2131 W st. nw.
GM1/c Perry Cleveland Poston, 1226 I st. se.
BM2/c Richard Ragland, 435 M st. nw.
ST1/c Herman Edgar Smith, 103 I st. nw.
S1/c John Jacob Shaeffer, jr., 411 12th st. ne.
S1/c Dolpha Wilber Carter, 1664 32d st. nw.
S1/cJamse Robert Buchanan, 4263 Edson pl. ne.
S1/c Isaac N. Brown, 230 2d st. ne.
S1/c Walter Ray Carter, 1213 W. st. nw.
BM2/c Marrion M. Wolfe, 1139 5th st.
MOMM3/c Wiley Palmer Crawford, jr., 706 61st ave. ne.
SK3/c George Washington Coppedge, 310 L st. se.
S1/c Richard Oscar Stewart, 517 3d st.
SF3/c Jennings Lee McDaniel, 2518 17th st. nw.
HA1/c Harry Joseph Purvey, 729 12th st. ne.
RDM3/c John George Gerns, jr., 3019 Dent pl. nw.
Ck. 3/c Louis Williams, 1240 5th st. nw.
S 1/c Joseph William Howe, 3405 Q st. nw.
ST 2/c John Cheek Davis, jr., 4216 Washington pl.
Ck. 3/c Richard (N) Bradford, 213 H st. nw.
SLM 1/c Bernard William Butler, 703 24th st. ne.
Cox. Evans (N) Applewhite, 1109 Rhode Island ave. nw.
CM 2/c Marion Lee Barbee, 1834 Maryland ave. ne.
S 1/c Charles Andrew Frailey, 2301 Cathedral Ave. nw.
STM 2/c J. A. Stoddard, 1120 Florida ave. nw.
MM 2/c Russel Paul Fay, 3514 Reservoir rd. nw.
PhoM 2/c Isadore Hermann Levin, 1203 I st. ne.
SP(Y) 2/c Russell William Netherton, 1603 Benning rd. ne.
MomM 1/c Robert Scott Priolehu, 121 Heckman st. se.
S 1/c John William Maddox, 1807 L st. nw.
STM 1/c James Sherman Rakes, 243 Elm st. nw.
MomM 3/c James N. Harris, 754 Lamont st. nw.
S 2/c Clark Mims Hamilton, 530 24th st. nw.
STM 2/c Arthur Haywood Jackson, 512 23d st. nw.
MM 2/c Julian Hawthorne Richardson, 913 W st. nw.
B 2/c Eugene Raymond Pignon, 940 Virginia ave. sw.
MM 3/c Thomas Henry Lawrence, 662 24th st. ne.
S 1/c Charles Frederick Haller, 701 Michigan ave. ne.
CXF (Q) Robert Earl Cole, 6129 Western ave. nw.
WT 1/c William James Jones, 640 Keefer pl. nw.
Y 3/c Richard Oliver Baker, 113 Longfellow st. nw.
Bugler 1/c Robert Louis McKeithan, 1255 6th st. sw.
CSP (X) James Edwin Bailey, 1746 Hobart st. nw.
SCM 2/c Miles Stanley Blackwell, 1739 D st. se.
AMM 1/c John Poivert Bazrett, 3620 Windom pl. nw.
BM 1/c Thomas Andrew Holden, 229 14th st. ne.
S 1/c Alfred Fell Loritts, 4224 Clay st. ne.
EM 2/c Carlton Sherwood Dameron, jr., 134 University st. sw.
SF (F) 2/c Claude Weimer Behrmann, 1660 Trinidad ave. ne.
S 1/c William Francis Farrell, 611 I st. ne.
CK 3/c Benjamin N.) Wilson, 2013 11th nw.
GM 2/c Barney Ralls Mullinax, 5725 Sherrier pl. nw.

Discharged at Andrews Field, Md.:

Sergt. William E. Speer, 2800 Woodley rd. nw.
Sergt. Andrew F. Pinkus, 6020 13th pl. nw.
Sergt. Martin L. Eveler, 435 Quincy st. nw.
S/Sergt. Bowman S. Atkins, 3432 Connecticut ave. nw.
Capt. Wilbur F. Wells, 117 East Capitol st.
First Lieut. Stanley W. Boyd, 4828 Woodway le. nw.

Returned to inactive duty at the Naval Separation Center, 1320 G st. nw.:

WO Milton G. Bass, USNR, 708 Irving st. ne.
Lieut. Comdr. Alton S. Bradford, USNR, 4301 Wheeler rd. se.
Ensign William A. Beal, USNR, 1852 Park rd. nw.
Lieut. Benjamin W. Guy 2d, USNR, 4808 Dexter st. nw.
Lieut. Comdr. Frederick Schafer, USNR, 2912 New Mexico ave.
Lieut. Cuthbert R. Train, USNR, 1603 35th st. nw.

Dicharged at Fort Dix, N. J.:

First Lieut. Gustava M. Schaeffer, 1460 Irving st. nw.
Capt. Beckford K. Horne, c/o TAG, Washington, D. C.
Corpl. Jesse B. Dix, 1321 Fairmont st. nw.
Corpl. Elizabeth M. Bickford, 1731 Kilbourne pl. nw.

Others discharged and their point of separation:

Capt. William B. Bageant, 4609 Georgia ave. nw., AAF Convalescent Hospital, Coral Gables, Fla.; Sp. (S) 1/c Gloria Louise Link, 3701 16th st. nw., U. S. Naval Barracks, Washington, D. C.; AEM 1/c Paul J. Varoutsos, 3810 7th st. nw., Naval Air Technical Training Center, Memphis, Tenn.; Second Lieut. M. J. Poyourow, 1500 Neal st. ne., Amarillo, Tex.

Services Free 13 From Areas Near District

Thirteen nearby Maryland and Virginia men have ben released from the armed forces, announcements from Army and Navy separation centers disclosed yesterday.

Virginia men returned to inactive duty at the Navy separation center, 1320 G st. nw.:

Lieut. Comdr. Eldon F. Schrup, USNR, 2700 16th st. S., Arlington.
Lieut. Curtis A. Christianson, USNR, 893 Kentucky ave., Arlington.
Ensign Claude R. Muse, jr., USNR, 620 Wakefield st., Arlington.
Lieut. Comdr. Wilmer L. Tinley, USNR, 4110 N. 23d st., Arlington.
Lieut. Roger M. Lloyd, USNR, 3514 N. 17th st., Arlington.

Maryland men returned to inactive duty at the Navy separation center, 1320 G st. nw.:

Lieut. Douglas A. Clark, USNR, 10109 Dallas ave., Silver Spring.
Lieut. Charles S. Wilson, USNR., 703 Carroll ave., Takoma Park.

Discharged at Andrews Field, Md.:

Staff Sergt. George L. Price, 220 N. Glebe rd., Arlington, Va.
Corpl. Algie G. Faggins, 2104 N. Frederick st., Arlington, Va.
Second Lieut. Frank M. Butterfield, 107 Taylor st. Chevy Chase, Md.
Maj. John F. Warlick, 1654 Preston rd., Alexandria, Va.

Discharged at Mason General Hospital, Brentwood, N. Y.:

Sergt. Alice Z. Patterson, Aldie, Va.

5 Sunday Hunters Fined in Maryland

Frederick, Md., Nov. 20 (Spl.).—Five residents of the Smithsburg, Wolfsville and Garfield communities paid fines totaling $115 in Magistrate William J. Stoner's court at Thurmont last night when convicted of multiple charges of violating the State game laws.

Ragen Paul Kline paid $15 for hunting on Sunday and having a rabbit in his possession. Wilmer M. Tracy, Clifford M. Tracy and Raymond Kline paid $10 each for hunting on Sunday and $20 each for hunting without a license. Charles Kuhn forfeited $10 collateral posted after being charged with hunting on Sunday. Charges were preferred by Regional Game Warden Benjamin F. Phebus.

Veterans Face Loss of Homes In Loan Revolt

Santa Ana, Calif., Nov. 20 (U.P.).—Thirty veterans tonight faced the loss of newly found homes after the Santa Ana Building & Loan Co. threw up its hands on GI loans and accused the Veterans' Administration of "bogging down in red tape."

The company canceled 30 loans already issued to veterans, and refused to make any more as long as ti had to fill out 14 separate forms stretching nearly 20 feet in length.

One veteran, Charles L. Barr, was just about ready to move into a new house when the company's action snatched it from him. It was expected the 30 other homes involved in the cancellations, all now occupied by veterans, would be put on the open market and the former servicemen would have to join the hordes already househunting.

Can't Do Business

"It is impossible to do business with the Veterans' Administration," George W. Cooper, secretary-manager of the loan company, wrote to Col. L. C. Chapman, regional veterans' manager. "We have canceled all attempted processing of GI loans and have so notified the veterans."

Cooper said he hoped the veterans themselves would be able to force reforms in loan procedures.

"The red tape and lack of interest shown by the Veterans' Administration have dictated the action," Cooper continued. "We have made every effort to process loans for the boys that would have made up 4 per cent when we could have made 5 per cent on other loans."

'Czar' Bill Introduced

By the Associated Press

A bill to create a national housing "czar," who would have authority to fix price ceilings on houses, was introduced yesterday by Chairman Patman (D., Tex.) of the House Small Business Committee.

The measure would authorize establishment of an office of housing stabilization, headed by a director. The bill specifies that the director would work "to prevent speculation and excessive profits in the sale of housing and to insure the availability of real estate for housing purposes at fair and reasonable prices."

His authority would include power to:

1. Set maximum sales prices for housing.
2. Control priorities on housing materials.
3. Specify order of occupancy for available housing facilities.

Gen. Marietta And 11 Others Are Decorated

Maj. Gen. Shelley U. Marietta, commanding general of Walter Reed Hospital, was awarded the Distinguished Service Medal in recent ceremonies at the hospital.

He is one of 10 medical officers who were decorated by Maj. Gen. Norman T. Kirk, surgeon general of the Army, while announcements yesterday disclosed awards to two other District area men.

Also Awarded DSM

Distinguished Service Medals also have been awarded to:

Brig. Gen. James S. Simmons, 3507 Rodman st. nw., chief of Preventive Medicine Service.

Brig. Gen. Edward Reynolds, 1829 19th st. nw., chief of Supply Service of the Army Medical Department.

Brig. Gen. Richard C. Lindsay, 3201 Morrison st. nw., has won the DSM and the Legion of Merit for his work in the War Department general staff.

Received Legion of Merit

Legions of Merit were presented to the following six members of the Office of Surgeon General:

Col. Floyd L. Wergeland, 8132 W. Beach dr. nw., director of the training division, Medical Corps.

Col. Joseph F. Crosby, 3110 44th st. nw., assistant director of Veterinary Division, Veterinary Corps.

Lieut. Col. Mason Ladd, 1900 H st. nw., Director, Legal Division, Judge Advocate General's Department.

Lieut. Col. Aims C. McGuiness, 1564 Colonial terr., Arlington, Va., assistant administrator of the Army Epidemiology Board.

Lieut. Col. Thomas H. Sternberg, 8707 Colesville rd., Silver Spring, Md., director of Venereal Disease Control Division, Medical Corps.

Col. Lee I. Park, Fall Church, Va., Renegotiation Division, Surgeon General's Office.

Bronze Star Medals have been won by:

Lieut. Col. Louis F. Williams, 5725 Colorado ave. nw., with the Pharmacy Corps, Army Medical Department.

Pfc. William S. McCornick, 1504 26th st. nw. for meritorious achievement in air operations against Japan.

Feared Trial

Honjo's Job Of Hari-Kiri Is 'Excellent'

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

BARON GEN. SIGERU HONJO,

Tokyo, Nov. 20 (U.P.).—Baron Gen. Shigeru Honjo, one of Japan's leading war lords, committed an "excellent job" of hara-kiri in his office today, only 24 hours after Gen. Douglas MacArthur had ordered his arrest on suspicion of being a war criminal.

An associate said the 69-year-old geneneral sat cross-legged on the floor of his office, facing the Imperial Palace, slashed his abdomen from left to right with a dagger and collapsed face down in a pool of blood.

Honjo once commanded the Kwantung army. He was chief of Japanese forces in Manchuria at the time of the Mukden incident which started the world to war.

His son, Kazuo, quoted his father as saying before he killed himself:

"I already am an old man with only a little more time to serve my country. I hope the younger generation will not repeat the errors which led us into war."

Another leader whose arrest has been ordered is former Foreign Minister Yosuke Matsuoka, who was rumored to have made a suicide attempt recently. This was false, and today he said: "As yet there is not enough reason for me to die."

Honjo left a message which said:

"I cannot see how I can apologize to his majesty and to the people for what I've done." My heart bleeds when I come to think of the bereaved families and countless war dead. Soldiers, warriors of Imperial Japan: I cannot stand trial by the countries with which we have fought so I have decided to kill myself.

Banks to Pay $340,000 . .

Frederick, Md., Nov. 20 (Spl.).—Frederick city and county banks will pay out approximately $340,000 in Christmas Club funds next week, it was announced today. Four Frederick banks will pay out about $237,000 of the total amount. The figure is approximately 15 per cent more than was distributed last year, bank officials said.

Stewart Guest Speaker

The National Photographic Society will hold a public showing, by projection, of submitted kodochromes in the auditorium of the National Museum tonight at 8:15 o'clock. J. Anthony Stewart, photographer for the National Geographic Society, will be guest speaker. The public is invited.

In at Portland

Portland, Oreg., Nov. 20.—The Alcoa Polaris has brought in:

MASHINGTON

Roenn, S/Sergt. Terril F., 1710 W. Virginia ave. ne.

MARYLAND

Thompson, T/3 John E., Aberdeen.
Ross, Corpl. George E., R. F. D., Easton.
Gardner, Pfc. George H., 230 Gennott st., Chestertown.
Ingyre, Pfc. Jack B., 1 Berner ave., Hoyerstown.
Poole, Pfc. Thomas C., 29 Taney Apts., Frederick.

VIRGINIA

Lane, T/3 Otis D., Big Stone Gap.
Sacra, Pfc. Frank C., Orange.
Snyder, Pfc. Russell F., Covington.
Vestal, Pfc. Benjamin F., Martinsville.
Harding, Prt. Earl L., Alexandria.
Hargrave, T/Sergt. Lester B., Lynchburg.
Dietz, S/Sergt. Theodore A., Covington.
Hickman, S/Sergt. Claeden V., Roanoke.
Litnski, T/4 Frank W., West Point.
Lewis, Corpl. Nathaniel E., Danville.
Gillery, Corpl. John F., Richmond.
Reynolds, T/4 Everette C., Proffit.
Arehart, T/5 John P., Fairfield.
Edwards, T/5 Allard L., Cosburn.

On the Island Mail

The Island Mail has arrived with the following:

MARYLAND

Stacey, Capt. Thomas B., Cowenton ave., Fullerton.
Lankford, Lieut. Col. Melvin C., Belfast rd., Sparks.
Aist, Capt. Wilmer F., Jessup.
Allen, First Lieut. Roy H., Hurlock.
Roane, S/Sergt. Robert J., 105 Calvert st., Salisbury.
Williams, S/Sergt. William H., jr., 370 Allison st., Brentwood.
Brehm, Sergt. John J., Route 4, Cumberland.
Hall, Sergt. John W., Bowie.
Horak, Sergt. Francis J., RFD 3, Silver Spring.
Kelley, Sergt. Howard C., Rock Hall.
Wolfe, Sergt. Alfred P., Route 2, Oakland.
Lehman, T/4 George, 506 Revolution st., Havre de Grace.
Smith, Corpl. Morris C., Centerville.
Turner, Corpl. Thurl E., 3 Browning st., Cumberland.
Berry, Pfc. Raymond F., Route 2, Chestertown.
Duvall, Pfc. Bruce M., Port Deposit.
Kritz, Pvt. Rudolph L., 6500 C st., Maryland Park.
Robinson, Corpl. Vance E., 704 Baker st., Cumberland.
Brooks, Pfc. Walter L., 3716 Hickory ave., Baltimore.

WASHINGTON

McCollough, S/Sergt. James, 3220 Bass pl. se.
Byrnes, Sergt. Thomas H., 3007 Georgia ave.
Loy, Sergt. Ray B., S. Dakota ave. ne.
Pollard, Sergt. Thomas E., 2227 Perry st. ne.
Eldridge, Capt. Robert F., 15th st. ne.
Wilson, Lieut. Col. Harry P., 600 20th st. nw.
Chalkley, S/Sergt. Alfred C. Mayflower Hotel.
Pew, Sergt. Sermour E., 723½ 8th st. se.
Young, T/3 Elwood A., 1141 Sumner rd. se.
Povich, Pfc. Bernard, 530 Powhatan pl. nw.
Humphries, Pvt. Wilbur, 2303 G st. ne.

On the Admiral Mayo

The Admiral Mayo also is in, bearing the following:

WASHINGTON

Moore, S/Sergt. Roberts, 811 Quincy st. nw.
Ross, Pfc. Nelson C., 310 P st. nw.
Dorter, Sergt. John, 563 Lebaum st.
Eldred, Sergt. Bruce J. Bolling Field.

VIRGINIA

Towler, T/5 Isaac W., H., 1316 Boyd st., Richmond.
Howell, Corpl. Wilbur O., Smith st., Suffolk.
Staten, Corpl. William E., Marshall ave., Norfolk.
Bonds, T/5 Landon E., Goodview, Bedford.
Coleman, T/5 Charlie S., 10 Ross ct., Petersburg.
Edwards, T/5 Isaiah, W. Moore st., Richmond.
Richardson, Pfc. Harold, Richardson, Route 2.
Ringold, Pvt. Batten Eley, Carrollton.

MARYLAND

Ferguson, Pfc. Eugene A., Glenarden, Landover.

Heffner, T/4 Norman W., 724 Trail ave., Frederick.

Selders, T/4 Rodney W., Church st., Kitzmiller.
Cody, T/5 John H., 34 Liberty st., Westminster.
Lesage, T/4 Archie G., Route 2, Chestertown.
Baker, T/5 Walter T., Parkton.
Bennington, Pfc. Orlo F., Cardiff.
Walters, Sergt. John W. H., 711 N. Market st., Frederick.
Rude, T/4 Carvel H., 11 S. Washington st., Easton.
Mullins, Pfc. Elmer, 110 Water st., Elkton.
Bowman, S/Sergt. Otis F., 430 Columbia st., Cumberland.
Moore, Pfc. William L., Poolesville.
Tilghman, Pvt. Martin B. W., Bellevue.
Joyner, S/Sergt. Morris S., 554 Alliance st., Havre de Grace.
Berry, Sergt. Robert L., Ricstown.
Dett, T/5 Andrew A., 27 Westminister rd., Reisterstown.
Harris, Pvt. Ernest N., 24 Fleet st., Annapolis.
Barrett, Pfc. William A., N. York rd., Towson.
Beander, Pfc. Earl S., Poolesville.
Bowie, Pfc. Walter W., Rt. 1, Frederick.
Thomas, Pfc. Alfred C., Muirkirk.
Murray, Pvt. Rhodie A., Rockahall.
Doyle, Capt. Godfrey W., 526 68th st., Seat Pleasant.
Moore, T/4 Lillian K., White Hall.
Horne, Lieut. Col. Robert C., 5415 Harwood rd., Bethesda.
Wharton, Pfc. Theodore, 7 Covington st., Snowhill.
Capehart, T/5 Junior F., 215 Muir st., Cambridge.

The James O'Hara has brought in the following:

VIRGINIA

Ellis, S/Sergt., 16 Gulford ave., Roanoke.
Richardson, S/Sergt. Charlie P., jr., Richmond.
Weeks, Sergt. Claude W., jr., Pocahuntas.
Dudley, Pfc. M. Melvin, Cambria.
Taylor, Pfc. Lillard A., Nebo.
Turner, Sergt. James, S. Hill.
Tinsley, Corpl. Aubrey E., Benialville.
Sealock, Pfc. Robert W., Sperryville.
Dixon, Sergt. Harry E., Cullen.
Ayres, Pfc. Eugene P., Saltville.
Adams, Corpl. Lewis B., jr., 10 North blvd., Richmond.

WASHINGTON

Rost, Pfc. Robert G., jr., 2812 Connecticut ave. nw.
Reynolds, Corpl. Thomas A., jr., 3100 Connecticut ave.

Reds in France Likely

Truman Urges Strong Legion Training Stand

By Sam Stavisky
Post Staff Writer

Chicago, Nov. 20.—President Truman today added the full weight of his prestige and office behind a drive to obtain a strong clean-cut American Legion policy on universal military.

Until today, at least, Brig. Gen. Hanford W. MacNider, a past National Commander, has been fighting a losing battle to stiffen the compromise position taken several days ago by the permanent committee on National Defense. The committee came out for four months of basic military training, to be followed by advance technical training for eight months, or equivalent service with the National Guard, Organized Reserves, Reserve Officers Training Corps, and Naval Reserve Officers Training Corps.

Threatens Floor Battle

MacNider, a combat commander of this war, has been seeking to obtain a more vigorous stand to lead a battle from the floor. Today he gained invaluable aid from the President, himself a perennial delegate to the convention from Missouri, but unable to make it this year because of the pressure of events. The President declared in a wire to the convention:

"It has come to my attention that some doubts have arisen among certain of the delegates to the American Legion Convention with respect to my views on a universal training program. My message to Congress sets forth by views in detail and I hope that the convention will not entertain any departure therefrom."

Wants Year's Training

The President has himself declared for a full year's training for the young men of the Nation between the ages of 18 and 20.

The convention's committee on National Defense is continuing sessions through tonight and will present its views to the delegates tomorrow. No matter what stand the committee takes, a floor fight is anticipated.

Similarly another battle is expected on the issue of unification of the armed forces, which is understood to have been given the approval of both standing and convention committees.

Gen. Omar N. Bradley, Administrator of Veterans Affairs, called upon the Legion to back up his announced policy of establishing new veterans hospitals in urban centers where the great medical centers and universities are located. Bradley is known to be under terrific pressure from members of Congress to return to the old policy of placing veterans, hospitals according to the established traditions of dividing the congressional "pork." Oklahoma Congressmen and officials have been urging him to take over a huge Army hospital at Okmulgee, Okla., which has few medical facilities.

Reasons Often Misunderstood

"Often communities have misunderstood our reasons for the selection of hospital sites," said Bradley: "Frequently they have urged that we take over Army hospitals even when we have no doctors to staff them."

He pointed out that the Army plans to list 60 hospitals as surplus by next summer, but that these are temporary and semi-permanent structures without fireproof construction, most of them far removed from the medical centers.

Only as Stopgaps

"Where emergency needs exist, we may take over several Army hospitals," Bradley declared, "in areas where they can be staffed, but only as stopgaps until permanent hospitals can be built."

The convention, in approving a large number of rehabilitation committee resolutions, went on record opposing the Wagner-Murray-Dingle bill which was described as "socialized medicine."

Two World War II veterans are virtually certain to be among the five vice commanders to be elected tomorrow. Leading candidates for the positions are Dudley Swim, recently chosen as Idaho's State commander, and Capt. Fred La Boon of Oklahoma, who participated in the Bataan death march.

Leon Otto Banks, 20 of Washington, D. C., currently studying at Howard University College of Medicine, was announced as one of 10 sons of deceased veterans awarded $400 scholarships.

JANE ARDEN

I DIDN'T GET HIS NUMBER—BUT I TURNED IN A DESCRIPTION OF THE CAR!
AN ACCIDENT IS AN ACCIDENT—BUT A DRIVER WHO WON'T STOP IS A RAT!
HOW'D IT HAPPEN—DID YOU SEE?
THE CAR WAS SPEEDING—THE MAN TRIED TO DODGE—HE WAS HIT RIGHT THERE!
WHAT'S THIS DRIED MUD DOING HERE ON THE PAVEMENT?
RIGHT WHERE THE VICTIM WAS HIT—IF IT COULD TALK IT MIGHT HELP US!

Educators Air Substitute Training Plan

By the Associated Press

A spokesman for a large group of educators offered the House Military Committee yesterday a four-point substitute for proposed universal military training legislation.

First opposition witness, Dr. George F. Zook of Washington, president of the American Council on Education, told the committee that "as a result of many deliberations" the council recommends:

1. An international agreement eliminating compulsory military services from the practices and policies of all nations.

Wants Full Study

2. Appointment by the president of a national commission to study every aspect of defense before Congress acts on compulsory training.

3. That definite quotas of minimum military needs to assure defense be determined and that every effort be made to meet these needs through voluntary enlistments.

4. That "We concentrate upon the fundamental and vital issue of world organization to preserve peace and security by strengthening the existing United Nations organization."

"It is inconceivable that we shall continue to hold, or even to merit, the confidence of other nations if we pay lip service" to the ideals of the Atlantic charter and other international agreements "and at the same time repudiate them by our actions," Dr. Zook said.

Adoption of universal military training, he declared, "would inevitably be construed by other nations as an expression of lack of faith on our part in the plans that are even now under way for international cooperation."

Result of Questionnaire

The Council's stand, Dr. Zook said, was based on replies to questionnaires sent to 1685 colleges, universities and junior college presidents in February, 1945. Of 1176 replies, he said, 77 per cent favored postponement of action on universal training until "after the establishment of the peace," 19 per cent wanted immediate action, and 4 per cent were uncertain.

Following Dr. Zook to the witness chair, Dr. George William McClelland, president of the University of Pennsylvania, indorsed the training program, telling the committee he could find "no satisfactory alternative" to it.

"I cannot see how we shall be in a position to take a firm stand in helping to construct the United Nations Organization or to speak with authority at the peace tables unless we are prepared to implement our efforts," Dr. McClelland said.

$5000 For Boys' Club

A check for $5000 will be presented to the Boys' Club of Washington by the National Capital Optimist Club at a luncheon today at 12:30 p. m. at the Continental Hotel. The money will be used to help support the band, two glee clubs, dance orchestra and art club of the boys' club.

Fears Revolution

Quito, Ecuador, (AP).—Guillermo Bustamante, a deputy who voted for Ecuador's new constitution, fears that it will promote revolution. Bustamante, in a speech, said the provision that imprisoned or exiled revolutionaries must be supported by the government "will encourage revolution by making it a lucrative industry."

The International Association of Printing House Craftsmen will hold its monthly dinner at the Hotel 2400 Sixteenth st. nw.

Marine Orchestra To Civic Concert

The United States Marine Band Symphony Orchestra, under the direction of Capt. William F. Santelmann, USMC, will present a concert at 8:15 p. m. today in the Band Auditorium, Marine Barracks, 8th and I sts. se.

The program will include the "Academic Festival" Overture by Brahms; "Caucasian Sketches," Ippolitov-Ivanov; "Two Bagetellen for Strings," Kaun; ballet selections from the opera "Faust," Gounod; "Suite," Glazounow; and the "Pleasure Dome of Kubla Khan," Griffes.

D. C. Teachers Ask Half of December Pay for Holidays

A petition requesting that teachers receive at least half their December pay before schools adjourn for the Christmas holiday, has been received by the Superintendent of Schools Robert L. Haycock, it was learned yesterday.

The petition, addressed by Teachers Union Local 8, also asked that steps be taken to deliver pay checks for November to teachers on November 30 or at the latest on December 3.

School officials expressed doubt any action could be taken on the request for vacation pay since the District law requires payment of teachers in "10 monthly instillments."

Advertisement

Feel 'Half-Alive'? Sallow Skin? Dull Eyes?

This is often because you're constipated. But don't take harsh 'blasting' laxatives because here's a Physician's *purely vegetable* formula—Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets—which work *gently* but oh—*so thoroughly*. Olive Tablets act on BOTH upper and lower bowels to produce more *natural-like* bowel movements. No griping. Just *complete satisfaction*. Caution: use as directed. 15¢, 30¢, 60¢.

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PERTUSSIN *must* be good when thousands upon thousands of Doctors have prescribed it for so many years. PERTUSSIN *acts at once* not only to relieve such coughing but also *'loosens phlegm'* and makes it easier to raise. Safe for both old and young. *Pleasant tasting.* All druggists. PERTUSSIN

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Never tasted MILSHIRE GIN? Goodness, Man, Where have you been?
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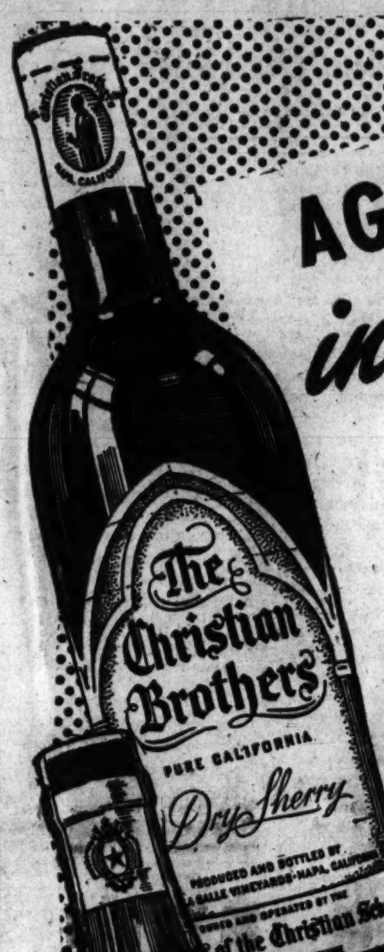
Milshire
Milshire Distilled London Dry Gin is 90 proof. Distilled from 100% Grain Neutral Spirits. G. F. Heublein & Bro., Inc., Hartford, Conn.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PRODUCTION curtailments caused by war have now been eased—again the famous wines and brandy from the Napa, California, Monastery of the Christian Brothers are available for your enjoyment here.

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TABLE WINES: White: Sauterne, Haut-Sauterne, Chablis, Riesling. Red: Burgundy, Claret, Cabernet.

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2104 P St. N.W.
FAMOUS BRANDS
1415 H St. N.W.
FELKER LIQUORS
3706 Georgia Ave. N.W.
FORT DAVIS LIQUOR CO.
3547 Alabama Ave. S.E.
GHILARDI'S WINE & LIQUOR STORE
2138 Pa. Ave. N.W.
GLOBE LIQUOR STORE
620 7th St. S.W.
GREENBRIER LIQUOR CO.
626 19th St. N.W.
HALL'S LIQUORS
505 12th St. N.W.
HAMILTON DEL. & LIQUORS
5305 Georgia Ave. N.W.
HAMILTON LIQUOR STORE
924 14th St. N.W.
HAMILTON MARKET & LIQUOR
2146 N St. N.W.
HENRY'S LIQUOR STORE
1917 Pennsylvania Ave. N.W.
HIGGER'S DRUG
5015 Connecticut Ave. N.W.
HILLCO MARKET & LIQUOR STORE
2014 14th St. N.W.
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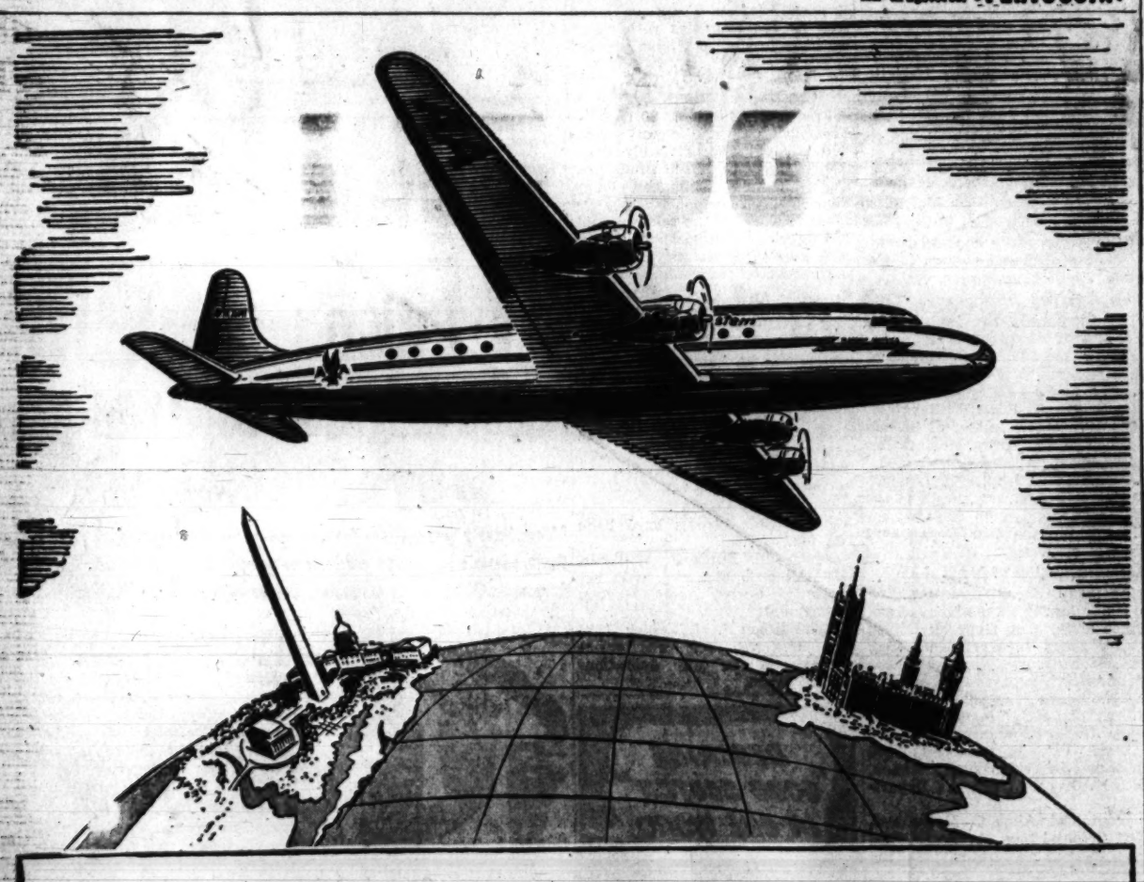
HUTCHER'S LIQUOR STORE
2401 Kennedy St. N.W.
IRVING LIQUOR STORE
1400 Irving St. N.W.
JAMESON'S WINE & LIQUOR
2316 14th St. N.W.
KARANOV'S DEL. & LIQUOR
1711 17th St. N.W.
KARN'S DELI & LIQUOR
2341 Pennsylvania Ave. S.E.
KERN'S RED LIQUOR STORE
932 11th St. N.W.
LARIMER'S LIQUOR SHOP
1727 Connecticut Ave. N.W.
LEED'S BEVERAGE CO.
4301 Wis. Ave. N.W.
LEON'S LIQUOR STORE
1131 14th St. N.W.
LESSNER'S WINE & LIQUOR STORE
1448 New York Ave. N.W.
LIGGETT'S DRUG
1345 F St. N.W.
LIVINGSTON WINE & LIQUOR STORE
5516 Connecticut Ave. N.W.
LORD'S WINE & LIQUOR
2301 Connecticut Ave. N.W.
LYNCH'S WINE & LIQUOR
1819 L St. N.W.
McMAHON'S
3174 Mt. Pleasant St. N.W.
MACOMB LIQUORS
3763 Macomb St. N.W.
MAGRUDER, INC.
1136 Connecticut Ave. N.W.
MANHATTAN WINE & LIQUOR
1824½ N St. N.W.
"MASTER LIQUORS"
714 New York Ave. N.W.
MITCHELL'S LIQUORS
1122 Connecticut Ave. N.W.
MONAGHAN & RANDELS, INC.
1706 Eye St. N.W.
MOUNT PLEASANT LIQUORS
3146 Mt. Pleasant St. N.W.
MOSTOW'S MARKET & LIQUOR
4501 Wisconsin Ave. N.W.
MUDRICK'S LIQUOR STORE
2316 4th St. N.E.
NINTH & H ST. LIQUORS
901 H St. N.W.
PARK LIQUOR STORE
4069 Wisconsin Ave. N.W.
PEARSON'S LIQUORS
2432 Wisconsin Ave. N.W.
PENN WINE & LIQUORS
1706 Pennsylvania Ave. N.W.
PENNANT WINE & LIQUORS
1918 7th St. N.W.
PEOPLES LIQUOR
1113 G St. N.W.
PICKWICK LIQUOR SHOP
1602 Connecticut Ave. N.W.
PLAZA WINE & LIQUOR
705 N. Capitol St. N.W.
POTT'S WINE & LIQUOR
1147 22nd St. N.W.
PRESS LIQUORS
527 14th St. N.W.
PURE FOOD STORE
5546 Connecticut Ave. N.W.
P-X LIQUOR
502 12th St. N.W.
REX LIQUOR
5319 Wisconsin Ave. N.W.
RHODE ISLAND LIQUOR
914 Rhode Island Ave. N.E.
RIVERSIDE LIQUOR
2122 F St. N.W.
ROYAL BEVERAGE CO., INC.
1904 14th St. N.W.
SAMMY'S BARREL HOUSE
1345 14th St. N.W.
SECURITY MARKET & LIQUOR
1717 Wisconsin Ave. N.W.
SHEPHERD PARK WINE & LIQUOR
7004 Grant Ave. N.W.
SHERMAN AVE. LIQUOR
2901 Sherman Ave. N.W.
SMITH BROTHERS
1906 Pennsylvania Ave. N.W.
SOUTHEAST LIQUORS
625 Pennsylvania Ave. S.E.
SPUND'S MARKET & LIQUOR
3432 Connecticut Ave. N.W.
SQUARE DEAL LIQUOR
705 8th St. S.E.
STADIUM LIQUOR
810 Florida Ave. N.W.
STANDARD LIQUORS
2213 M St. N.W.
STAR LIQUOR
513 11th St. N.W.
STERLING LIQUORS
420 15th St. N.E.
SUPERIOR WINE & LIQUOR
926 9th St. N.W.
TENLEYTOWN LIQUORS
4912 44th St. N.W.
TIVOLI WINE & LIQUORS
3498 14th St. N.W.
TOKAY LIQUORS
4061½ 11th St. N.W.
TRAVIS LIQUORS
1208 U St. N.W.
TRU BLUE LIQUORS
1326 Wisconsin Ave. N.W.
UPTOWN LIQUORS
4313 Connecticut Ave. N.W.
VINTAGE WINE & LIQUOR
5519 Connecticut Ave. N.W.
WEGGER'S UNITED LIQUORS
507 11th St. N.W.
WISCONSIN BEVERAGE
3414 Wisconsin Ave. N.W.
WOODLEY FOODS
5518 Connecticut Ave. N.W.
WOODRIDGE VETERAN LIQUOR STORE
1327 Rhode Island Ave. N.E.
"MID-CITY LIQUORS
1216 13th St. N.W.



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ANNOUNCES

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WASHINGTON to LONDON

Friday, November 23, American Airlines System inaugurates new schedules offering commercial airline service for passengers, mail and express, direct from Washington to London. For the first time, it is now possible for travelers to board a transportation vehicle in Washington, and travel in the same vehicle all the way to Europe! American takes the direct route—from Washington via Gander (Newfoundland), Shannon (Eire) and London.

For the immediate future, transatlantic Flagships will leave Washington each Friday at 11:00 a.m. (EST); arriving at London 12:50 p.m. (London Time) Saturday. Return flights will leave London 6:00 p.m. (London Time) each Saturday, arriving at Washington 6:10 p.m. (EST) Sunday. Additional overseas flights on American Airlines System will be scheduled as receipt of more aircraft makes them possible.

All of our flights will be operated with four-engine, DC-4 transports, famous for their efficiency and dependability during the war. DC-4's were flown around the world by the Air Transport Command, serving most theatres of war; today, this same type of plane is bringing home an average of 50,000 troops per month from overseas. American Airlines System pilots and crews have made thousands of flights back and forth across the Atlantic since 1942 for commercial and military service.

Stewardess and purser service and meals at no additional charge will be provided. Priorities for passengers are no longer required.

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AMERICAN AIRLINES *System*

THE NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL ROUTE OF THE FLAGSHIPS

Let Alcoholics Die by Bottle,, 'Patience' Says

By Bill Goodykoontz
Post Staff Writer

A woman who signs herself "Patience" has a snap solution to the problem of alcoholics: Let them drink themselves to death.

"They will never be missed," she wrote The Post. "And the ones they did not care enough about when they lived may have a few happy days before they, too, pass on."

This gentle recommendation was offered to one of that clan of experts on the subject, the members of Alcoholics Anonymous, for comment.

"Ha," laughed this A. A., a low-bottom rummy who had previously tried everything from private sanitariums—at the request of his harried family—to prison farms, at the request of the State, without success. "She must have a bad one on her hands. But she's wrong, you know. She's dead wrong."

Sick, Not Criminals

"Alcoholics are not criminals. They are sick people. I doubt if 'Patience' would be quite so hard on her particular problem child, however ornery he may be, if she realized that."

A. A.'s don't believe in coddling, he pointed out, and they know how "ornery" a drunk can be. But they believe that every alcoholic is worth saving, and all who reach that point where they want to be helped, can be.

A visit to the District Alcoholic Clinic, at 1740 Massachusetts ave. nw., or to A. A. headquarters, 1368 Euclid st. nw., might possibly influence "Patience."

At both places she would meet former "hopeless drunks" giving their time and energy to helping others and, incidently, themselves. But she would never know they had been drunks unless they told her—which, as good A. A.'s—they undoubtedly would.

Proved Well Worth Saving

She would meet men and women, rich and poor, "society" and "wrong side of the tracks," whose triumph over their weakness has given them strength that most people never attain. Proof that, as psychologists have pointed out, alcoholics tend by nature to be an imaginative, sensitive talented lot, well worth saving.

The District Alcoholic Clinic, which held its first afternoon meeting yesterday, conducts group therapy classes for the families of alcoholics—for often "they are as sick as the alcoholic." They would tell "Patience" that a sympathetic effort to help the drunk is of more use than carping and disgust which tend to destroy his self-respect.

The clinic, which is open to anyone in the District with an alcoholic "problem," will be closed Thanksgiving, but thereafter will hold regular sessions every Monday from 1:30 to 4:30 p. m. and every Thursday from 5:30 to 8:30 p. m.

In line with A. A.'s views, if not those of "Patience," Mrs. George C. Thorpe of the Women's Safety Committee, American Automobile Association, one of the clinic's organizer's, is attempting to procure more adequate furnishings—easy chairs, couches and the like—for the clinic's bare basement reception room. She figures the alcoholics are worth it.

Gridder Is Chaplain

Bill Wood, former Penn State grid great and later head coach of football at Gettysburg College, is chaplain of world-famous Sailors' Snug Harbor in Staten Island, N. Y.

Show Time

STAGE

National—"The Late George Apley," at 2:30 and 8:30 p. m.

Catholic University—"The Liar," at 8:30 p. m.

Gayety—Burlesque continuous from 11:30 a. m. to 5 p. m. Also at 8:30 p. m.

SCREEN

Capitol—"Then There Were None," at 11 a. m., 1:45, 4:35, 7:20 and 10 p. m. Stage shows at 1, 3:50, 6:35 and 9:15 p. m.

Earle—"Love Letters," at 10:45 a. m., 12:55, 3:10, 5:20, 7:30 and 9:45 p. m.

Metropolitan—"Mildred Pierce," 10:10 a. m., 12:25, 2:45, 5, 7:20 and 9:40 p. m.

RKO-Keith's—"The Spanish Main," at 10, 11:55 a. m., 1:55, 3:55, 5:50, 7:50 and 9:45 p. m.

Palace—"Weekend at Waldorf," at 11:10 a. m., 1:45, 4:20, 6:55 and 9:30 p. m.

Columbia—"The House on 92nd Street," at 11:40 a. m., 1:40, 3:35, 5:35, 7:30 and 9:30 p. m.

Little—"Colonel Blimp" at 11 a. m., 12:45, 2.25, 4:10, 5:50, 7:40 and 9:45 p. m.

Pix—"Scarlet Clue," at 2:10, 4:35, 6:55 and 7:20 p. m. "Torture Ship," at 3:15, 5:40, 7 and 9:20 p. m.

Trans-Lux—Newsreels and shorts at 10:15 and 11:30 a. m., 12:45, 2, 3:15, 4:30, 5:45, 7, 8:15, 9:30, 10:45 p. m.

Ambassador—"Love Letters," at 1, 3:10, 5:20, 7:25 and 9:40 p. m.

Hippodrome—"Harvest," at 2:10, 4:55, 7:45 and 10:25 p. m. "Compliments of Mr. Flow," at 3:25, 6:15 and 9:05 p. m.

Stop That Cold
TAKE
ROBERTS COLD CAPSULES
35c AT ALL DRUG STORES

Inflamed Eyes?
Get prompt relief with Lavoptik. Also soothes granulated eyelids; relieves tired, sore, itching, sticky, burning or irritated eyes or money refunded. 30 years success. Praised by thousands. Get Lavoptik today. (Eye-cup included.) At all druggists.

The Good Ship 'USS Pneumonia

Associated Press WIREPHOTOS

VETERANS REBEL—The USS Procyon, scheduled to sail from Portland, Oreg., yesterday with 812 Pacific war veterans aboard was delayed while the number was reduced to 500 after sailors and Seabees refused to be shipped "like sardines" in unheated holds to San Francisco. The boat, a small cargo vessel, was dubbed the "USS Pneumonia" by the men. At least 150 sailors reportedly went AWOL rather than board her. The sailor, above, says, "None of that for me," as he leaves the ship

Big Gain Noted In Veterans Seeking Jobs

A sharp increase in District jobhunters was reported yesterday by Area USES Director Ernest V. Connolly.

A total of 29,309 persons visited the two local United States Employment Service offices during October, Connolly said. In September the number of jobhunters at the USES was placed at 20,303.

The increase was attributed to the growing number of veterans seeking jobs. A 75 per cent boost in the number of work-seekers recently discharged from the services was reported.

Simultaneously, officials revealed a "growing presence of male workers in the local market and a decline of women job applicants." This, too, was attributed to the heavy load of veterans now seeking work.

In September, women job applicants constituted 41.2 per cent of the load at the two USES offices here. In October, however, the percentage of women seeking work had dropped to 37.8.

Persons routed for "additional service" in October included 10,313 veterans and 15,057 non-veterans. In September a breakdown showed less than 6000 veterans routed for "additional service" and 12,267 nonveterans.

A total of 811 veterans was placed in October, representing a 44 per cent increase over the previous month, officials said. On the other hand, placements of nonveterans totaled 3273, showing an increase of only 5.6 per cent.

Connolly contended the "increased activity in all operations of the two local USES officers during October as compared with September indicates reconversion is already well under way for this community."

Pointing to a dearth of high type positions for veterans, Connolly said that Maj. Oscar G. Jones, veterans' employment representative for the District, is now supervising a campaign to find additional improved work opportunities for returning servicemen.

Systematic contacts are being made with local employers "to stimulate the listing of such jobs with the local USES," Connolly asserted.

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RUB ON → VICKS VAPORUB
Relieve misery direct—without "dosing."

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Espotabs
Tablet Form • Sugar Coated • Take as Directed

USE 666
COLD PREPARATIONS
LIQUID, TABLETS, SALVE, NOSE DROPS
USE ONLY AS DIRECTED

"My Favorite HEADACHE RELIEF"
LIQUID CAPUDINE
Capudine is the choice of thousands to relieve simple headache and neuralgic pain. Its balanced formula combines ingredients celebrated for their effectiveness in relieving these pains and soothing nerves tensed by the pain. Capudine acts fast because it's liquid—its ingredients are already dissolved—all ready to act. Use only as directed. 10c, 30c, 60c sizes.

Dachau Trial Gets Record of 100,000 Deaths

Dachau, Nov. 20 (U.P.).—Six huge volumes of records, recording the deaths of approximately 100,000 inmates of the Dachau Concentration Camp, were introduced in evidence today at the trial before a U. S. military tribunal of 40 camp guards and officials charged with murdering and mistreating Allied military and civilian prisoners.

SS war prisoners Hans Mursch, who kept death records at Dachau from 1933 to 1941, identified the 6 volumes, each 3 inches thick, as his work.

Eugene Seibold, political prisoner who worked 15 months as a crematory helper at the camp, testified that 3 of the defendants coldbloodedly shot 92 inmates without cause.

Theodor Kotsch, Polish priest imprisoned at Dachau, testified priests were abused particularly during "punishment" drill. Witnesses testified three priests, a Czech and two Poles, were forced to walk until exhausted and then were beaten to death.

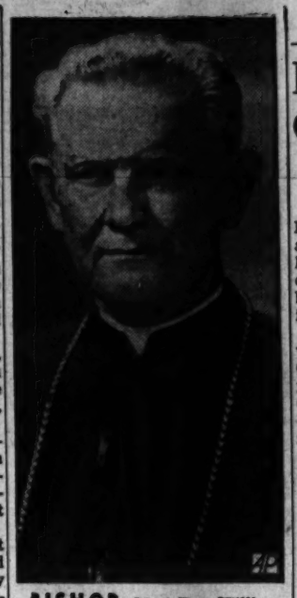
Others testified that many priests were forced to do "punishment" drill after they had been infected with malaria in experiments directed by aged Dr. Klaus Karl Schilling, one of the defendants.

Coach Scored Eagle

Bob Higgins, Penn State football coach, scored his first hole-in-one on the college golf course this summer.

Seeking Degree

Bill Harris, former Missouri football lineman, is seeking his doctorate's degree in physical education at Penn State.



BISHOP—Most Rev. William R. Arnold, D. D., (above) 32 years in the Army, will be consecrated titular bishop of Phocaea by Archbishop Francis J. Spellman.

Socialite, Soldiers Run Elevators in Strike

New York, Nov. 19 (U.P.).—A Park Avenue socialite, several Army officers and other volunteers operated elevators at New York Hospital today after the regular operators joined a strike of 165 maintenance men.

Pvt. Rufus Corr, here on a 45-day leave from Fort Dix, N. J., operated one elevator. A socialite who kept another in service was Mrs. Nathaniel P. Hill.

Baptists Here Call Criticism Of Truman Hit 'Below Belt'

By Robert Tate Allan
Post Church Editor

The criticism which the Texas Baptist General Convention leveled at President Truman last week for his alleged views on gambling and drinking was "hitting below the belt," in the opinion of some Washington Baptists.

The attitude of delegates interviewed at the annual D. C. Baptist Convention's 68th annual sessions yesterday at Calvary Baptist Church, 8th and H sts. nw., was best expressed in this statement from a prominent Baptist minister, who asked that he not be identified.

The clergyman said he doubted if the Texas minister would have proposed such a resolution had the President been a member of his own congregation, and had he been one of his own deacons.

It was learned at the sessions that a resolution will be presented today, making no reference to the Fort Worth incident, but assuring President Truman thta Washington Baptists are behind him and praying for him.

More than $10,000 in cash and pledges has been raised toward a $25,000 fund for a new headquarters building for the D. C. Baptist Convention, it was reported by Herbert W. Ludwig, building committee chairman and president of the D. C. Baptist Brotherhood Council.

An increase of 3054 in Baptist membership in the Washington area, bringing the total membership to 26,544, was reported by the Rev. M. Chandler Stith, executive secretary of the D. C. Convention of Baptist Churches. Calvary Baptist Church's membership—3625—is the largest Protestant church enrollment in the city.

Churches Open Moral Lifting Series Here

The first of a series of meetings "to lift the moral and spiritual tone of Washington" was held last night, and Dr. Frederick E. Reissig, secretary, Federation of Churches, said he hopes "reverberations will be heard in the White House and on Capitol Hill.

Doctor Reissig added that "the church is the answer in this day of rebuilding the world and winning the peace."

The meeting, sponsored by the Federation of Churches, was attended by 150 laymen, Negro and white, representing 15 Protestant denominations in the metropolitan area.

Dr. H. H. McConnell, guest speaker who came from New York City to appear, said that "A new world can be built only on the foundation of new men. New men are created as Christ's message and spirit and power flow through His people as a channel."

The Rev. George E. Schnabel, pastor of Albright Memorial Evangelical Church and president of the Washington Ministerial Union, presided.

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TRY THE NEW ESSO OR NEW ESSO EXTRA!

(Even better in your car than the finest aviation fuel!)

THE GREATEST GASOLINES EVER SOLD AT THE ESSO SIGN!

Learn why thousands are switching to these great new Esso gasolines — developed by Esso engineers to meet the needs of *every* motorist under *today's* driving conditions.

For most cars, there's *more than enough* new performance in the new Esso, at *regular* price. Here's lightning-quick *starting*—swift, easy warm-up to full smooth power on the road—new *anti-knock quality* that's higher than ever. And here's exclusive engine *protection*, found in *no* other gasoline except Esso Extra—the protection of patented Esso Solvent Oil to help keep your engine clean and smooth-running.

For motorists who want extra power, extra high anti-knock, all-round extra performance—new Esso Extra is by far the finest gasoline ever sold at the Esso sign!

And remember—you need to keep your car in shape till you can get a new one. See your Esso Dealer today. His Care Saves Wear service will help you *Save* That Car!

ESSO DEALER

The Sign of "Happy Motoring"

STANDARD OIL COMPANY
OF NEW JERSEY

Chinese Reds Lead Race for Positions

Tojo's Wife Fled 'Pain of Tokyo'

Associated Press WIREPHOTO
MRS. HIDEKI TOJO, wife of the former Japanese Premier, who was found yesterday at Fukuoka, Kyushu, Japan. She said she had fled to escape "the unbearable pain of Tokyo, where I was exposed to public glare"

Sino-Russian Talks On Manchurian Crisis Indicated

Chungking, Nov. 20 (AP).—Chinese Communists and Nationalists raced today for strategic positions within Manchuria, said press reports which indicated the Reds were in the lead of the contest with entry into Changchun, capital of the huge territory.

Unofficial reports said Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek's government and Soviet officials would soon open a new conference in Moscow or Chungking on the critical situation in Manchuria.

Four thousand Communists have entered Changchun, the China Times said. The newspaper made no mention as to whether Russian forces had evacuated the city. Unconfirmed reports earlier had said the Chinese Reds had seized airfields at Changchun and other Manchurian cities.

Suichung Occupied

Nationalist troops, exploiting last week's break through the Great Wall at Shanhaikwan, drove 23 miles through faint opposition to occupy Suichung, on the Tientsin-Mukden railroad, 190 miles southwest of Mukden, the China Times reported.

But at Suichung, the Nationalists still were nearly 400 miles from Changchun, and had 65 miles more to go to the rail junction city of Chinsien, where Communists have predicted the first big battle for the control of Manchuria will be fought.

The Communists have declared that Nationalist troops making the drive into Manchuria were American-armed and equipped, but Tientsin reports said the fighters were handicapped with warm weather clothing while fighting in a country already turned bitterly cold.

20 Conditions Reported

The unconfirmed reports of the pending Nationalist-Russian Conference said the Soviet had advanced 20 conditions which Chiang's government must meet before the Russians would permit Nationalist troops to be flown into Manchuria, removing the necessity for an overland drive.

Supplementing its demand for withdrawal of American Army and Marine forces in China, the new China Daily News, Communist publication, charged the United States is converting the country into an "American colony."

The newspaper asserted that patriotic Chinese were angered at the presence of the Americans, and likened the United States policy to the imperialism of European powers in Asia and the East Indies.

A Marine pilot and three or four enlisted men were believed in the hands of either Chinese irregulars or Communists in the Peiping-Tientsin area, after a forced landing of their plane 10 days ago, Third Marine Amphibious Corps Headquarters at Tientsin announced.

U. S. Freezes All Assets Of Hirohito

Tokyo, Nov. 20 (U.P.).—American occupation authorities today froze all assets of Emperor Hirohito's imperial household, amounting to 352 million dollars at the prewar rate of exchange, and banned all of its economic and financial transactions.

The order was issued to eliminate the imperial household's considerable influence on the economic and industrial life of Japan.

The important household owned large blocks of stock in many of Japan's most important banks and industrials concerns, and has many characteristics of the family corporations controlling Japanese industrial life which similarly have been suppressed.

The only transactions which the imperial household will be permitted to carry out will be normal subsistence purchases and operating expenses. The directive ordered the household to "live within its means" and specified that any future borrowing will have to have American approval.

The directive nullified any property transfer made since August 15, forbade the custom of imperial gifts and money grants and called for allied approval of the household's 1946 budget.

111 Scarlet Fever Cases In Alexandria This Year

With only 40 days left in the year, Alexandria has had 111 cases of scarlet fever to date, compared to a total of 240 cases throughout 1944, Dr. Theodore R. Shrop, city health officer reported yesterday. The city had only 25 scarlet fever cases in 1943 and 66 in 1942, compared to last year's high figure, Dr. Shrop said.

* * * *

Found lying on the sidewalk at the main entrance of Griffith Stadium, Georgia and Florida ave. nw. yesterday afternoon in a dazed condition, Mrs. Pauline Kaplan, 34, of 1435 Montana ave. ne. was taken to Garfield Hospital and admitted with a possible head injury, police said last night. Her husband, David Kaplan, 44, of the same address, was arrested and charged with assault, police said, and was released under $1000 bond.

* * * *

District public schools are seeking a property clerk for their business office at a salary which starts at $2650 with annual increases to a maximum of $3310. Applicants should file with the superintendent's office at Franklin Administration Building, 13th and K sts. nw., before 5 p. m., November 26.

Television Station To be Discussed In Falls Church

Falls Church citizens have been urged to attend a public hearing at the town hall next Monday night at 8 on the application of a Massachusetts firm for establishment of a television station within the town limits

The Raytheon Corporation, of Waltham, Mass., has asked the Town of Falls Church for authority to construct a frequency modulation and television station in th town. Hearing on the proposal was called by the Town Council at the request of the Town Planning Commission.

In its announcement of the hearing, the Town Council also stated that Samuel J. Dennis has been appointed as a member of the Town Planning Commission, replacing Kenneth C. Beede, who has resigned to go to Europe with the State Department. Dennis recently was appointed a member of the Falls Church School Board.

Pinch Affects Animals

Cleveland.—Shortages of meat, vegetables and food generally are affecting Cleveland's animal citizenry, too. In one day police reported persons bitten by a hungry stray monkey, a field mouse, a pig and 14 dogs.

Chilean Woman Prize Winner

LUCILA GODOY Y ALCAYAGA, 56-year-old Chilean poet who has won the 1945 Nobel Prize for Literature. The author, now living in Rio de Janeiro, writes under the name Gabriella Mistral

Holiday Eve Dance

The Alexandria Junior Chamber of Commerce will hold its Thanksgiving eve dance tonight at the Belle Haven Country Club on Fort Hunt rd., Fairfax County.

Truman Urges Safety Drives By U. S. Units

President Truman yesterday called upon Federal agency and department heads to conduct vigorous safety campaigns to reduce Government workers' accidents and fatalities, which last year cost the Federal Government $67,500,000.

In his message to the annual meeting of the Interdepartmental Safety Council, the chief executive outlined a six-point safety program designed to remove work hazards, which cost 717 employes their lives and seriously injured 81,000:

1. Department heads will survey their accident rates and develop safety programs.
2. Employees' Compensation Commission will make available to individual agencies, employe accident rates and cost of compensation payments for the agencies.
3. The Budget Bureau will inquire into departments' facilities as a step toward actively reducing their accident rates.
4. The Interdepartmental Safety Council, Employes' Compensation Commission and Bureau of Labor Standards were asked to work toward safety methods in all departments.
5. The Civil Service Commission will give increased attention to employe safety, especially in respect to the disabled veterans and other handicapped persons whose employment is increasing.
6. All agencies will pool their knowledge and experience in safety methods.

The President pointed out that the Federal Government averaged 10.9 injuries per million man hours worked last year, and that compared to some private industrial firms, such as du Pont, where occupational risks are much greater, the Government's record was only one seventh as good.

In a survey of all departments, the Safety Council found that out of every 100 accidents, 28 were caused by faulty handlind, 16 by falls, 11 by striking objects, 9 by stepping on objects, 6 as a result of machinery, 5 by falling objects, and the balance by assorted other causes.

In stressing the urgency for immediate steps for acident prevention, the council extended its survey to cover the department's records during the war years, and found:

That for every man employed at the beginning of the war, more than three were required to finish the job.

Other Facts Uncovered

That for every hour worked at the job's commencement, nearly four were needed for its completion.

That nearly 26 million work days were lost during the war as a result of accidents or fatalities.

In arriving at his estimate of accident cost to the Government during last year, President Truman said that claims and medical care amounted to $13,500,000 and that indirect costs averaged about four times compensation costs, or 64 million dollars.

Mr. Truman added that the "Federal picture was not all bad." Rock Island brought its accident rate down from 17.6 to 3.6 per million work hours; Agriculture reduced its from 18 to 8 and the War Department's fell from 20 to 7.

Highest Government department in number and severity of accidents is the TVA project, according to the Safety Council survey.

Alexandria Scout Meet to Feature Gen. Spaatz' Talk

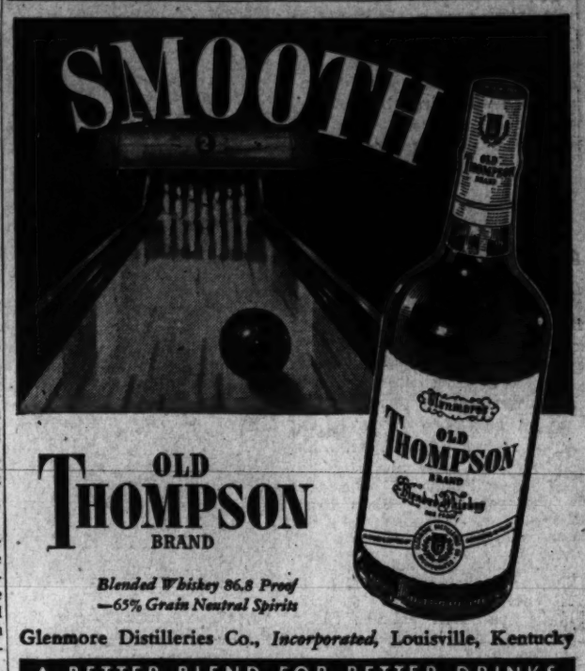
Gen. Carl A. Spaatz of 206 Duke st., Alexandria, who has returned from duty as commander of the United States Strategic Forces in the Pacific, will be the principal speaker at the annual Alexandria district meeting of Boy Scouts and Cubs Monday night, December 3.

The program will be held at Gadsby's Tavern, 136 N. Royal st., Alexandria.

Also on the program will be reports by District leaders on the progress of scout and cub activities. Due to limited seating in the hall, tickets are being distributed to scout and cub leaders through troop and pack neighborhood commissioners.

Wadsworth Forcey, Negro, 24, of 4914 Ames st. ne., was found hanging by his shirt from the bars of a cell at the Eleventh Precinct yesterday. He was pronounced dead a few minutes later. Forcey was being held for investigation.

The annual dinner meeting of the Law Librarians Association of Washington, originally scheduled for November 21, has been postponed until January 21 because of the Thanksgiving holidays. New officers will be elected at the January meeting.



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—65% Grain Neutral Spirits
Glenmore Distilleries Co., *Incorporated*, Louisville, Kentucky
A BETTER BLEND FOR BETTER DRINKS

Wait for the New General!
THE GREATEST TIRE EVER BUILT!

Meanwhile, make your present tires last! Your General Dealer has the definite Plan available to you now!

As SOON as rubber restrictions are lifted, General will present—proudly and without qualification—to the car owners of America *the greatest tire ever built!*

It will be well worth waiting for! Already thoroughly tested, the new General is ready to go into production as soon as *—but not before*—the finest natural rubber is again available and government restrictions permit us to use more natural rubber in passenger car sizes. *The present allowance is only a little more than an ounce.* This increase should come soon, if the government releases only a small part of the crude rubber stockpile now on hand.

Then, we will build into this new tire all the extra performance its advanced design makes possible and bring you the complete satisfaction you would expect of a tire designed to enhance General's famed Top-Quality reputation.

Even when our dwindling stockpile of natural rubber was one of America's most potentially dangerous wartime shortages, tire manufacturers were permitted to use 30% natural rubber in truck tires, because the military recognized that a certain percent of crude rubber is absolutely necessary for satisfactory tire performance. With 30% natural rubber and 70% synthetic, General is building the best truck tires ever built, proving that all we need to get the same performance from passenger car tires is to use a small amount of natural rubber.

All during the war, General was a large producer of synthetics and its research produced a number of important developments.

But, synthetic passenger car tires, while they have served during the era of 35-mile-an-hour top speed, do not represent even the starting point for the kind of tire that General wants to produce... *and will soon!*

Meanwhile, your General Tire Dealer has a definite Plan available to keep your present tires serviceable and guarantee you priority delivery of the new Generals as soon as they are available.

PRIORITY RESERVATIONS NOW BEING ACCEPTED

The GENERAL TIRE ... goes a long way to make friends

THE GENERAL TIRE & RUBBER COMPANY • AKRON, OHIO

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Distilled Dry
GIN
90 PROOF (Distilled from grain)

Another Gold Medal product — produced by Records and Goldsborough, Inc., Maryland's distinguished distillers and rectifiers — established in 1885. Gold Medal Gin is famous for its rare combination of outstanding Gin qualities necessary to produce that certain something discriminating taste demands.

Maryland's Toast To The Nation!

Records & Goldsborough, Inc.
113-119 West Lombard St.
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ESTABLISHED 1885

Truman Still Hopes For Parley Success

'Noah's Ark'

2 Qualities Compete at OPA Hearing

By Christine Sadler
Post Staff Writer

Price Administrator Chester Bowles and a battery of assistants yesterday sat surrounded by a huge merchandise exhibit of everything from women's girdles to electric irons and tried to tell the Smith Committee of the House how they had arrived at prices for all the items.

Prepared by the National Retail Dry Goods Association, the display soon was tagged by Congressmen as a "Noah's Ark affair." It had two of everything, one a good quality item which legitimate old-line merchants were eager to make "for just a little more" than OPA allowed and the other an inferior product on which the pricing agency had allowed "newcomers and illegitimates" a much higher ceiling.

OPA's general answer was that the "good" merchandise was mostly prewar and that a number of things had forced quality down—including the manufacturers' abundant willingness to drop low-price lines in favor of costlier products in which profits would be greater.

An Exaggerated Picture

Bowles said the exhibit gave a greatly exaggerated picture and that although he could not answer each case specifically he was certain "the seller's market and the possibility of the larger margin on his entire production" had pulled the manufacturer away from the production of many products—and not OPA pricing.

Other OPA officials pointed out that the "normal" market always contained great discrepancies in prices ,particularly among clothing where the "style angle" was important. Also, they recalled, OPA's early endeavors to couple its pricing to standards of workmanship and materials led to loud complaints about grade labeling and regimentation of industry.

Relief Clauses Cited

No manufacturer had ot take a loss on his product, they declared, but can get pricing relief under hardship clauses in OPA regulations or to bring his prices up to the market level. Blouses, dresses and some of the other items shown, they said, were priced on a current cost of material plus mark-up basis which "certainly rules out the possibility of a loss."

Robert A. Seidel, vice president of W. T. Grant Co., admitted that many of the manufacturers who could not produce the displayed goods at their frozen price ceilings had never applied to OPA for increases and would not do so "because they do not want to be regimented." Others, he said, applied and waited for months without results and "then shifted to something else."

"They want to make the good merchandise and we want to handle it, but their prices are frozen so low they can't do it. We argue that forcing consumers to buy shoddy goods is poor economy and that everybody loses by it," he said.

Low Cost Goods Policy

Bowles explained that in another effort to bring good low-cost goods back OPA has recently changed its pricing schedules to allow liberal increases to the makers of low-end goods. This has been done for many clothhing items, he said, and soon will be applied to tthe furniture field.

President Confident Labor Conference Will Produce Results

Although there were no indications yesterday that the labor-management conference had stopped side-stepping its major chores, President Truman declared that he was still hopeful the meeting would end in success.

Asked at his press conference for comment on the progress, "or rather the apparent lack of progress" of the conference, the President stated he continued to be confident that the delegates would come out with a concrete program for settlement of disputes, such as that he asked for when he opened the sessions.

In his speech at that time, Mr. Truman suggested that voluntary arbitration and fact-finding mechanisms were the answers the public expected to the problem of averting and settling strikes.

Conference Secretary George W. Taylor disclosed that there had been some discussion of fact-finding at yesterday's meeting of the executive committee. He admitted, however, that he knew of no strong sentiment for that type of disputes machinery and of no proposals shaping up in the various committees for instrumentalities to handle the current labor conflicts throughout the Nation, such as the strike in the auto industry.

No Plans For Detroit

At the same time, President Truman said his office had no plans for stepping into the Detroit situation. He made his statement before word was received that a strike had been called.

Reporting on other developments at the conference yesterday, Taylor said that a special committee set up to reconcile conflicting resolutions on the matter of higher wages had still reached no conclusions. From other sources, it was learned that Philip Murray, president of the CIO and author of one of the proposals, had facetiously suggested he would picket William Green, AFL president and chairman of the special committee, until he reported on the matter to the executive body.

Anti-Discrimination Clauses

Murray also asked for action on another resolution he submitted to the executive committee recommending inclusion of anti-discrimination clauses in all collective bargaining agreements.

Meantime, the D. C. branch of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People wrote Labor Secretary Schwellenbach to insist that the conference "meet squarely and courageously" the issues of discrimination in hiring and the "systematic exclusion" of workers, by reason of race or religion, from labor unions.

"Essential to full employment, full production and industrial peace," the NAACP statement said, "is an agreement by labor to accept all workers into its ranks according to their skill and ability, barring none because of race or religion, and a concomitant agreement by management to employ all workers on corresponding terms."

Braden to Be Speaker At Yale Club Luncheon

Assistant Secretary of State Spruille Braden will speak at the Yale Club luncheon, in the Congressional Room of the Willard Hotel Friday at 12:30 p. m. The problems the club is meeting in aiding Yale veterans also will be discussed.

Driving Courses, 4 High Schools Autos Asked for

The Junior Board of Commerce has asked school officials to institute automobile driver training in four public high schools and to obtain funds to provide four cars to permit such training.

President Carl D. Ford took exception to suggested use of private automobile agencies and Police Department officials to teach classes and provide equipment.

Ford said schools should ask Congress for a $5000 supplementary appropriation to provide for purchase of cars.

Assistant Superintendent of Schools Carroll R. Reed said some school principals oppose driver training classes since comparitively few students benefit from expenditures for instructors and equipment. Driver training with American Automobile Association cars was conducted at McKinley High School before the war.

Clark Urges Loans to Europe Be Left to Private Capital

New York, Nov. 20 (AP).—Europe's reconstruction should be financed solely by private lenders and not by further United States Government loans or grants, J. Reuben Clark, jr., former United States Ambassador to Mexico, declared tonight.

The chairman of the executive committee of the Foreign Bondholders Protective Council, Inc., told the National Industrial Conference Board:

"Governments now debtor to us are not now safe risks for further Treasury loans from us.

Would Mean Tax Raise

"If you add to this fact the further ones that we are in no position nationally to make Treasury loans unless we either substantially raise, not lower our taxes, or resume our peacetime deficit spending—that is, float more Government bonds—neither of which alternatives is desirable, and each may be ruinous, we are in no position to make loans to foreign governments from our national funds.

"Whatever further financing of foreign governments is to be done by dollar lendings should be done only by lendings made in the conventional way of privately purchased foreign bonds by persons willing to take the hazard."

Clark declared that if this Government sought to supervise loan expenditures abroad "we shall sooner or later be faced with a scandal that will moke us blue with shame, and discredit us before the whole world. Already we are being twitted about the wasteful expenditure, some call it by a worse name, of UNRRA funds."

Sees War Danger

Clark charged that "if our militarists, in and out of the army and navy, continued to exercise a dominating influence in our foreign relations" and "over our domestic policies relating to armament and "the most terrible war of all time," military training" the result will be adding that "gossip has it that some are now talking about it."

Repreesntative William M. Colmer (D., Miss.) told the meeting of the work of the special House Committee on postwar economic policy and planning. As its chairman he proposed that "the American people should have a voice in the use to be made of additional billions of financial assistance to her allies" at the "least possible injury to our own economy."

Advertisement

Chapped Hands!

Here Comes Ice-Mint

If you want something that really aids quickly when hands or skin are painfully chapped, sore and cracked—get Ice-Mint! Not a beauty lotion but a medicinal preparation that brings real comfort to wind-chapped skin and soothes raw, cracked surfaces. So don't go around with stinging, chapped hands or rough, scaled skin. Get a jar of soothing, cooling Ice-Mint today! At drug and department stores.

WILL ROGERS SHRINE—On a visit to the Will Rogers Shrine on Cheyenne Mountain near Colorado Springs, Helen Jepson, Metropolitan soprano, stands beside bust by Jo Davidson.

Strasburg Pair Wed 60 Years

Strasburg, Va., Nov. 20 (Spl.).—Mr. and Mrs. Martin Luther Snarr of Toms Brook celebrated their sixtieth wedding anniversary on Sunday with a turkey dinner at Hotel Strasburg, with all their children present.

Mr. Snarr was married to Miss Anna Belle Smoot on November 17, 1885. Both are active workers of the St. Peter's Lutheran Church, and on Sunday morning were honored with a large basket of fruit, presented by the Sunday school members.

Those present for the occasion included Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Snarr and Heber Snarr of Washington, D. C.; Mr. and Mrs. Victor Robinson of Mount Jackson, Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Crabill of Gettysburg, Pa. and Mrs. M. L. Snarr.

Treasury Frees Frozen Belgian Assets in U. S.

The Treasury Department announced yesterday that Belgian assets in the United States had been "virtually unfrozen" after having been blocked by this Government since the German invasion on May 10, 1940.

The action applies to property and accounts estimated in June, 1941, at approximately $760,000,000. However, to prevent the release of assets which may be "enemy-owned," the Treasury said, property now blocked because it is owned by persons within Belgium "will remain frozen until the Belgian authorities investigate ownership and certify that such property is actually Belgian-owned.

A Little, but Oh, My!

Blackie: "What do people think we are, Whitey; —magicians?"

Whitey: "Have patience, Blackie, we're not going dry."

Nobody likes a shortage—especially of BLACK & WHITE. But these abnormal times can't last forever. Meanwhile it's good to know that the BLACK & WHITE you manage to get is the same fine quality you've always enjoyed.

The Scotch with Character

"BLACK & WHITE"

BLENDED SCOTCH WHISKY 90.8 PROOF • THE FLEISCHMANN DISTILLING CORPORATION, NEW YORK, N. Y. • SOLE DISTRIBUTORS

Post Want Ads Bring Results

There are Great New Cars a-Coming...

and the secret of their greatness lies in the calibre of the men behind them!

The Graham-Paige and Kaiser-Frazer "first-string team" at Willow Run: (left to right) Howard Darrin, automobile designer; Joseph W. Frazer, president; Vern R. Drum, general manager; H. C. McCaslin, chief engineer; Clay P. Bedford, production executive; W. A. MacDonald, in charge of sales.

THE UNBEATABLE TEAM that will produce KAISER and FRAZER Cars at Willow Run!

WILLOW RUN—

joint home of two great companies, Kaiser-Frazer and Graham-Paige!

This huge bomber plant at Willow Run, Michigan, is now being tooled and equipped for the mass production of Graham-Paige Motors Corporation's Frazer automobile, Frazer tractors and farm equipment, and Rototiller power tillage machines; as well as the manufacture of Kaiser-Frazer Corporation's Kaiser automobile.

MANY months ago, Joseph W. Frazer began to gather around him the men whose creative capacities were to be merged into one of the great production teams of the automobile industry. He chose men of experience, reputation and ability—men who can produce cars which both Mr. Kaiser and Mr. Frazer will be proud to name their own.

For general manager, he picked the outstanding automotive genius, Vern R. Drum. For years Mr. Drum was in charge of manufacturing one of America's leading motor cars, while Mr. Frazer was a major executive of the same firm.

He also brought in Clay P. Bedford, long an associate of Henry J. Kaiser on the West Coast, and a master of the methods which have made the name Kaiser world-famous.

As head of his technical staff, he chose the capable automotive engineer Henry C. McCaslin. While working with Mr. Frazer in the early war years, he played a vital role in the development of the remarkable military vehicle commonly known as the jeep.

For brilliant body styling, Mr. Frazer secured Howard Darrin, internationally famous for his custom coachwork and his designs for some of America's leading cars.

For efficient marketing and skillful sales management, he called in a veteran automobile executive, W. A. MacDonald, who left the vice-presidency of a widely known motor car company to join Mr. Frazer in 1941.

This powerful "first-string team" at Willow Run is supported by a capable squad of young and well trained executives. Their orders are simple—to build the best cars possible within their range, with every detail tested and proved beyond all possibility of failure!

With an organization of such ability, Kaiser-Frazer and Graham-Paige face the opportunities of the future with understandable confidence. They will have the finest automobiles modern industry can produce—the know-how and facilities to manufacture and market them—plus unparalleled public interest, enthusiasm and support.

KAISER-FRAZER CORPORATION •• GRAHAM-PAIGE MOTORS CORPORATION

Wilson Bids for School Playoff Spot Today

This Morning

With Shirley Povich

It might have been so different for the Chicago Bears at Griffith Stadium last Sunday if Coach Hunk Anderson had been more attentive to his mail. The Bears' 28-21 defeat by the Redskins stemmed from an incident of three years ago when Anderson put no credence in a letter from one Dick Schweidler.

POVICH

Schweidler was playing for the San Diego Bombers Army team and wrote his friend Anderson, extolling the talents of a young halfback whose ambition was to play with the Bears at the end of his army service. "His name is Steve Bagarus, and he'll make you a great halfback out of your T Formation," Schweidler wrote. Anderson never answered the letter.

The Redskins signed Bagarus later that season, at the instigation of a California sports writer, Roy Herrick, of the San Diego Union. And last Sunday Anderson watched Bagarus beat his Bears with a 68-yard touchdown run, another for 17 yards and various assorted other gallops that stamped him the finest back on the field, at least on that particular afternoon.

Bagarus saw his first professional football game in 1942 when he was on tour with an All-Army team that watched the Redskins play the Bears in Griffith Stadium. "I saw the Bears using the T-Formation and it looked good to me," he says. "They beat the Redskins 48-28, and I remember that Bill Osmanski went 30 yards for one touchdown. It was the kind of a play I'd like to have been carrying the ball on.

"I always wanted to play with the Bears because I guess every football player wants to be on the best team. When I signed with the Redskins I thought I never would get to play on a T-Formation team but when I heard two years ago that they were installing the T, I felt happier. I like the big crowds at the Redskins' game, too. Seems like you feel like playing better football when the big crowd is there."

Sammy Baugh is a big help to him, Bagarus says. "I don't know if all the fans appreciate what he does for us guys. He doesn't only throw us those passes where we can catch 'em. He makes sure that he gets a pass to us at a place where we can maneuver. It's no fun catching a pass and getting half killed by a big tackler the next instant. Sammy doesn't put us in that kind of trouble."

After seeing the slow-motion films of the Bears-Redskins game, Bagarus is more than ever convinced that Baugh is a large help. During that 68-yard run I was too busy to notice all the things that were going on around me," Steve was saying, "but I do know that down on the 15-yard line somebody throw a wonderful block for me that let me go the rest of the way.

"When we looked at the movies, I saw that the fellow who threw that last block was Sammy. How he got all the way down there, I don't know. Remember, he threw me the ball on that play, 50 yards up the field. I don't know any other passer who would have been down there half the distance of the field still trying to help the play go to a touchdown. See what I mean about Baugh."

Bagarus will be the marked man of the Redskin line-up on Sunday at Philadelphia, where the Eastern title could be virtually clinched by the Redskins, and the game served up possibilities of the best individual dual of the season—Bagarus against another guy named Steve—Steve Van Buren. It will be leg drive us. change of pace.

The Redskins bear no resemblance to the Redskin team that opened the season with a defeat by Boston or even the team that beat the Eagles last month, 24 to 14. They're a far stronger outfit due to the addition of Merlin Condit in the backfield and Fred Davis in the line.

These Redskins are perhaps the best-running Redskin team in history. Never before did Sammy Baugh have such inside power to work with as Akins and Condit provide. That pair's line-hitting ability makes Baugh's passes an even more effective weapon, keeping the defense off balance as it does.

But the Redskins are meeting up with a better Eagle team, too. Coach Greasy Neale has been handicapped all year by injuries to Ernie Steele, Jack Hinkle and Mel Bleeker, but on Sunday he will have two of them in the same backfield with Van Buren, which means the Redskins may need to score a lot of touchdowns.

Weldon Now Coach, 'Found' Doc Blanchard

LARRY WELDON

By Al Costello
Post Staff Writer

The man who first induced Army's great Felix (Doc) Blanchard to slip on a pair of cleats and try his luck on the football field yesterday joined the bulky Washington Redskin coaching staff as assistant to Head Coach Dud DeGroot.

The fellow is versatile and likable 29-year-old Larry Weldon, who up until yesterday was on the player roster and who could take over any position on the squad in an emergency. His diligent study of the intricacies of the "T" formation drew the attention of Coaches DeGroot and Turk Edwards as early as last August and only two month ago it was settled for Larry to become a full-time coach next year.

Signs Two-Year Contract

However, the acquisition of Halfback Bob DeFruiter, former Nebraska star, Monday, which increased the player roster to 34, one over the league limit, prompted DeGroot to promote Weldon immediately rather than release any of the players on the present squad. He was signed for two years—1946 and '47 as well as for the balance of the current season. He started his new duties yesterday as the club continued drills for the Eagles Sunday.

The story goes back seven years ago to a little town in South Carolina—Bishopville. Larry was coach of the Bishopville High School eleven. He needed players, particularly halfbacks.

At the local movie house a slim-hipped young fellow, 13 years old, who weighed only 160, was usher. He was the son of the town doctor and had medical aspirations of his own which is why today Felix Blanchard is nicknamed "Doc."

Weldon liked his stride and speed and asked the youngster to come out for the football team. Protesting at first because of his tender years and lack of weight, Felix finally gave in and reported.

You know the rest of Blanchard's story.

Has Had Colorful Career

Larry, himself, has had a checkered and colorful career. He played and won letters at Sumpter (S. C.) High School and Presbyterian College in football, basketball, baseball and boxing. After coaching Bishopville in 1938 he organized, coached and became part owner of the Portsmouth (Va.) club of the Dixie Football League in 1939 and '40, guiding the club to titles in both years. The Dixie League also included a team from Washington.

In 1941 he went to Hargrave Military Academy, Chatham, Va., and remained there for two years as athletic director and head coach of all sports. He joined the Redskins last year as a backfield reserve. During the summers he was proficient enough as a pitcher to hurl for New Orleans of the Southern Association, Rochester of the International League, San Diego of the Pacific Coast League and for Portsmouth in the Piedmont League.

Coached His Daddy

As a Redskin, one of his coaches was Clark Shaughnessy, Pitt head coach, who serves the Redskins in an advisory capacity to DeGroot in the installation of the tricky "T" formation. Years ago the same Clark Shaughnessy coached Larry Weldon's father at Tulane, who played under an assumed name because of parental objections.

Not until yesterday when he was pinned down and questioned relentlessly by Redskin officials did his part in the development of Blanchard come out, so quiet and modest is the new Redskin mentor. Not even the fellows he has been playing football with for the past two years knew the story.

Army Doubts Soldier Story On Athletes

The War Department said it doubted if "preferential treatment" is being accorded big-name athletes for demobilization in the Pacific, but it added that the matter will be "run down," the Associated Press reported yesterday.

The Army newspaper Stars and Stripes yesterday said editorially that demobilization of baseball, football and other athletic stars with low point scorees is undermining morale of service men.

"These men unquestionably are qualified for getting out under the proper procedure and no exceptions are being made, I feel sure," an officer in the personnel section told a reporter.

"Even athletes can have geen reasons for getting out, and it is unfortunate that persons of prominence are seized upon as receiving preferential treatment.

"We have tried very hard to avoid preferential handling of cases, and such criticism as arises usually is based on incomplete information.

"The principle trouble is that so few persons understand the various ways that a man can qualify for discharge."

The Stars and Stripes said that since the close of the football season in Honolulu, "instead of taking their place in the demobilization parade in routine fashion according to point totals, 54 players are scheduled to fly home to the States, some for reassignment and some for discharge." The AAF Hawaiian Fliers won the championship.

The majority of these were not eligible for return home under current regulations, the paper asid. It also asserted that early in November 37 Army Air Force baseball players were flown home after playing exhibitions in the central Pacific.

Navy Eleven Learns Game 'All Over Again'

Annapolis, Nov. 20 (AP).—Coach Oscar E. Hagberg took his Navy football team back to fundamentals today in preparation for the game with Army December 1 at Philadelphia.

Practice included running, tackling, ball handling, all in the most elementary manner as if the team were starting a new season.

Hagberg said he is considering snifting a halfback into Bob Jenkins' full back position during rehearsals as insurance against the possibility that Jenkins' knee injuries might keep him out of the big game.

Just who the half back will be has not yet been decided.

But meanwhile, Hunchy Hoerhschemeyer, who has suffered an arm disability similar to that of a "dead pitcher's arm," was back in practice today to see whether the rest he has had has done any good.

Last week Hagberg said Hunchy would be definitely out of the Wisconsin game and it appeared doubtful whether he would see action in the Army game.

Post-WINX Grid Contest Attracts Many Entries

The second day of The Washington Past-WINX contest ended last night with letters pouring in from contestants answering the question, "Whom do you consider the most valuable interhigh football players?" in fifty words or less.

Winner of the contest, which ends on Tuesday, November 27, will be treated to a "week of sports," which will include two choice tickets to each of the following: Hockey game at Uline's Arena, December 4, wrestling matches at Turner's Arena, December 5, Redskins-New York Giants football game, December 9, season pass to all University of Maryland's basketball games, and two pairs of nylon hose. The 10 runners up will each receive two tickets to the wrestling matches on December 5.

Names of the winners will be announced on December 1. All entries are to be sent to: Bob Wolff, c/o WINX, The Washington Post Building, Washington, D. C. Entries will be judged by The Post's sports department.

Friends Wins, 7-6

Sidwell Friends' gridders eked out a 7-6 victory over St. Albans yesterday in 120-pound competition at St. Albans.

'Old Fox' and Admirers Cut Birthday Cake

Clark C. Griffith, president of the Washington Baseball Club, is congratulated on his seventy-sixth birthday yesterday in a party at the ball park office. Calvin Griffith (right) and Clark C. Griffith II, help Mr. Griffith cut the birthday cake.

Bowl Battle for Army, Navy Gridmen Set—In Shanghai

Shanghai, Nov. 20 (AP).—It may startle football connoisseurs to learn that the Army and Navy will meet in a bowl game (oriental style) here December 1 with a ricksha race in lieu of the usual trappings of cheer leaders, bands, goats, etc.

The Army and Navy teams that will meet in the "China Bowl" are not to be confused with those two gridiron giants now running amok Stateside, who tangle December 1. That unhappy segment of the Army and Navy which perforce will watch 1946 ring in from Shanghai has scraped up enough talent to assure the customers a reasonable facsimile of the sport.

The Navy team under the tutelage of Lieut. Comdr. A. J. (Swede) Oberlander, former Ohio State line coach and head coach at Wesleyan University, will parade such familiar football characters as:

Parade of Names

Lieut. Frank Ruggeri, former Purdue guard and Big Ten wrestling champion; Lieut. William Noel, Tennessee guard who played in the 1941 Rose Bowl; Ensign John Hzelett, Illinois end; Ensign Virgil Eikenberg, Rice fullback; Lieut. Don Obillard, Loyola halfback; Enisgn Murdo MacDonald, Cornell end; Ensign Joseph Keenan, Wisconsin center, and Ensign William Houck, Oklahoma Aggie back.

There is a rumor afloat that Navy scouts are fetching from the Philippines one Lieut. Bill Daly, the former University of Minnesota fullback bulldozer, who in his prime never bothered to skirt an end because it was simpler to flatten a driveway through the center.

While Army Coach Lieut. Alex Atty—a pro with the Cleveland Rams after his heyday at West Virginia—hopes this is cheap propaganda desgined to intimidate his disciples, he is taking no chances.

Fine Players

He has rounded up such adepts in football as Sergt. George Stortz, himself a former Minnesota fullback; Lieut. Truman Spain, Michigan State back; Sergt. Bernie Huntz, Fordham fullback; Maj. John Frawbridge, American University halfback; Capt. Parker Wiggins, Louisiana State Teachers halfback; Capt. Al Yourkowicz, Villanova halfback; Sergt. Jack Kirchman, Syracuse guard; Capt. John McElhaney, Bucknell end, and Lieut. Carl Uhler, Maryland halfback.

As for the Ricksha Derby, it will run be run by coolies down the Nanking road from the bund or waterfront to Canidrome Stadium, in the French concession, scene of the Oriental experiment in football.

What a ricksha derby has got to do wit ha football game, the service promoters of the "China Bowl" don't say. But the rickshas will be adorned with the most beautiful girls in Shanghai.

Berryville, Boyce Tangle For Crown

Winchester, Va., Nov. 20.—Berryville high school football team will play at Boyce High School Thursday afternoon in a contest that is expected to decide the championship of the Valley Athletic League. The two teams are now tied for first place with a record of seven victories and one loss each.

Boyce has not been beaten since its opening game when they were upset by Stonewall, 33-19. They defeated the Rebels in a return game later, 37-13.

The Thanksgiving Day game will be the second between the two schools, Boyce seeking out a close 26-24 victory in the first encounter.

There are no other holiday games in the league this week, Strasburg having forfeited to Hedgesville and the Stonewall-Stephens City contest postponed until November 27. The latter game was postponed due to county schools being closed because of an influenza epidemic.

President Plans Army-Navy Game Trip With Family

President Truman will go to Philadelphia Saturday, December 1, to attend the Army-Navy football game, the Associated Pres reported yesterday.

The White House said the President, Mrs. Truman and their daughter, Margaret, will travel by train, leaving here Saturday morning and returning to Washington that night.

In accordance with custom, the President will sit on one side of the field—the Army side in this case—during the first half, and an the Navy side during the second half.

This is the President's first out-of-town engagement since he canceled a series of scheduled fall trips into North Carolina, Georgia, Missouri, Oklahoma and Texas, because of matters needing his attention here.

Commodores Drill

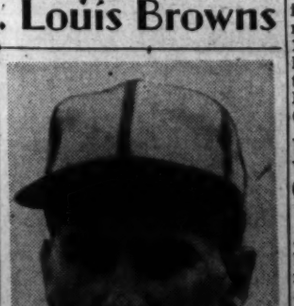
Bainbridge, Md., Nov. 20 (AP).—Injury-ridden after three successive defeats, the Bainbridge Commodores held their first practice session of the week today in preparation for their final game of the season Sunday against the First Army team from Fort Bragg, N. C.

Gray, One-Armed Player, Released by St. Louis Browns

St. Louis, Nov. 20 (AP).—Pete Gray, one-armed outfielder, has been released by the St. Louis Browns to the Toledo club of the American Association, Vice President Bill Dewitt announced today.

Gray came to the Browns last winter from Memphis of the Southern Association where he had been a sensation. He won immediate popularity with American League fans and his speed afoot made him a valuable fielder and base runner, but he was unable to hit major-league pitching consistently. He batted only .223 for the 1945 season and never won a regular starting assignment with the Browns.

(Informed of his sale by the United Press at his home in Nanticoke, Pa., Gray said that "unless Toledo gives me a good contract" he would drop out of organized ball next season and barnstrom. He added that he didn't think Toledo wouldn't meet his terms.)



PETE GRAY

Aggies, Gaels May Headline Sugar Bowl

New Orleans, Nov. 20 (AP).—For the first time in its 12-year history, the Sugar Bowl may look westward for both its New Year's Day football choices—specifically to St. Mary's of California and to Oklahoma A. and M.

Each has been scouted by Sugar Bowl members. Army and Alabama are the only bowl possibilities ranking above them in the Associated Press' weekly poll of outstanding college teams, and it is quite possible that Army will spurn all offers, and that Alabama will take its sixth trip to the Rose Bowl.

Three times the Sugar Bowl has paired two clubs from east of the Mississippi, but never have both contestants come from the west—although four times a western team has met Tulane or Louisiana State University, whose players could get t othe sunset side of ole man river with a short walk and a nickel ferry fare.

Louisiana State, incidentally, might well get into the Sugar Bowl again. The Bayou Tigers, beaten by Alabama and Mississippi State, have only a so-so tulane team yet to meet.

An Alabama victory over Mississippi State would leave LSU as the Southeast's second club by virtue of seven major conqueses— counting Tulane a victim.

There is strong neighborhood pressure on the Sugar Bowlers to invite the State Tigers, who play a daring, open, sudden-death game that always thrills the crowd. The argument is brought forth also that LSU, beaten twice in a season that included only big-time opponents, is more desirable than St. Mary's with one spot of tarnish on a less impressive schedule.

Of course, if Mississippi State upsets Alabama—but the Sugar Bowlers don't like to think of such a confusing situation.

Tigers Must Down Riders For Chance

By Herb Heft
Post Staff Writer.

The ever-tightening interhigh football race moves into the first of its two most decisive days today when Woodrow Wilson's Green Tigers, battling desperately for the one remaining playoff berth, meet Roosevelt's Rough Riders at Roosevelt at 3 p. m.

For the Tigers, today's game represents their make-or-break effort as far as their gaining second place in concerned. The Tigers are currently lodged in a third place tie with Coolidge and Anacostia, and a win today would give them undisputed possession of the No. 3 slot, plus the more promising possibility of second place by tomorrow night. To gain second, however, the Tigers need the combination of victory over Roosevelt today and an upset of Tech by Coolidge tomorrow.

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And it's at these crossroads that Wilson finds itself in the happy situation of facing a team that has failed to win in all six of its series games. In fact, the woefully impotent Rough Riders have been able to tally only 25 points all season, while allowing their opposition 118. With this record confronting him Rider Coach Artie Boyd finds his only solace in the fact that Eastern gave the Tigers a worse beating than it gave Roosevelt, the respective scores being 32-0 and 33-6.

Wilson's coach, Willard Bristor, will place most of his hopes in his rapidly improving offense centered around Halfbacks Bob Leonard, Rufe Webb and Gene Taylor, Fullback Wiegand and Ends Bob Hall and Bill Daly. Webb, a southpaw, and Taylor, who recently regained his eligibility, handle most of Wilson's passing. But the two men who will bear the most watching are Guards Allan Fitch and Buddy Whittlesay, both of whom are potential All-High timber.

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The Riders are expected to base their attack around their triple-threat halfback star, Al DuGoff, whose main forte is his passing, and Lou Limber, line-plunging fullback, who until three weeks ago was Roosevelt's center. Roosevelt's line power will be anchored around Center Jack Stopak, who since Limber's transfer to the backfield, has acquitted himself favorably, and pass-snatching Ends Carl Comer and Lehr Wyman.

The day's other scheduled game between Hagerstown's St. James School and St. Albans, was canceled late last night when nine fore, winds up its season with one players on the St. James team contracted grip. St. Albans, thereof the more outstanding scholastic grid records in the area with only a defeat to Devitt marring its slate, the Saints racked up victories over Friends, Bethesda-Chevy Chase, St. Andrews, Landon, Georgetown Prep and Charlotte Hall.

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Today—Wilson vs. Roosevelt at Roosevelt, 3 p. m.

Thursday—Tech vs. Coolidge at Central, 1 p. m.; Eastern vs. Anacostia at Eastern, 1 p. m.; George Washington High vs. Washington-Lee High at Ballston, 10:30 a. m.; St. John's vs. Gonzaga at Griffith Stadium, 2 p. m.; Bethesda-Chevy Chase vs. Montgomery-Blair at Byrd Stadium, 2 p. m.; Georgetown Prep vs. Iona Prep at New Rochelle, N. Y.; Woodward Prep vs. Western Junior Varsity at Western, 1 p. m.

Saturday—Bullis vs. Navy Plebes at Annapolis; Episcopal vs. Woodberry Forest at Woodberry Forest, Md.

Aggies, Gaels May Headline Sugar Bowl

New Orleans, Nov. 20 (AP).—For the first time in its 12-year history, the Sugar Bowl may look westward for both its New Year's Day football choices—specifically to St. Mary's of California and to Oklahoma A. and M.

Each has been scouted by Sugar Bowl members. Army and Alabama are the only bowl possibilities ranking above them in the Associated Press' weekly poll of outstanding college teams, and it is quite possible that Army will spurn all offers, and that Alabama will take its sixth trip to the Rose Bowl.

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20,000 Expected to Witness Cavalier-Terp Game Here

By Newton Bowers
Post Staff Writer.

With a New Year's Day bowl game gleam in their eyes, University of Virginia's high-powered Cavaliers, who have walked over everything on their schedule this year with seemingly ease, will invade Washington and Griffith Stadium Saturday for a head-on clash with University of Maryland's Terrapins.

The game, the biggest collegiate attraction of the season here, is expected to draw better than 20,000 spectators.

Barnes

The "football fatigued" Terps, who opened the current campaign like a ball of fire only to be stopped three times in succession and then rebound again into the limelight by romping over Virginia Military, 38-0, will be entering battle for the second time this season in roles of underdogs. One would scarcely believe it, though, to watch the squad snap through peppy workouts this week.

Maryland has high hopes of upsetting the Virginians, who've won the last two years. The Terps haven't beaten the Cavaliers since Clark Shaughnessey's 1942 crew marched through Charlottesville, 27-7. The Cavaliers bounced back the next year, however, and trounced the Terps, 39-0, and in the mud last year at Griffith Stadium, the Tigers again lost, 18-7.

Terps Keyed For Game

Thus, Maryland is keyed for revenge at a time when a defeat for the Cavaliers, who are reported on the Orange Bowl's prospective list, would prove rather costly. A Maryland victory would put quite a dent in Virginia's bowl whims, while it wouldn't exactly harm the Terps' New Year's Day possibilities.

Meanwhile, another casualty was reported at Maryland yesterday and the loss of still another player. Bob Piker, swift halfback, received injuries during practice and will be sidelined, while Star Tackle Larry Cooper was "dropped" from the squad.

Head Coach Paul (Bear) Bryant declined comment as to reasons of Cooper's dismissal, but at the same time he expressed his opinion that the big lineman will be missed considerably. Cooper reached his peak in the VMI tussle two weeks back, breaking up many of the Keydets' running plays and charging in to smear backs for losses.

Coach Hopes for Victory

Despite the absence of these boys, though, Bryant has lost no enthusiasm in his hopes for a victory. "We will give Virginia a hard battle," he said yesterday.

The return of Bill (Red) Poling to playing is good tidings to the Terps, also. Poling, who sat out most of the VMI game with ailing legs, seems to have overcome his handicaps and will be ready for action Saturday. With Tolar, Hamstein' Hank Bonk, Sammy Behr, Joe Pietrowski, George Van Wagner, Dick Tolar, backs, rarin' to go, Bryant's victory hopes may materialize.

WINX To Broadcast Maryland-Virginia

Bob Wolff, popular WINX sportscaster, will give a play-by-play description of the University of Maryland—University of Virginia football game Saturday, 2 p. m., in Griffith Stadium.

Wolff, a newcomer to the local station, can be heard daily at 6:30 p. m., at which time he reviews the latest sports news.

Gobblers Set For Annual VMI Clash

Blacksburg, Va., Nov. 20 (AP).—Virginia Tech's Gobblers will run through a light workout tomorrow t oend preparations for its annual Thanksgiving Day game with Virginia Military Institute Thursday at Roanoke. Game time is set for 2:15 p. m. and a crowd of 24,500, including Gov.-Eelect William M. Tuck and other dignitaries, is expected to be on hand.

The game will be the forty-first encounter between the two colleges with Tech having a record of 25 victories, 11 defeats and four ties. But the Cadets have won three of the last five games between the teams.

Jay Ratliff and Ralph Beard are expected to do much of the running for the Gobblers with Stan Majcher and Bobby Wellman handling the bulk of the passing and punting. Ross Orr, Tim Lawler and Sumner Tilson are regarded as mainstays of the Gobbler line.

Touchdowners Cheer Saunders

One of the finest ovations ever tendered a luncheon speaker at the Touchdown Club greeted Brig. Gen. Lavarne G. "Bloody" Saunders yesterday as he addressed an overflow audience at the Touchdown Club.

Six coaches and 24 captains from Police Boys Club around Washington accorded General Saunders, formerly an outstanding football tackle and later line coach at West Point and a hero of the Pacific in the recent war, a standing round of applause after he had saluted the youth of America for its great job in the recent war.

Va. County Hunters Boost Bag of Bucks

Woodstock, Va., reporting on the third and last day of the open season for big game in Shenandoah County, Game Warden Elon Sheetz announces there were 19 male deer killed in the county on Saturday with two or three hunters yet to report. This makes a total of between 70 and 75 buck deer killed in the county during the three days open season, which is 20 more than in 1944.

"The largest buck brought down Saturday was shot by Mr. Garnett Ward of Edinburg, Va. The deer weighed slightly over 200 pounds. No bear have been killed this year as against one 300-pounder last year.

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Miller, Russell On Turner Card

Three of the four eight-rounders on next Monday night's all-star boxing show at Turner's Arena already have been closced out, with all indications that the match between Charlie Millen of Baltimore, and Domingo Russell, of New York, will claim the greatest interest.

Added to the card yesterday was a scrap between Herbie (Biff) Jones, the former amateur ace, and Leslie Harris of Baltimore, who comes here with a reported record of one defeat in 15 matches.

The other eight finds Jackie Cranford, District heavyweight, tackling Dan Biggers of Baltimore.

Shortstop Rigney To Join Giants

New York, Nov. 20 (U.P.).—The New York Giants announced tonight that Shortstop Bill Rigney had been released from the Navy and would report for spring training in 1946.

Considered one of the outstanding shortstops in the minors, Rigney joined the Navy following the 1942 season. The Giants acquired him from Oakland while he was in the service, giving the Pacific Coast League club the services of Dolph Camilli as a down payment.

Orioles Insist On Same Stadium

Baltimore, Nov. 20 (AP).—George W. Reed, president of the Baltimore Orioles Baseball Club, asserted today that "if the Orioles don't play in the stadium next year, they don't play here at all."

At a meeting before a representative of the Baltimore Park Board, Reed voiced the position of the Orioles in a controversy in which a committee of residents near the stadium had requested that the baseball club shift its home games to another ball park.

Ice Clinic Attracts More Than 100 Boys

Thirty boys from Georgetown Preparatory School and over 100 youngsters in all, have enrolled for the high and preparatory school ice hockey clinic which opened at Uline Arena last Saturday.

Quite a Deduction My Dear Dorais

Detroit, Nov. 20 (U.P.).—The Detroit Lions today announced release of four players who, Coach Gus Dorais said, "haven't shown much, haven't played much and so there's not much use in carrying."

They were Charles (Cotton) Price and Jim Thomason, former Texas Aggie backs; Larry Knorr, Dayton University end, and Dom Sigillo, former Bear tackle.

Joe Di Maggio, Chandler Signed

New York, Nov. 20 (AP).—Outfielder Joe DiMaggio and Pitcher Spud Chandler, members of the New York Yankee World Championship Club in 1943 before entering the armed services, have signed contracts for the 1946 season.

Neither salary was announced. DiMaggio reportedly was paid $42,000 in 1943 and it is believed the present pact calls for the same salary.

"It is very agreeable to me," said DiMaggio.

Seven-Footer To Wrestle Babe Sharkey

Babe Sharkey, generally recognized as the wrestling champion, meets the world's tallest grappler—Ivan Talun, protege of Stanislaius Zybyszko—in a "title" bout tonight at Turner's Arena.

Sharkey has had a couple of close calls in his last two appearances here—first a one-hair draw with Laverne Baxter of Texas, and then a tough 40-minute victory over Baxter in a return match.

Talun stretch 7 feet, weighs some 300 pounds, and regards himself as Poland's best wrestler.

Chick Garibaldi returns for a semiwindup against Ed (Strangler) White, former pro footballer.

The Masked Atom will make his debut against Jay Turner, one-time prize fighter, while in what may prove to be the show-stealer, Kole Kwariani, the Russian title claimant, will go against Milo Steinborn, former Greco-Roman European champion from Germany.

Pat Welch and Mike Heller will open the show at 8:45 o'clock.

W. Va. Five Meets

Martinsburg, W. Va., Nov. 20.—The West Virginia University basketball team will meet the Army's Newton D. Baker General Hospital five on the hospital floor here the evening of December 13, it was announced yesterday.

The announcement also said the university team will play at the hospital at White Sulphur Springs (General Ashford) on December 15.

The two games will be for the entertainment of the patients, and all expenses will be paid by the university.

Canada to Challenge For Tennis Davis Cup

Montreal, Nov. 20 (AP).—Canada will challenge for the Davis Cup in 1946, competing in the North America zone, R. N. Watt, president of the Canadian Lawn Tennis Association said today. A cablegram to the Australian Lawn Tennis Association entering Canada in the list of challengers will be sent today, Watt added.

British Buddy, at $2.70, Wins Pimlico Feature

Late Sprint Is Decisive In Ramapo

Pimlico, Md., Nov. 20.—Morris Mexler's British Buddy made good for a legion of backers this afternoon by winning The Ramapo, outstanding event on the Tuesday program. A crowd of 11,000 bet the sont Pilate as if the race had already been run and then collected at the rate of $2.70 for each $2 investment after he had come into the wire two lengths in front of the closest opposition in a field of five.

Mrs. C. Sullivan's Speeding Home, the pacemaker virtually all the way, was second and two and a half lengths in advance of Gustav Ring's Happy Buckle.

Performing over a muddy, deep track but under clear skies, British Buddy registered time of 1.14 1-/5 for the six furlongs.

Apprentice R. J. Martin, whose riding has been prominent here, was aboard British Buddy and put up a confident performance. Speeding Home went to the front at the break and opened a god lead as Martin allowed the ultimate winner to setle into stride.

Flashed Ahead

Entering the stretch, British Buddy moved up on the outside, flashed past horses and wore down Speeding Home to win going away. Speeding Home was tiring but lasted for second ahead of Happy Buckle, another tired sprinter.

Mrs. J. Austin du Pont's Last Ace proved an easy winner of the day's steeplechase which drew a starting field of seven for a trip of 2 miles and a quarter over 16 fences. Jockey Emmett Roberts brought the son of Messenger to the wire 8 lengths in front of May R. Jones' General Day with F. H. Nelles' Danny Deever in third position. Last Ace had a steady backing in the mutuels and paid $6.70 while registering time of 4.37:8. The only mishap came at the thirteenth fence when Gala Reigh, running head and head in front with General Day landed poorly and threw Jockey H. Cruz to the turf. Horse and boy escaped injury.

Shivaree Wins

Margie Fisher's Shivaree proved a "good thing" in the first race. Despite the fact the colt fell in his only other outing, he was strongly supported and paid a $10.50 mutuel after leading the pack home with speed in reserve. Four lengths behind the winner came the Apheim Stable's Flash Up to be second some three lengths in advance o fa photo for third that went to Gustav Ring's Scamper.

Alan T. Clarke's Walter Haight found the muddy track under him and was a driving winner of the second race, coming from behind under good riding by Jockey Henri Mora. In second position was E. A. Nicodemus' Sea Pilot ,three parts of a length behind the winner and three lengths in front of H. C. Boorse's Escolar. Walter Haight made the victory his first of the 1945 season and paid a $12.70 mutuel, while putting the finishing touches on a $154.30 daily double. The 6-year-old was clocked in the buggy-carriage time of 1:17 2-5 for the 6 furlongs.

Star Cricketer Dies

London, Nov. 20 (U.P.).—Percy Perrin, one of England's foremost cricket players for many years and a member of the Englist text match selection committee, died today. Perrin generally is regarded as one of the country's best batsmen.

Official Laurel Race Charts

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 20, 1945—BY WALTER HAIGHT.
WEATHER CLEAR, TRACK MUDDY.

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $3500. For maiden 2-year-olds. Start good. Off 12:32. Winner, Margie Fisher. Value to winner, $1680. Time, 1:16⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	⅝	Str.	Fin.	Straight
SHIVAREE	(Martin)	115	8	2	2hd	2hd	1hd	1hd	1¼	$4.30
FLASH UP	(Walters)	115	10	4	6hd	5hd	3hd	2hd	2½	16.80
SCAMPER	(Cherry)	115	3	3	3hd	4hd	6hd	6hd	3nk	1.40
DODO CRATS	(Claggett)	120	6	9	9½½	9½	7½	5½	4½	7.60
JOBAR	(Lang)	120	9	11	10½	7hd	5½	5½	5½	89.15
STANLEY	(Snellings)	120	4	1	1hd	2hd	2½	3½	6¾	5.45
BAKISH JANE	(R.Bauer)	115	11	7	5½	6½	8hd	7½	7½	67.00
MACKEREL FAIL	(Bonetti)	115	2	6	8hd	10hd	10hd	9hd	8hd	89.55
ITAWAMBA	(Hawthorn)	120	5	8	7hd	8hd	9hd	8hd	9hd	14.45
WOOFIE	(Buxton)	115	1	5	4hd	3hd	4½	10½	10½	12.15
EDGERLAND	(Challis)	120	7	10	11	11	11	11	11	113.70

SHIVAREE, $10.50, $6.30, $3.60; FLASH UP, $13.20, $8.40; SCAMPER, $3.50.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $1500. For 2-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:03. Winner, A. T. Clarke. Value to winner, $1160. Time, 1:17⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	⅝	Str.	Fin.	Straight
WALTER HAIGHT	(Mora)	116	8	7	6½	4½½	2½	1½	1hd	$3.30
SEA PILOT	(Claggett)	116	3	3	2½	1½	1½	2½	2½	3.80
ESCOLAR	(Martin)	114	10	2	1½	2½	2½	3½	3½	8.70
MAROO	(Snellings)	116	4	4	4½	5½	4½	4½	4½	4.35
MARYKROLL	(Vandergrift)	114	9	1	1hd	3½	5½	5½	5½	8.05
FLYING SCOUT	(Pasero)	114	6	9	10½	10½	9½	9½	6½	136.35
TOIL AWAY	(Buxton)	116	5	10	9½	9hd	8hd	7½	7½	13.80
VETERAN	(Griggs)	117	1	11	8½	7hd	6hd	8½	8½	6.10
BOUGH AMOS	(Challis)	119	2	12	12	12	12	9½	9½	22.90
MAC BRIAR	(Gonzales)	114	7	8	5hd	6½	10½	10½	10½	34.45
LITTLE MUSTARD	(R.Bauer)	108	12	6	7hd	8½	11	11	11	138.00

WALTER HAIGHT, $12.70, $7.40, $4.10; SEA PILOT, $4.80, $3.10; ESCOLAR, $4.50.

Daily Double—Shivaree and Walter Haight paid $154.30

THIRD RACE—Two and one-quarter miles. Purse, $3300. Steeplechase. For 4-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 1:32. Winner, Mrs. J. Austin du Pont. Value to winner, $1850. Time, 4:37⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	8	10	13	Str.	Fin.	Straight
LAST ACE	(Roberts)	140	3	4	6hd	5½	1hd	1hd	1hd	$2.30
GENERAL DAY	(Passmore)	139	2	1	1hd	2hd	2hd	2hd	2hd	22.65
DANNY DEEVER	(Field)	147	1	6	7	6½	3hd	3hd	3hd	1.60
GREENWICH TIME	(Adams)	136	5	3	4hd	4hd	4hd	4hd	4hd	24.00
MAMIE'S LAD	(Owen)	142	7	2	2hd	3hd	3hd	5hd	5hd	13.75
BRIDLESPUR	(Banks)	141	4	5	5½½	3½½	5hd	6	6	18.05
GALA REIGH	(Cruz)	142	6	7	8½	7hd	†			3.10

†Lost rider.

LAST ACE, $6.70, $3.00, $3.10; GENERAL DAY, $13.50, $6.30; DANNY DEEVER, $2.80.

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $2500. For 2-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 2:02. Winner, W. Kendrick. Value to winner, $1650. Time, 1:16⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	½	½	⅝	Str.	Fin.	Straight
PANACEA	(Martin)	118	2	1	2½	2½	1½	1½	1½	$3.80
MISS LAVENDER	(Scawthorn)	110	3	4	1½	1hd	2½	2½	2½	8.45
WE HAIL	(Bradley)	109½	1	3	4½	6	5½	3½	3½	6.30
SHELTIE	(Cherry)	118	3	5	6	3½	4nk	4½	4nk	1.30
CONCHUM	(Ramirez)	111½	6	2	5nk	4hd	3½	5½	5½	16.60
BIG PARTY	(Snellings)	111	4	7	3½	5nk	6	6	6	8.75

PANACEA, $9.60, $4.60, $3.70; MISS LAVENDER, $5.80, $4.00; WE HAIL, $4.50.

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $3500. For 3-year-olds; allowances. Start good. Off 2:33½. Winner, M. Wenkler. Value to winner, $2300. Time, 1:14⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	⅝	Str.	Fin.	Straight
BRITISH BUDDY	(Martin)	111	3	3	4½	4½	2½	2½	1½	$2.70
SPEEDING HOME	(J.Gilbert)	136	4	1	1½	1½	1½	1½	2½	6.10
HAPPY BUCKIE	(Cherry)	114	5	4	2½½	2½½	2½	3½	3½	6.30
MAGNETIC STAR	(Buxton)	114	2	2	3½	3½½	3½½	4½	4½	17.85
SEA BEES	(Bradley)	111	1	5	5½	5½	5½	5½	5½	39.05

BRITISH BUDDY, $2.70, $2.50, $2.10; SPEEDING HOME, $3.80, $2.30; HAPPY BUCKIE, $2.30.

SIXTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $3500. For 4-year-olds up; allowances. Start good. Off 3:03. Winner, Bonnar Stable. Value, $2300. Time, 1:50⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	⅝	Str.	Fin.	Straight
CAL'S PET	(Claggett)	118	4	3	3½	3hd	1hd	1hd	1½	$3.30
OATMEAL	(Buxton)	116	3	4	4	4	2½	2½	2½	.80
GORGET	(Gonzales)	118	1	1	2½	2½½	4	3½	3½	3.60
CHERRYDALE	(McGowan)	105½	2	2	1½	1½	3½	4	4	15.15

CAL'S PET, $6.70, $2.90, out; OATMEAL, $2.40, out; GARGET, out.

SEVENTH RACE—One and three-sixteenths miles. Purse, $2500. For 3-year-olds up; claiming. Start good. Off 3:31. Winner, Win-Sue Farms. Value, $1650. Time, 2:03⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	⅝	Str.	Fin.	Straight
HUNTSMAN	(Bernhardt)	111	1	3	1½	1hd	1½	1½	1½	$1.10
REFRESH	(Claggett)	106	2	1	2½	3½	4½	3½	2½	8.45
TALASEA	(Martin)	105	4	4	4	2½	3½	2½	3½½	3.00
CAB SIR	(Basuris)	110	3	2	3½	4	4	4	4	3.15

HUNTSMAN, $4.20, $2.60, out; REFRESH, $4.50, out; TALASEA, out.

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $1800. For 3-year-olds; claiming. Start good. Off 4:02. Winner, A. H. McGahey. Value to winner, $1250. Time, 1:54⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	½	⅝	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
GRAND DESTINY	(Claggett)	111	5	2	4½	6hd	3½½	2hd	1½	$37.30
MYSTERY BOOK	(Gonzales)	117	8	4	2½½	2½½	2½	1½	2hd	8.20
TED WEB	(Martin)	109	3	7	10½	8½½	5½	3hd	3hd	2.85
STORMY BILL	(Hanyen)	106	2	8	7½	7½	8½½	8½½	4hd	32.65
TIGER AGE	(McGowan)	112	4	1	2nk	2½	1hd	3½	5½	5.60
KNIGHT TIME	(Cherry)	103	7	10	8½½	11	4hd	6½	6½	3.90
PROUD PAPPY	(Basuris)	108	12	6	6½	5½	6½	7½	7½	8.40
GRAYMAN LASSIE	(R.Bauer)	108	11	11	11½	11½	10½½	10½½	8½	142.50
BATTLE ROCK	(Lang)	107	1	5	1nk	4nk	8½	9½	9½	80.55
TRAGEDIENNE	(D.Scocca)	108½	10	5	6½	8½	9½½	9½½	10½	13.70
LEGREY	(J.Gilbert)	117	6	9	9½	10½½	11½	11½	11½	3.10
GAY ARRAY	(Scott)	103	9	12	12	12	12	12	12	174.90

GRAND DESTINY, $76.80, $19.80, $11.10; MYSTERY BOOK, $7.00, $5.50; TED WEB, $7.20.

W. and L. Alumni To Meet Friday

The Washington and Lee University Alumni Association will hold its annual smoker in the Blue Room of the Hamilton Hotel Friday night, November 30, commencing at 8 p. m. Foremost on the agenda will be the election of officers for the coming year. Honored guests will be Alumni Secretaries Cy Young and Cy Twombly, who are coming up from Lexington the latest university news.

Under general discussion will be matters of future policy for Washington and Lee athletics with particular emphasis on football. Following business, reminiscences, beer and refreshments will be the order of the evening. All alumni are urged to attend.

Sumner High Wins

Martinsburg, W. Va., Nov. 20.—Summer High School defeated Douglas High of Winchester in six-man football team here, 46 to 6, to remain in first place in the Tri-State League.

Harridge Denies Teams to Use Air

Chicago, Nov. 20 (U.P.).—President William Harridge of the American League today denied reports that a majority of big league baseball teams will travel by airplane next season.

"Several clubs in the American League have arranged with airline companies for issuance of credit cards, but these are for emergency cases of individual travel only, not for teams as a whole," Harridge said. "American League clubs definitely will not use airplanes to meet their 1946 schedule of games."

Harridge said the "clubs in our league have assured me they will continue to use the railroads for transportation of their ball clubs."

Murray Punished

Baltimore, Nov. 20 (AP).—The State Athletic Commission ruled today that Lee G. Murray, heavyweight boxer, would not be permitted to fight again in Maryland until his injured hands are completely healed.

I See by the Papers

By Bo Brown

G. I. JOES RIDE TOKYO RICKSHAS
WITH THIS LOAD HE WON'T TRY ANY DETOURS TO GET EXTRA DOUGH
JUST LIKE THE TAXIS BACK HOME—ALWAYS BREAKING DOWN
HEY! YOUR MOTOR'S KNOCKING—IN HIS KNEES
HOW D'YA LIKE THIS! FROM JEEP TO JAP IN THREE MONTHS
OURS MUST BE COLOR BLIND! HE WENT THRU TWO RED LIGHTS!
STEP ON IT, BROTHER AND DON'T SPARE THE DOGS!
NIPPO'S SPUTTERING—HE SEEMS TO BE HAVING GAS TROUBLE

Pimlico Entries, Jockeys and Odds

FIRST RACE—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $2000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Horse and Jockey.	Wgt.	Odds.
Indian Sun (Basuris)	114	12-1
Grey Prince (McGowan)	105	8-2
Cash O' Boy (Martin)	117	4-1
Tom's Caution (Erickson)	110	12-1
Alhalon (Cherry)	117	5-1
Grey Flares (Martin)	110	30-1
The Demsander (R. Bauer)	110	15-1
Guerilla (Basuris)	110	3-1
Las Vegas (Corvalli)	114	30-1
Light Landing (Lang)	114	30-1
Red Wrack (Haskell)	118	15-1
Coo Blen (Bradley)	118	10-1
Comedy Player (Corvalli)	110	30-1
Merry Angel (Buxton)	107	15-1
Rough News (Luther)	116	30-1
Cute Eye (Cherry)	110	30-1

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $3500; maiden 2-year-olds; special weights.

Little Push (Scawthorn)	113	30-1
Crazy Whirl (Martin)	110	15-1
Dolomite (Gonzales)	110	6-1
Galladare (Dodson)	115	5-2
Dot A. (Cherry)	110	15-1
La Palica (Lang)	110	20-1
Stolen Wax (Basuris)	110	30-1
Rush Rush (Scawthorn)	113	4-1
Prince Canter (Buxton)	113	6-1
Glyndon Mac (Fallon)	118	20-1
Darken (Challis)	118	20-1
Gold Tag (Corvalli)	118	15-1
Weatherock (Snellings)	118	8-1
Doon Well (Cherry)	110	20-1
Shivaree (Martin)	113	20-1

THIRD RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $2500; 2-year-olds; claiming.

Mosquito Boat (Walters)	109	8-5
Bingarees (Lang)	106	12-1
La Princesse (Luther)	106	8-1
Comaid (Martin)	108	8-1
Pure Silk (Bradley)	107	3-1
Milly C. (Buxton)	111	4-1
Grigg (Scawthorn)	113	20-1

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $3000; 3 and 4 years olds; allowances.

Psychist (P. A. Smith)	108	10-1
Hedgethorn (Martin)	110	3-1
Devil's Bit (Scarthorn)	103	12-1
High Str (D. Scocca)	110	12-1
Miss Buckie (Griggs)	107	4-1
Court Ace (Claggett)	117	4-1
Farmer's Girl (Lang)	109	15-1
Cling On (Cherry)	100	12-1
Director (Buxton)	103	10-1
River Crossing (Wall)	109	4-1
Right Happy (Mehrtens)	119	8-1
Politigirl (Snellings)	109	15-1
Thine (Kirkland)	105	8-1
Audible (Basuris)	110	3-1
Friars Surprise (Corvalli)	108	8-1
Wise Step (Claggett)	110	5-2

FIFTH RACE—Two miles; purse, $10,000 added; steeplechase handicap; 3-year-olds up.

Navigate (Russell)	126	20-1
Floating Isle (Cruz)	151	4-1
†Adaptable (O'Neil)	130	10-1
Bixby (Riles)	131	20-1
Greek Play (Owen)	130	15-1
‡Rouge Dragon (Owen)	150	2-1
†Pursuit Plane (O'Neil)	134	15-1
‡Bill Coffman (Roberts)	136	5-1
Parnis (Miller)	135	20-1
†War Battle (Adams)	142	6-1
Boojum II (Magee)	144	12-1
‡Mercator (Leonard)	159	2-1
‡Elkridge (Adams)	146	6-1
Kennebunk (Mason)	133	20-1
†Caddie (Roberts)	146	5-1

†Widener and Kline entry.
‡Kent Miller entry.
§Rushton and Lenamb entry.
¶Rokeby and Clark Stable entry.

SIXTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $3500; 2-year-olds up; allowances; class D.

Hippomenes (Lang)	104	15-1
Goodrob (Gonzalez)	115	6-1
Easy Chance (Corvalli)	121	4-1
Jean Miracle (Kirkland)	112	10-1
Casals (Bradley)	104	6-1
Jimmie (Buxton)	110	5-2
Rita Jean (Cherry)	101	12-1
Acorn (F. A. Smith)	106	15-1
Solitude (Lang)	116	30-1
Rimo T. (Claggett)	124	4-1
Gramp's Image (Martin)	104	3-1
Dawn Attack (Bradley)	104	20-1
Page II (Wall)	121	6-1
Seesaw (Claggett)	109	20-1
Surgeway (Dodson)	118	10-1
Piccadilly (Martin)	116	5-1

SEVENTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $3000; handicap; 3-year-olds up.

True North (Dodson)	126	4-1
Jo Agnes (Wall)	108	6-1
†New Moon (J. Gilbert)	108	6-1
†The Dogs (Claggett)	123	2-1
First Son (D. Scocca)	110	8-1
Bertie S. (Mehrtens)	110	10-1
Brookfield (Corvalli)	126	5-2

†Straus and Pentagon Stable entry.

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-half miles; purse, $1500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Myrtle M. (Hanyen)	104	20-1
Caffeine (Basuris)	107	30-1
Swami (R. Bauer)	112	20-1
Exploration (Martin)	112	4-1
Silver Tower (Buxton)	112	8-1
Molasses Bill (Challis)	112	6-1
White Ford (Corvalli)	107	12-1
Dorothy Pump (Cherry)	107	3-1
Woodbick (Lang)	115	5-2
Forest Ranger (Scawthorn)	112	15-1
Insenior (McGowan)	110	8-1
James Saltzald (Kirkpatrick)	112	20-1
Orabile (F. A. Smith)	112	8-1
Don Orian (Scawthorn)	117	10-1
†Lancerun (Bernhardt)	112	10-1
†Fair Isle (Bernhardt)	114	10-1

†Win Sue and Michael Ides entry.

Bill Bennings

AT PIMLICO

1—Alhalon, Cash O' Boy, Comedy Player.
2—Galladare, Hush-Hush, Dolomite.
3—Comaid, Pure Silk, Mosquito Boat.
4—Wise Step, Director, Hedgethorn.
5—Marcator, Floating Isle, Boojum II.
6—GRAMP'S IMAGE, Goodrob, Jimmie.
7—Jo Agnes, New Moon, Brookfield.
8—Woodbick, Exploration, Don Orian.

Post Consensus

AT PIMLICO

1—Alhalon, Guerilla, Grey Prince.
2—Galladare, Hush-Hush, Dolomite.
3—Pure Silk, Mosquito Boat, Comaid.
4—Wise Step, Audible, Miss Buckie.
5—Mercator, Bill Coffman, Floating Isle.
6—GRAMP'S IMAGE, Jimmie, Rimo T.
7—New Moon, Brookfield, True North.
8—Woodbick, Exploration, Lancerun.

Coach Leahy Returns

South Bend, Ind., Nov. 20 (U.P.).—Frank W. Leahy, Notre Dame football coach and athletic director who has been on leave of absence with the Navy since 1944, returned to the campus today but said he would not resume his coaching duties until the conclusion of the present gridiron season.

Three Turkey Day Clashes On Southern Conference Card

Richmond, Va., Nov. 20 (AP).—Three Southern Conference football games are on the fire for Thursday—Thanksgiving Day. Probably tthe most colorful of the lot will be the traditional contest between Virginia Military Institute and Virginia Tech at Roanoke.

William and Mary meets a weak University of Richmond team at Richmond and at Charlotte, N. C., Wake Forest's Deacons will play South Carolina's Gamecocks, a team which so far has failed to score a point against two conference opponents.

In the VMI-VPI seffie the Keydets have a score to settle dating back to 1942, when the Techmen played their last regular season and shipped the Squadron, 20-6.

This season Tech's record hasn't been impressive with two conference victories and four defeats. VMI has two wins and two losses against member opponents. The big question mark is whether or not Lynn Chewming will be able to play. The flashy Keydet back was absent from the VMI lineup last Saturday because of an injury but probably will play against VPI.

But just to assure the Gobblers that he is planning an 11-man attask for them, Coach Pooley Hubert says, "We'll be glad to have Chewning back—he is a great young football player—but we're not planning a one-man job against Tech." Chewning, who lives in Richmond, is the highest scorer to date in the Southern Conference.

The Wake Forest-Gamecock clash has no bearing on the conference title unless North Carolina should trip unbeaten Duke in the game between the two teams Saturday at Durham, N. C. If that happens—and it isn't at all likely that it will—a Deacon victory would put Wake Forest and North Carolina in a tie with the Blue Devils with three wins and a loss.

The Gamecocks' Coach John McMillan has on hand three full backfields for possible use against the Deacons' Brothers Sacrinty, Demitrious and Rock Brinkley. The starting backfield will consist of Buck Isom, Ed McMillan, Dutch Brends and Bobby Giles.

When they leave the game their places will be filled first by Hanson, Haralson, Maginn and Sideman and then by Smith, Carr, Daniels and Tindall.

Your Favorite Shape
Will Soon Be Here—
Every Time
EL PRODUCTO
EL PRODUCTO
The El Producto label on the box, the El Producto band on the cigar—these are your warranty of unvarying quality; hallmarks of the choicest tobaccos, uncopyable blending, superb workmanship.
We are shipping more and more El Producto every day. Soon, we hope, your favorite shape will be available everywhere, so that when your dealer says "What size, please?" you always may get the shape that suits your fancy.
EL PRODUCTO
CIGARS
for real enjoyment

It's BALANCE
that makes all the difference
The PERFECTLY BALANCED Blend
hoff
Sales over the bar? Oh, man! No doubt there that Carstairs White Seal whiskey's perfect balance of richness, lightness, mildness and heartiness is j-u-s-t what the people ordered. And who wouldn't go for the smoother, finer-tasting result! Lucky supplies of Carstairs are greater now, oh?
CARSTAIRS White Seal
THE PERFECTLY BALANCED BLENDED WHISKEY
CARSTAIRS White Seal
CEILING PRICES: 4-5 Qt. 3.29 Pt. 2.09
86.8 Proof, 72½ Grain Neutral Spirits. Carstairs Bros. Distilling Co., Inc., Baltimore, Md.

Town Talk

By Eva Hinton

THE old saying that one should "sleep over a problem" and the modern expression "to dream up" something must have basis in sound, common sense. The other evening at the Walter Lippmann's buffet supper someone asked our host to explain what system or routine he uses for writing his column.

Mr. Lippmann replied that he likes to work early in the day so he makes mental plan of his article the night before, sleeps over it and then goes to work first thing in the morning.

This brought on a discussion of how much work your subconscious mind can do for you while you sleep. One guest remarked that when she wishes to remember some tune that she hasn't heard for years she goes to sleep trying to remember it and wakes up with it running through her head.

One of the interesting guests at the Lippmanns was Maurice Cove de Murville, who is in this country on behalf of the French government to discuss problems of the occupation of western Germany.

M. Cove de Murville is in his thirties and is tall and thin, with wavy hair. His manner is quiet and matter-of-fact and his English flawless. There is a saying among his colleagues that "you simply cannot make him mad."

His achievements include a wife and three children and a distinguished career in the service of France. M. Cove de Murville has been Inspector of Finance, delegate to several international conferences, and head of the foreign service in the French Ministry of Finance.

When our troops landed in North Africa he became Minister of Finance for General Giraud and then for General de Gaulle. More lately he has been French Ambassador in Rome; Political Director at the French Foreign Office, and deputy for Foreign Minister Bidault at the London Conference of Foreign Ministers.

THE United States Ambassador to Canada, Ray Atherton, and his handsome wife were seeing old friends at the Lippmanns, among them the Undersecretary of State and Mrs. Dean Acheson, and the former Undersecretary of State Joseph C. Grew.

Mme. Bonnet was there without the Ambassador, who had just telephoned from Paris that he was leaving by plane for Washington. She looked most attractive in a dinner-dress of gold and blue Harlequin checks. Lord Strathallan escorted his pretty American wife, whose gown was a becoming aquamarine print.

When I asked him where he found such a charmer, Lord Strathallan replied, "In New York, where people often go to look for something very special."

The Belgian Ambassador, Baron Silvercruys, lingered before joining the gentlemen after dinner to finish a deep discussion with his dinner partner which had something to do with "species."

He evidently made some very final pronouncement because the lady said briskly, "Well, now, that's settled, you'd better join your own species before I catch a fit for delaying you!"

EVA eavesdrops: Leading lady of a popular New York show, gushing over a rival leading lady in the powder room of a Gotham night club, "Daaarling, your show is slipping! Oh, no! I mean your slip is showing!"

Man-about-town to his companion in the Mayflower cocktail lounge, "I find her very interesting between marriages."

THE Parmeley Herricks are receiving congratulations on a baby daughter which, with their two boys, brings their score to three.

Czechoslovakians To Honor Pianist At Party Tonight

Czechoslovakian Pianist Rudolf Firkusny, guest artist at the National Smyphony Orchestra's concert this evening in Constitution Hall, will be honored at a party following the concert given by the Ambassador of Czechoslovakia and Mme. Hurban. Firkusny is staying at the embassy while in Washington.

Among the guests who Mme. Hurban has invited to meet Mr. Firkusny are Dr. Hans Kindler, Assistant Secretary of State and Mrs. Spruille Braden, Representative an dMrs. Karl Stefan of Nebraska, Justice and Mrs. Felix Frankfurter, Mrs. Robert H. Jackson, Undersecretary of State and Mrs. Dean Acheson. Also Secretary of State and Mrs. James C. Dunn, Mr. and Mrs. R. Finkenstaedt, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Howe, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Woods Bliss, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph E. Davies, Vice Admiral and Mrs. Emory S. Land, Mr. and Mrs. Paul V. McNutt, Gen. and Mrs. James Doolittle, Gen. and Mrs. Clarence Huebner, Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Meyer, Mrs. Truxton Beale, Mrs. George C. Thorpe, Dr. and Mrs. Winfred Overholser, Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Lehman, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Lippmann, Mr. and Mrs. George Garrett, Mrs. Matthew Whittall, Gen. and Mrs. Carl Spaatz, and Mrs. Anne Archbold.

Serve Wine You Like

Some people say never put ice in a glass of wine, but there are others who say dry wine is much better with a cube of ice in it. As to which wine to serve with which food, the direction now is: "Serve the wine you like."

Lelia Miller, Lieut. Wagner Repeat Vows

In the Dutch Reformed Church yesterday at 4:30 p. m., Miss Lelia Jane Miller, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Fred I. Miller, became the bride of Lieut. Henry George Wagner, jr., USNR, Medical Corps.

The bride attended local schools and studied at George Washington University, where she became a member of Sigma Kappa sorority. For the past several years she has been a member of the editorial staff of Business Week magazine.

Lieutenant Wagner is a graduate of George Washington Medical School and served his internship at Brooklyn (N. Y.) Naval Hospital. He was commissioned in June, 1942, and stationed on Guam as a flight surgeon until his return to this country November 9.

A reception took place at the Statler after the ceremony and the newlyweds left later for Corpus Christi, Tex., where the bridegroom will be stationed.

Don't Expect Adult Actions From Baby

By Myrtle Meyer Eldred

Once a child gets past the age of infancy it is amazing how much the parent expects of him. Mothers tell me how mean is the child of 18 to 24 months. They say he cries all the time, he won't eat his vegetables, he never wants to come to meals or go to sleep and he won't play well with other children. What they write is a rather accurate picture of the child of this age.

This is, to my mind, the worst of the cry-baby stages. The child wants to be independent but lacks the skill to carry out his plans. He resents being bossed. He wants to play, but toys won't do his bidding. Older children are indifferent to him and children of his own age treat him as if he were without human feelings.

Introduce New Playmates

He has developed a taste for a few foods, but may balk at variety. He doesn't eat as much as he did the first year. He sleeps less than he did and if napped too often won't go to sleep at night.

This is the time to introduce playmates who help him to learn how to play, even if, in their exuberance they tend to pinch, bite and hit. They need short periods of separation to show them that this behavior is antagonistic to both their interests.

Soothe Their Hurts

What children these ages do not need is lots of punishment. Their hurts should be soothed, they should have help with their toys, they need an occasional hand with their meals and some imaginative play to get them to do the same boresome tasks day after day.

They are too young to be reasoned with, but if there is constant repetition of the right way to do things they will inevitably oblige.

Our leaflet on "Early Discipline" may be had by sending a stamped self-addressed envelope with this request to Myrtle Meyer Eldred in care of this newspaper.

Eat Breakfast If You'd Have Lovely Figure

By Ida Jean Kain

President Truman, by Executive order, proclaimed the 40-hour week for the more than three million Government workers. For most workers this means an eight-hour work day, five days a week, and a 30-minute lunch period. Many business organizations are following suit and shortening the work-week and the lunch hour.

Of course, 30 minutes isn't much time to eat lunch. But many a girl begrudges spending her whole lunch period eating. She'd rather try on a few hats and match a belt to a dress. Anyway, lunch hasn't been much fun for quite a long time now, what with waiting in line, then eating, with someone breathing down your neck waiting to pounce into the seat the minute you put down the fork.

So what's the solution, a longer period? Not and work Saturday mornings! There's a better plan. It's to eat a better breakfast. Here I go again, trying to sell the working girls on eating a good breakfast. I'm so sold on it myself that I believe a bang-up breakfast will get a gal a raise in pay. It's been known to raise the I. Q. of school children.

I'd like to tell you that breakfast is actually reducing. Of course, that wouldn't be quite fair, because if you get too many calories during the day, adding more at breakfast could hardly make you thinner. But just the same, a good breakfast is in the interest of slim figures. It works like this. If you have fruit or fruit juice, an egg, toast and coffee, or whole grain cereal with milk in place of the egg, and that replaces the chocolate bar that many an office girl takes in the middle of the morning, then breakfast is reducing. Also, the calories taken early in the day are much more apt to be burned in the morning's activities than calories taken after the day's work is all done.

Swanson-Burchard Wedding Revealed

Mr. and Mrs. Milton Sloan Burchard announce the marriage of their daughter, Miss Sarah Ellen Burchard, to Capt. Claude Vince Swanson, USA. The ceremony took place Sunday at Manassas, Va.

The Gentler Sex

By Malvina Lindsay

Thankful for What?

"WE SHOULD be especially thankful this Thanksgiving," began the optimist.

"What for?" asked the pessimist.

"Why, because the war's over—"

"Just a minute! Is it over? What about the fighting in China, Java, Iran, the riots in Palestine and Egypt, the squabbling in Congress over Pearl Harbor?"

"But anyway thousands of our men aren't being killed daily."

"Why be thankful for that if we're coasting toward an atomic war in which millions of our people would be killed daily?"

"Please forget world affairs for a little while," implored the optimist. "Let's just be thankful for the wonderful Thanksgiving dinner we're going to have tomorrow."

"Yes, a real old-fashioned, peacetime Thanksgiving," mocked the optimist. "No trouble to get turkey and cranberry sauce and enough butter for the hot rolls this year. Two desserts, candy and nuts and a bursting belt and a sleepy head all afternoon. And 90 million people hungry in Europe. No, I can't hide my head in the giblet gravy while I think of the lines of gaunt women staring at the sign 'No margarine has arrived.'"

"But we can't help that by not being thankful for what we have."

"Oh, I'm willing to give conventional thanks for the accident of geography that allows me to gorge tomorrow, that in fact has permitted me to do so every Thanksgiving since the war started. But to be truly thankful I'd like something better."

"What would you have?"

"Something that would show humanity was getting somewhere, that we weren't going to do a Sodom and Gomorrah again, that there was some hope ahead."

"All right, I'll take you up on that. I'm thankful for this thrilling thing the young atom scientists have done in forming a federation and giving their time and resources to come to Washington and try to make Congress realize what has happened in the world, and in going out to try to awaken America."

"I'll join you in thanks for that," admitted the pessimist.

"I'm also thankful for the way the women's organizations of this country have lined up almost in a unit to back the feeding of Europe, to continue rationing and controls in this country as long as they're needed, and to keep the United Nations organization functioning in the world."

"I'M THANKFUL for the way women all over the world are stepping out politically, for the way Japanese women leaders are coming forth, the way women's organizations are spreading over South America, for the way French women have taken hold in politics. I'm especially thankful for the fine spirit the women of England have shown in offering to cut their small food rations so Europe can have more."

"I'll go along with all that," said the pessimist.

"I'm thankful we're trying to hold the line against the kind of inflation we had after the last war. I'm thankful we could pay a third less for our turkey tomorrow than we would have paid after the last war, and that those who eat out won't have to pay several hundred dollars for their dinner as they would in Paris or Shanghai.

"I'm thankful that youth from all over the world, including Russia, met in London recently and with hope and enthusiasm worked out plans to improve the world.

"I'm thankful labor and management are at least trying to get together in their conference here in Washington. I'm thankful this country, with Great Britain, has made a gesture toward sharing control of the atom bomb. I'm thankful for all the many societies, clubs, leagues, groups and individuals that are working to bring about better living standards and more security, health and comfort here in America, and to draw nations into a "one world" and whose efforts get no attention because only conflict and saber rattling make news."

"Well, you may have something there," conceded the pessimist. "I'm willing to be at least a little thankful for the promise these things hold."

Mrs. Dubit Returns From Gotham Trip

Mrs. Louis Dubit, president of the B'nai B'rith, Argo Chapter, recenty has returned from a trip to New York, where she was guest speaker at a testimonial dinner given former Secretary of the Treasury Henry Morgenthau, jr., and presented a placque to Miss Joan Morgenthau, jr., honorary president of the Argo Chapter, who was too ill to attend.

Other speakers were Henry Morgenthau, jr., Henry Morgenthau, sr., who received a similar testimonial dinner 30 years ago; Attorney General Tom Clark, Postmaster General Robert E. Hannegan, Senator Charles W. Tobey of New Hampshire and Henry Monsky, national B'nai B'rith president.

Mrs. Nat H. Levy and Mrs. Maurice Bisgyer accompanied Mrs. Dubit to New York.

Ration Points

November 21, 1945

MEATS, FATS, ETC.—Stamps F-1 through K-1 good through November 30. Stamps L-1 through Q-1 good through December 31. Stamps R-1 through V-1 good through January 31. Stamps W-1 through Z-1 and green stamp N-8 good through February 28.

SUGAR—Stamp 38 good through December 31. Next stamp valid January 1.

Miss Summers Is Honor Guest At Shower Tea

Miss Virginia Summers, whose engagement to Col. Nathaniel Macon Martin was announced recently, was the guest in whose honor Mrs. Walter Raleigh Amesbury, jr., entertained yesterday.

The party, a 4 to 6 p. m. shower and tea, took place at Mrs. Amesbury's apartment and was one of the many which are being given for Miss Summers this month.

Presiding at the tea table during the afternoon were Mrs. Fred Vinson, Mrs. Morris Cafritz, Mrs. A. Burke Summers, mother of the honor guest; Mrs. Robert Guggenheim, Mrs. H. K. McCook, Mrs. James O'Donnell Moran, Mrs. Leo Brison Norris and Mrs. Wade Ellis.

Guests included Mrs. Cleveland Newton, Mrs. Wilmer Waller, Mrs. Lowell Stockman, Mrs. Newton Barkalow, Mrs. Randolph Shannon, Mrs. Lawrence S. Smith, Mrs. Owen McKevitt, Mrs. Don G. Shingler.

Also in attendance were the Misses Marion and Laura Norris, Miss Marcia O'Brien, Miss Bonnie Farber, Miss Kathen Smith, Miss Pat Parker, Miss Lydia Langer, the Senoritas Elena and Gabriela Mora, daughters of the Chilean Ambassador and Senora de Mora; Miss Eleanor Burton, Miss Abby Willard, Miss Jocelyn Freer, Miss Nina Lunn, Miss Beatrice Moore, the Senoritas Adelena and Argentina Copello, Mrs. B. M. Merrill and several more.

Symons Give Cocktail Party

Mr. and Mrs. A. B. C. Symon, who recently returned to their apartment here from England, entertained at a small cocktail party Monday.

Among those attending the 6 to 8 p. m. fete were Maj. Gen. Sir John and Lady Laverick, the Norwegian agricultural attache, Anders Fjelstad, Brig. Gen. and Mrs. Don G. Shingler, Mrs. Signe Walker, Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Lord and Mrs. William Pope Anderson 2d.

Also Representative and Mrs. Emmett O'Neal, Lieut. Raymond Sabo, the Rev. Robert L. Keesler, Mr. and Mrs. Humphrey Trevelyan, J. Vesutar, Mr. and Mrs. Nyra Natarajan, Mr. and Mrs. Roger Stevens, Col. Rajkumar Singhji, Mr. and Mrs. P. A. Menon, Merritt Swartz and others.

Visit In New York

Lieut. Comdr. Hopewell H. Darneille, USNR, and Mrs. Darneille are visting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Leonard B. Clark at the Carlyle Hotel, New York.

Brooks

MRS. ALOYSIUS GANEY, JR.
. . . Catholic rites

Mrs. Byrnes To Be Feted At Luncheon

Mrs. James F. Byrnes, wife of the Secretary of State, will be guest of honor of Senora de Vallarino, wife of the Ambassador of Panama, at a luncheon at the embassy on Friday.

The Ambassador and Senora de Vallarino have with them for a visit their son and daughter-in-law, Senor Joaquin Vallarino and Senora de Vallarino and their two small children, who have just arrived from Panama.

The junior Vallarinos will be here for about a fortnight and Senora de Vallarino and her children expect to go later to Hanover, N. H., to visit her parents, Prof. and Mrs. Sidney Cox. Professor Cox is professor of literature at Dartmouth College.

Shipleys Have Son

Lieut. Charles R. Shipley jr., USNR., and Mrs. Shipley, announce the birth of a son at Naval Hospital, Bethesda, November 13. Mrs. Shipley is the former Miss Lucia Farrington, Boston. Lieutenant Shipley is son of Charles R. Shipley, president of the John Wannamaker stores in Philadelphia and New York. The child will be named Charles Richard.

Elaine Cawaya Becomes Bride Of Maj. Ganey

White crysanthemums and pompoms decorated St. Paul's Catholic Church Sunday afternoon, when Miss Elaine Veronica Sawaya, daughter of Mrs. Raphael Sawaya, was united in marriage with Maj. Aloysius Joseph Ganey, jr., son of Aloysius Joseph Ganey. The Rev. John F. Burns officiated.

Gowned in white satin and chiffon with pearl trimmed yoke, the bride carried a shower bouquet of white roses. Her full-length bridal veil of tulle cascaded from a coronet of satin and pearls. She was given in marriage by her uncle, Mr. Joseph M. Rizik.

Maid of honor was Miss Marie M. Sawaya, sister of the bride, in aqua taffeta and net carrying a bouquet of bronze chrysanthemums and yellow pompoms. Rose taffeta and net adorned the bridesmaids, Mrs. Mitchell J. Sabagh, sister of the bride; Mrs. George H. Fadel, Miss Denyse Rizik, cousin of the bride, and Miss Mary Catherine Ganey, sister of the bridegroom. Philip Rizik was ring bearer and Donald J. Ganey was altar boy.

Master Sergt. Francis Robert Ganey, brother of the bridegroom, was best man and ushers included Dr. James Walsh, Ralph Patten, Sergt. John C. Braund and James McLarney.

A reception followed at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Rizik.

When the couple left for their honeymoon to Sea Island, Ga., the bride was wearing a fuchsia suit with black accessories and white orchid corsage. They will live in Tampa, Fla., where the bridegroom is stationed.

Mayflower Group to Mark Anniversary

The Society of the Mayflower Descendants of the District of Columbia will celebrate the 325th anniversary of the signing of the Mayflower Compact aboard the Pilgrim ship with a dinner at Hotel 2400 Friday at 7 p. m.

Music will be furnished by the United States Marine Band. Former Representative Arthur B. Thatcher, governor of the society, will preside over the installation of newly elected officers. Speakers will be Senator Raymond E. Willis of Indiana and Mrs. James H. Doolittle.

Mr. Thatcher will make an address Thanksgiving over WINX commemorating the signing of the Mayflower Compact.

Mary Haworth's Mail

Man, 36, Attentive to Woman, 38, Wonders If He Should Oblige, or Continue to Ignore, Her Insistent Hints That She Wants Gifts

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: For three months I have been keeping company with a young lady. She is 38 and I am 36. During this time I have observed that she has many fine qualities, and it is possible that our relationship may develop into something more permanent.

However, as early as my second or third visit she called attention to her need of certain items of household equipment, with the obvious implication that she would be pleased to have me supply them. Since then, she has repeated the suggestion on various occasions.

Wants to Do Right Thing

THIS is something new in my experience. As yet I have taken no steps in the matter, for the reason that I am puzzled as to the proper course of action. I am not concerned about the cost of the equipment; but I am concerned about the principle involved. I am fully aware that women often use men for material gain, but I look upon the practice with repugnance. In fact, I regard anything concerning money as sordid and vulgar.

What do you think of her attitude? What do you think of my attitude? Am I making a mountain out of a molehill? Should I go ahead and get her what she wants? L. S.

She Holds Him In Low Regard

DEAR L. S.: It is not uncommon for otherwise self-respecting young women of orthodox character to wangle useful contributions from eager-to-oblige admirers. But in the majority of cases, the donor is baited so nicely that he would take oath he thought up the idea himself and surprised the dear girl half to tears when he fetched the convenient item—be it wrist watch, tableware, radio, refrigerator or what-not.

Your girl friend's unblushing tenacious hold-up demands dating back to the first rounds of acquaintance, are highly irregular even amongst gold diggers—or so I have heard. Her unvarnished "gimme" approach may mean that she has a rather low opinion of your intelligence, social know-how or general desirability as a squire and tolerates your attentions strictly with an eye on your pocketbook—not really caring, in the final analysis, whether she incurs your displeasure or forfeits your society.

Has He Incurred Responsibility?

WHEN a woman thinks well of a man, it is second nature to her—more a matter of instinct than conscious design—to put her best foot forward in relation to him. And in the case of a new admirer whose regard she valued, this instinct to please certainly should preclude trying to nag him into playing Santa Claus against his will. So it is difficult to escape reading the most disagreeable implications into your girl's behavior—both as to a hard-bitten grasping nature and casual contempt for you.

I should think you were justified in backing away from her brash suggestions; justified in feeling that she crudely violates a cardinal principle of social ethics, in hammering at you to buy her household commodities, on the basis of three months' tentative courtship. Unless, of course, you have in this time sought and received favors from her that, by traditional thinking, would make you morally liable for her present welfare.

If it should be that you are having an illicit affair with her, you are hardly entitled to take offense at her familiar bid for material patronage. In that case, your guarded attitude toward expenditures would be on a par with her bold hints, indeed—both signifying a sordid degree of scheming selfishness in the relationship.

M. H.

Mary Haworth counsels through her column, not by mail or personal interview. Write her in care of The Post.

NOW there are 4 R's

READIN'
'RITIN'
'RITHMETIC 'N'
RICE'S BREAD

Get it from Your Grocer—RICE'S Tender Fresh BREAD

TERRY

THIS IS SILLY! YOU AND I SITTING HERE PLAYING LIKE A COUPLE—AND I DON'T EVEN KNOW YOUR NAME!
LEE, MISS COBB, TERRY LEE... I'M A FIGHTER PILOT...
OH, ONE OF THE YONDER BOYS... I THOUGHT THE BUZZERS WERE ALL PARDONING THEMSELVES FOR FIGHTING!...
SOME OF US HAVE TO KEEP THE GUNS WARM UNTIL THE NEW REPLACEMENTS TAKE OVER, MA'AM...
...BUT YOU SEEM TO BE WAITING FOR A TRANSATLANTIC FLAME... DID YOU BRING YOUR TIGHT-SQUEEZE JOB OR ARE YOU ON SOME SUPER-SECRET MISSION FOR THE TOP-FLOOR BRASS BONNETS?
IS THIS GIRL TESTING ME—OR HAS SHE SEEN LOTS OF MOVIES?...
OH, JUST CHANGING BASES— NOTHING EXCITING...
THIS COUNTRY NEEDS MORE WOMEN WITH YOU, LIEUTENANT... YOUR SKIN HAS SUCH A KISSY GLOW.

WINNIE WINKLE

ME PRISSY WAS A GUEST IN OUR HOUSE, FATHER! I ONLY WANTED YOU TO DISCOURAGE HIM— NOT INSULT HIM!
SHUCKS! ASKIN' A MAN TO LEND YE MONEY IS DISCOURAGIN'— NOT INSULTIN'!
BUT THAT JAM YOU GOT ALL OVER HIM—
NOT ME! IT WAS OUR LIL' BABIES WHO JAMMED PRISSY ALL UP! TH' ANIMALS, AS HE CALLED 'EM!
JUST THE SAME IT WASN'T NICE? NOW I'M AFRAID TO GO BACK TO THE OFFICE...
HORSEFEATHERS! I'LL BET OL' MESSY WILL BE GLAD TO GET OUT OF MARKYN' YE NOW!
THE NAME OF PRISSY—
"IT MIGHT HAVE BEEN WHEN HE CAME IN HERE, BUT IT SURE WAS MESSY WHEN HE WENT OUT—

Today's Radio Programs

THE WASHINGTON POST
Wednesday, November 21, 1945

WEDNESDAY — WASHINGTON — E.S.T.

	WMAL 630	WRC 980	WOL 1260	WINX 1340	WWDC 1450	WTOP 1500
	Prelude, 6:05-7. Town Clock (Trafton Robertson), 7:10-9. David Wills, 7:45. News, 6, 7, 8:30.	Bill Henson, 6-9. News, 6, 7, 7:30, 8:30. World Round-up, 8. Weather, 6:30.	Top o' the Morning, 5:32. News, 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8, 8:30, 8:55. Musical Clock, 6:05. Pages, 8:30.	News, 6, 7, 8. Jerry Strong, Wake Up With WINX, 6:05-9.	Bill Cox, 6; Mike Hunnicut, 7-9; News, 6, 6:30, 7, 7:30, 8:15.	Corn Squeezing Time, 5:45-6:45. News, 6:45, 7, 7:30, 8. Godfrey, 7-9:45. Mahoney, 7:40.
9	:00 Breakfast Club :15 " " :30 " " :45 " "	Fun and Folly With Ed East and Polly News; Melodies Broadway Melodies	News; Musical Clock Texas Rangers Marshall Adams " "	News; Music In Air Music in the Air. Musical Reveille " "	Clean Up Quiz Open House What's New Songs for the Service	News; Godfrey Arthur Godfrey " " Home Service Dolly
10	:00 My True Story :15 " " ; News :30 Church Hymns :45 Listening Post	Robert St. John Lora Lawton Road of Life Joyce Jordan	News, Billy Repaid Faith in Our Time Round the Town Tommy Johnson Plays	News; Music Hall Music Hall " " " "	Bing Crosby Open House News; Open House Open House	Valiant Lady Light of the World Evelyn Winters Bachelor's Children
11	:00 Breakfast With :15 Tom Brenneman :30 Ruth Crane :45 " "	Fred Waring " " Barry Cameron David Harum	News; Cecil Brown Elsa Maxwell Take It Easy Time Lofters to Lindahr	News; Symphony Liszt's Spanish Rhapsody (Mitropoulos)	Blessed Eventer Tuffy Topics Prize Show Prize Show; News	Amanda Second Husband A Woman's Life Aunt Jenny
12	:00 News, Evans :15 Ted Malone :30 Glamour Manor :45 " "	News; Improvisations Look to This Day Matinee Today " "	News; Wm. Lang Morton Downey Richard Maxwell Swing Time	WINX News Movie Snapshots The Latin Touch Luncheon Lyrics	Password Please " " News; Missing Persons Music for Millions	Kate Smith Speaks Big Sister Helen Trent Our Gal Sunday
1	:00 David Wills :15 Constance Bennett :30 Music Box :45 (Trafton Robertson)	Nancy Osgood " " Music for Millions Morgan Beatty	News; Billy Repaid Story Book Friends Easy Rhythm John J. Anthony	News; Music Musical Bouquet Navy Band " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Life Can Be Beautiful Ma Perkins Margaret Macdonald Young Dr. Malone
2	:00 (Ida Clark) :15 " " :30 The Fitzgeralds :45 Accent on Music	Guiding Light Today's Children Woman in White Church Hymns	News; Cedric Foster Jane Cowl Queen for a Day " "	News; Rhythm Spotlight on Rhythm Walter Salb, Organist " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Two on a Clue Perry Mason Rosemary Tena and Tim
3	:00 " " " " :15 " " " " :30 Ladies Be Seated :45 " "	Woman of America Ma Perkins Pepper Young's Family Right to Happiness	WOL Open House (Russ Hodges, Dale Morgan; Variety, Sports, Music, News)	News; Tea for Two Tea for Two " " " " " " " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	Aunt Mary Janice Gray News; Bob Evans Easy Aces
4	:00 Jack Borch Show :15 Accent on Music :30 News; Evans :45 Hap Harrigan	Backstage Wife Stella Dallas Lorenzo Jones Young Widow Brown	Erskine Johnson WOL Open House " " " " " " " "	News; Band Wagon Band Wagon Jam for Supper " " "	All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman All Sports Parade Tony Wakeman	G.E. House Party " " ; News Stump Us Club " "
5	:00 Terry & Pirates :15 Dick Tracy :30 Jack Armstrong :45 Tennessee Jed	When a Girl Marries Portia Faces Life Just Plain Bill Front Page Farrell	News Superman Captain Midnight Tom Mix	News; Music Hall Music Hall " " " "	Band of the Day Sinatra vs. Crosby News; Theater of the Air	March of Science " " News; City Desk Factfinder
6	:00 Evans; Agronsky :15 Kenny Baker; Sports :30 Earl Godwin :45 Singing Sam	News, Lail Ed Musicade " ; Bergman Lowell Thomas	News, Warner; Music So the Story Goes Johnson Family Russ Hodges	WINX News Cleanup Time, Strong Bob Wolff, Sports Dinner Date	Melody Lane " " Sports and News Supper Club	Mahoney; Costello Jimmy Carroll Sings "6:30 Show" News; Harsch
7	:00 Headline Edition :15 Raymond Swing :30 Lone Ranger :45 " "	Chesterfield Club News of the World Man of a Grand H. V. Kaltenborn	Fulton Lewis, Jr. Symphonic Swing Frank Singiser, News Inside Sports	News; Music Cleio Harmony Walter Salb, Organist " "	Romantic Rendezvous Roosevelt Hotel Orch. News with Austed Alice Lane	Mommie and the Man Vic and Sade Ellory Queen " "
8	:00 Lum 'n' Abner :15 George Hicks :30 Fishing and :45 Hunting Club	Mr. and Mrs. North " " Sigmund Romberg " "	Carlos Molinas Orch. Furs on Parade Fresh-up Show " "	News; Music Book Reviews Town Opera House " "	News; Army Band Army Band Hour News; 1450 Club Jackson Lowe	Jack Carson Show " " " Dr. Christian " " ; News.
9	:00 One Foot in Heaven :15 " " " " :30 Pages of Melody :45 " " " "	Eddie Cantor Show " " Mr. District Attorney " "	News, G. Heatter Real Life Stories Spotlight Bands " "	News; Music Beethoven's Appassionata Sonata (Serkin)	News; 1450 Club Jackson Lowe Let's Sock Polio (Rosalind Russell)	Frank Sinatra " " Ann Sothern in "Maisie"
10	:00 David Harding, :15 (Counter Spy) :30 Post Parade; Music :45 Janet Planner	College of Musical Knowledge " " " "	Ralph Sister (Hypnotist) Quiz of Two Cities " " "	News; Dance Music Starlight Quartet Bronze News Review The Drifter	News; 1450 Club Jackson Lowe News; Super Session Super Session	Great Moments In Music Andrews Sisters " "
11	:00 News, Evans :15 Hour of Dreams :30 " " :45 " "	News, Music Richard Harkness Tommy Tucker's Orch " "	Voice of Washington Fulton Lewis, Jr. Moonmist (Organ) " " " News	WINX News Musical Roundup Traffic Court " "	MacFarlane, News Gloria and Her Music " " " Treasury Salute	News; Daly & Sevareid Arch McDonald's Moondial Feature Story

W3XO—F. M. — 43200 K.C.

7:00 p. m.—Sweet Popular Tunes	9:00 p. m.—Easy Listening
7:15 p. m.—Vocal Program	9:05 p. m.— " "
7:30 p. m.—Concert	9:30 p. m.— " "
7:45 p. m.— "	9:45 p. m.— " "
8:00 p. m.—News	10:00 p. m.—News
8:10 p. m.—Organ	10:05 p. m.—Concert Hour
8:10 p. m.—Town Opera House	10:30 p. m.— " "
8:45 p. m.— " "	10:45 p. m.— " "

BOOK REVIEWS AND INTERVIEWS

Bart Barber reviews three of the latest humorous books.

EVERY WEDNESDAY EVENING AT 8:15

WINX—1340 on your dial

JOE PALOOKA

I DISCOVERED WHEN I GOT OUT THAT I WAS LISTED AS MISSIN'... I NEVER GOT ANY MAIL OF COURSE AN' THE JAPS WOULDN'T SEND ANY OF OURS OUT.
GEE, I'LL BET THE FAMILY WENT WILD WHEN THEY HEARD YOU WERE ALIVE.
AS SOON AS THE WAR WAS OVER THE ARMY NOTIFIED MOM BY TELEGRAM THAT I WAS ALIVE... POP'S DEAD, AN' I HEADED RIGHT FOR HERE... BOY WON'T IT BE GREAT.
I'LL SAY.
WILL YOU COME ALONG WITH ME? I'D SURE LIKE T'HAVE YOU MEET 'ER.
SURE. I GOT NOTHIN' TOO TILL TOMORROW.

MARY WORTH

SIT, MIKE!—BETTER PINCH A LITTLE OF THAT PHONY FARLEY-VOO, FOR THE BENEFIT OF YON YOKELS...!
LOOK, WHO PROP WINSTON IS KEEPIN' AFTER SCHOOL, VERGIL!
MM-MMPH! IMPORTED MODEL! HOW'D YA LIKE THAT CHASSIS?
TEACHER'S PET, DO YA SPOSE?
SURE THEY PET!... BUT, IF THEY DON'T, WE DO!... EH, VERGIL?
HOLD MY GLASSES A MINUTE, WILL YOU...?

MYRTLE

HEY, MOM! CAN I HAVE A COOKIE?
JUST ONE!
GEE WHITH, MYRTLE, GIVE ME JUST A BITE.
O-K, JUST ONE!
ONE-TWO-THREE-FOUR-FIVE.
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MICKEY FINN

NOW LOWER THE OTHER HAND—AND SLOW!—OR I'LL BLOW YOU APART!
SIT DOWN IN THAT CHAIR!
NOW I'LL TAKE YOUR PICTURE!
BOY-O-BOY! THIS WILL KNOCK 'EM DEAD AT CLANCY'S!

DIXIE DUGAN

BE TACTFUL! HE'S SENSITIVE AND SHY
WOTTA GUY!
KEEP THE CHANGE
THANKS
NOW PLEASE DON'T LET ON TO HIM THAT YOU KNOW I'M PAYING HIS BILLS—REMEMBER?
HOW CAN I FORGET?
YES?
?—WHERE'S MISTER RAYMOND?

CHIEF WAHOO and STEVE ROPER

ROPER! STOPY WE'VE GOT YOU COVERED!
DON'T SHOOT, MIKE! HE'S RUNNING RIGHT TOWARD THE CROWD!... WE'LL CATCH HIM AT THE GATE!
SHOOK THEM...FOR A MINUTE BUT I'M AFRAID IT'S OFF THE GRIDDLE ONTO THE GRATE!
DO YOU MIND, LADY? YOU NEED A PACKHORSE, AND I'M TEN YEARS BEHIND ON MY BOY SCOUT DEEDS...!

DONALD DUCK

WHAT'S THE IDEA, YOU ROBBER—$5.85 FOR TWO DINNERS?
JUST WHAT, SIR, DO YOU THINK WOULD BE A FAIR PRICE?
HMM...LET'S SEE NOW—63-90-92-HMM—
TWO DOLLARS AND TWELVE CENTS AND ONE BUS TOKEN, SIR!
WALT DISNEY

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED

HERE EES DOG TEAM! NOW YOU GEEVE ME $1000 YOU PROMISE!
SURE, BATOCHE. —HEY! I DON'T LIKE THAT LOOK IN YOUR EYES!
OF COURSE, YOU DON'T!...MOUNTIES MY FRIENDS. I'M HANDING YOU OVAIR TO KING!
YOU DOUBLE-CROSSING RAT!
MMS—KING! YOU MUST WAKE UP! THE CROOK'S IN BATOCHE'S SHACK!
OH, WHAT WILL I DO?

CRANBERRY BOGGS

A LITTLE MORE CHOWDER $BURP$ ANOTHER PORTION OF LOBSTER $BURP$ AN' MORE COFFEE—HA-CHOO
UNCLE SNEEZER, YER EXPERIMUNT SURE BE AN APPETITE BUILDER!
AH-CHOO! M' BOY, WITH WEIGHTY MATTERS ON MY MIND, I ALWAYS EAT LIGHT!
HUH?
WOT BE YE UP TO NOW, BROTHER?
PATIENCE, CAP'N! IN A FEW DAYS YE'LL SEE SOMETHING REVOLUTIONARY!!
BROTHER SNEEZER, I AIN'T AIMIN' TA PUT ANOTHER NEW ROOF ON TH' BOGGS SHACK!
PISH TISH, THERE'S NOTHING TO FEAR THIS TIME—I HOPE!

DOTTY

TAFFY, WHAT DID YOU DO TO HAVE YOUR MOTHER PUT YOU IN THE CORNER?
I GOT INTO HER VANITY DRAWER—THAT'S ALL—
BUT IT WASN'T ANYTHING MUCH—HARDLY—

PENNY

IT'S SIMPLY SCORNS MOTHER!
YOUR FATHER WILL BE WILD IF I GIVE ANSWERS, BUT NOT RIGHT NOW.
WELL, MOTHER NOTICE IT IF YOU DON'T MENTION IT? HE NEVER DOES!
MAYBE YOU'RE RIGHT. HE'D ONLY MAKE WISE CRACKS ABOUT IT. I'LL PAY FOR IT OUT OF MY HOUSEHOLD ALLOWANCE.
WELL, WELL, A NEW HAT, EH? RIGHT SMART TOO! YES VERY CHIC! YOU NEEDED SOMETHINGS LIKE THAT!
I FEEL LIKE A CRIMINAL CAUGHT IN THE ACT!
WELL, MOTHER MAY ARE MEN ALWAYS SO ACTUALLY UNBELIEVABLE

SUPERMAN

BUT CHIEF—LOIS—THESE FANTASTIC PREDICTIONS? I SWEAR I DIDN'T WRITE THEM...
THEY WENT TO THE COMPOSING ROOM WITH YOUR NAME ON THEM.
NO USE LYING, CLARK.
WHAT A HORRIBLE MESS—AND I HAVEN'T THE NERVE TO CONFESS I'M RESPONSIBLE...!
YOU'VE GONE TOO FAR THIS TIME, CLARK. YOUR PERVERSE SENSE OF HUMOR MAY COST THE DAILY PLANET ITS GOOD NAME. THE MAYOR HAS PHONED IN, THREATENING SUIT.
IF THESE PROPHECIES OF YOURS DON'T COME TRUE, YOU'LL BE OUT OF A JOB, AS A MATTER OF FACT, YOU'LL BE FIRED AS OF ONE MINUTE FROM NOW, IF IT DOESN'T RAIN.
RAIN?
YOU PROPHESIED A CLOUDBURST AT 9 O'CLOCK. IT IS NOW ONE MINUTE TO 9.
AND THE SKY IS CLOUDLESS.
—RAIN INSIDE OF ONE MINUTE OR CLARK KENT IS OUT OF A JOB AND DISGRACED. —THIS IS A JOB FOR SUPERMAN!

NAPOLEON

HA, HA! YOU CAN'T IMAGINE HOW RIDICULOUS YOU LOOK! HA, HA! OH, THIS IS KILLING ME!
YOU'RE RIGHT. THAT HAT DOES MAKE YOU LOOK RIDICULOUS.

Capital Transit Net Drops 11% For October

By S. Oliver Goodman

Net income of Capital Transit Co. showed a continued dgop in October with revenue passengers 1.7 per cent fewer than last year, according to the monthly report filed with the Public Utilities Commission.

Last month's net of $109,614 was reported 11.7 per cent less than in the like 1944 period. Operating revenues of $2,333,000 were 1.4 per cent down, operating expenses of $1,465,953 were virtually unchanged, taxes of $492,392 were down 7.8 per cent and provision for depreciation was set at $214,562 or 11 per cent greater.

October revenue passengers numbered 35,068,575, or 607,325 fewer than in the same 1944 month.

For the first 10 months this year Capital Transit reported net income of $1,147,171 against $1,148,289 in the corresponding period last year.

Comparative figures follow for the first 10 months:

Operating revenues	$23,387,032	+1.6%
Operating expenses	14,671,608	—4.0
Taxes	5,008,258	+19.2
Depreciation	2,121,540	+9.9
Total operating expenses, taxes and depreciation	21,801,407	+1.8
Operating income	1,585,625	—0.7
Nonoperating income	162,355	—2.0
Gross income (less operating expenses, taxes and depreciation)	1,747,981	—0.9
Deductions from gross income	600,809	—2.3
Net income	1,147,171	—0.1
Revenue passengers	349,843,072	+1.4
Total passengers	452,888,887	+2.0
Car miles, excludes chartered	19,054,333	—10.5
Bus miles, excludes chartered	17,905,264	—5.2

Business Briefs Of D. C. Interest

Philco to Show '46 Models

The first showing of Philco electrical appliances since before the war will be conducted for Washington dealers in the Presidential Room of the Hotel Statler on Friday, according to Saul Greber, vice president and manager of Columbia Wholesalers, Inc., Washington distributors for Philco products.

Among the speakers will be John Ballantyne, Philco Corp. president; Larry E. Grubb, chairman of the board of directors, and James H. Carmine, vice president in charge of merchandising.

Dealers will inspect 1946 models of radios and radio-phonographs, refrigerators and home freezers, air conditioners, auto radios and accessories.

PCA Net Nearly Doubles

Pennsylvania - Central Airlines yesterday reported net income of $820,210 for the first ten months of this year, equal to $1.72 a share. This compares with $427,045, or 90 cents a share, in the like 1944 period.

During the period P-CA carried 639,881 passengers, compared with 350,304 in the first ten months last year, according to Vice President J. J. O'Donovan.

October operating revenue of $1,065,326 showed an increase of about $45,000 over September, despite a passenger fare cut in October to 4.5 cents a mile.

Accountants Meet Tonight

Harry E. Howell, assistant director for pricing, Army Service Forces, will speak tonight when the Washington Chapter of the National Association of Cost Accountants meets at Hotel 2400. His topic will be "Prices and Cost Accounting." In addition to being an attorney and a certified public accountant, Howell is controller of the Grinnell Co. of Providence, R. I., and a partner of the accounting firm of Howell and Rison in Providence.

Pepco's Net Holds Firm

Potomac Electric Power Co. yesterday reported net income of $303,200 for October, virtually unchanged from last year's $302,655. For the first 10 months, Pepco's net income of $3,202,499 compared with $3,139,422. Sales of electrical energy totaled 1,392,725,182 kilowatt hours for the 10-month period ,against 1,369,643,598 in the like 1944 period.

Notes Off the Cuff

Ernest T. Trigg, Washington, was elected a director of the Land Title Building Corp., Philadelphia.

Joseph S. Truitt is president of the newly organized Southern Metal Distributors, Inc., whose plant is on Key Boulevard in Arlington, Va. The firm deals in nonferrous metals.

The Insurance Club of Washington reelected Ralph W. Lee, jr., as president at meeting Monday night in Hotel Statler.

Vernon Cox of Washington was elected a member of the executive committee of the Institute of Home Office Underwriters at meeting yesterday in Chicago.

Acquisition of more than 94 per cent of the outstanding capital stock of Miller Printing Machinery Co. of Pittsburgh was announced by Commercial Credit Co. The Miller company manufactured printing presses before the war.

Earnings Statements

Pennsylvania Railroad reports net income for nine months ended September 30 of $46,245,763, equal to $3.51 a share, compared with $49,183,471, or $3.73 a share, for the corresponding period last year. The report said 1944 figures are revised.

Atlantic Coast Line Railroad reports for the first nine months of 1945 net income of $6,856,737, or $8.32 a common share, against $9,839,783, or $11.94 a common share, for the comparable 1944 period.

New York Cotton

New York, Nov. 20 (AP).—The cotton futures market moved over a wide range of $1.50 a bale in thin trading today with prices easily moved by a few orders. Persistent mill buying and outside demand advanced values in earlier dealings as the demand met only scale hedging.

Futures closed 25 cents a bale lower to 70 cents a bale higher.

	Open	High	Low	Last
Dec.	24.18	24.29	24.10	24.10 —5
March	24.12	24.22	24.05	23.05-06 —4-5
May	24.04	24.15	23.99	23.99 —4
July	23.84	23.96	23.76	23.76 —5
Oct.	23.04	23.20	23.03	23.13-15 +11-14
Dec.	22.95	23.04	22.94	23.06 +13

Middling spot 24.65 nominal off 16.

Quotations on N. Y. Stock Exchange

By the Associated Press

Total stock sales yesterday, 2,180,000 shares; previous day 2,020,000; week ago, 2,497,280; year ago 863,720; two years ago, 540,157; January 1 to date, 330,669,163; year ago, 226,259,958; two years ago, 256,151,695.

Dow-Jones Stocks

New York, Nov. 20.

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	Net ch.
30 Inds.	191.35	192.83	190.69	192.12	+0.81
20 Rys	62.83	64.87	63.55	64.66	+0.87
15 Utils.	38.27	38.60	38.11	38.45	+0.19
65 Stks	72.11	72.83	71.84	72.59	+0.46

Transactions in stocks used in averages today: Industrials, 93,700; rails, 185,040; utilities, 69,600; 65 stocks, 348,340.

	Sales.	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Abbott Lab	5	85	84½	85	— ½
ACF-Brill Mot	25	15½	15½	15⅝	+ ⅛
Acme Stl	1	32¾	32¾	32¾	+ ⅝
Adams Exp	18	19⅜	18¾	19½	+ ⅜
Air Reduction	34	49½	47¾	48¾	— ⅝
Alaska Juneau	69	9⅝	9¼	9¼	— ⅜
Alleghany Corp	88	5	4⅞	5	—
Alleghany pf	34	53¾	51½	53½	+ 1⅜
Alleghany pr pf	1	64½	64½	64½	—
Alleg Lud Stl	23	39¾	38⅜	39¾	+ 1⅛
Allen Industries	6	24¼	23¾	24¼	+ ⅜
Al Chem & Dye	7	186	185	186	+ ⅛
Allied Kid	2	23	22¾	23	+ ⅛
Allied Mills	4	33⅝	33¼	33½	—
Allied Strs	19	39⅞	39	39¾	—
Allis-Ch Mfg	23	51⅞	51⅜	51⅞	+ ⅜
Allis-Ch Mfg pf	3	129½	128¼	129½	+ 1
Allis-C M pf cld	3	128½	127½	128¼	+ ¾
Alpha P Cem	3	32	32	32	— ¼
Amal Leather	9	8¼	8	8	— ¼
Amerada Pet	1	155	155	155	+3
Am Ag Ch Del	2	41¼	40⅞	40⅞	— ⅛
Am Airlines	8	85½	84	85	+1
Am Bank Note	16	36	35¼	35¼	— ⅛
Am Bosch	20	22⅜	21¾	21¾	— ⅛
Am Brake Shoe	2	50⅝	50	50	— ⅜
Am Cable & Rad	77	15⅝	15¼	15⅜	— ⅛
Am Can	7	106⅜	106	106¾	+ ⅜
Am Car & Fdy	8	60¾	59¾	60¾	+ ¾
Am Car & F pf	1	127	127	127	—
Am Ch & Cable	4	38¼	37⅞	38¼	+ ⅛
Am Colortype	5	28	27½	27½	— ⅜
Am Crystal Sug	5	25½	25¼	25½	+ ⅛
Am Crystal S pf	15	8⅝	8⅝	8⅝	—
Am Distill	15	47¾	46½	47½	+ ⅛
Am Encaus Til	13	8⅝	8½	8½	— ⅛
Am Export L	8	40½	39½	39½	—
Am & For Pow	116	8⅞	8½	8¾	—
Am & F Pr 16 pf	1	106	108	108	—
Am & FP 1st pf	1	117	117	117	+ ¼
Am & F P 2 pf	39	39	37⅞	38⅜	— 1⅛
Am-Hawaii SS	7	49¾	49½	49¾	+ ⅛
Am Hide & Lea	12	9¾	9⅛	9¼	—
Am Home Prod	1	99½	99½	99½	+ 1⅛
Am Ice	19	11¾	11	11⅝	+ ⅛
Am Int Corp	3	101	100½	101	+ 1¼
Am Internat	6	13¼	13¼	13½	+ ⅜
Am Inv III pf	1	52½	52¼	52½	+ ⅜
Am Locomotive	39	36¼	35½	35⅝	—
Am Locomot pf	1	120	120	120	—
Am M & Ply	12	37¾	37⅜	37⅜	+ ⅛
Am M & Met	3	16¾	16⅝	16⅝	—
Am Meta	14	39¼	38	38⅜	— ¼
Am Pow & Lt	63	12⅞	12½	12⅝	—
A P & L $6 pf	5	102¾	101½	102	—
A P & L $5 pf	1	92	92	92	+ 1
Am Rad & St S	101	18¼	17⅜	18¼	—
Am Roll Mill	43	28	27¼	27⅞	+ ⅛
Am Safety Raz	3	33¼	33¼	33⅞	—
Am Seating	1	31½	31½	31½	—
Am Smelt & R	28	61¾	60¾	61	+ ⅛
Am Snuff	1	49¼	49¼	49¼	— ¾
Am Stl Fdrs	28	40½	39½	40¼	+ ¼
Am Stores	27	27	26¼	26¾	+ ⅛
Am Stove	2	29½	29½	29½	—
Am Sugar Ref	19	55¼	54¾	55¼	+2
Am Sugar pf	1	150	150	150	— ½
Am Sumat Tob	1	51¼	51¼	51¼	+ ⅛
Am Tel & Tel	15	193⅞	192¾	193	— ⅛
Am Tobacco	5	89½	89¼	89½	+ ⅛
Am Tob B	7	91	90⅝	91	+ ⅛
Am Tob pf	1	159¾	158¾	159¾	—
Am Type Fdrs	1	21¼	20⅝	21¼	+ ⅜
Am Viscose	9	63¾	63¼	63¾	— ¼
Am Wat Wks	54	23½	22½	22¾	— ⅜
Am Woolen	41	28⅜	27½	28	+ ⅛
Am Wool pf	6	130¾	128¼	129¾	+ 1½
Am Zinc L & S	15	10⅜	10⅛	10⅜	— ⅛
Anaconda Cop	102	44¾	42¾	44¾	+ 2¼
Anchor H Gl	2	42½	42¾	42¾	— ⅜
Anderson-Pr Bart	30	42¾	42¾	43¼	+ ⅜
Andes Copper	4	21½	20¼	21¼	+ 2
A P K Prod	5	9	8⅞	8⅞	+ ⅛
Arch-Dan-Mid	1	28	28	28	—
Armour Co	52	13¾	13⅝	13⅝	— ⅛
Armour pr pf	5	125½	125½	125½	+ ½
Armstrong Ck	7	57	56½	56¾	— ¼
Artloom Corp	3	17½	17¼	17½	+ ¼
Asso Dry Gds	8	42¼	41¾	42¼	+ ⅛
Atch T & S F	21	110¾	108½	110¾	+ 1½
A T & S F pf	2	114½	113½	113½	—
Atl Coast Line	25	77¼	76	77	+ ⅝
Atl G & W Ind	5	44¾	44	44⅜	— ⅛
A G & W I pf	1	83¾	83¾	83¾	+ ⅛
Atl Refining	10	41⅜	41	41½	+ ⅜
Atlas Corp	24	23¾	22⅝	23⅜	+ ⅜
Atlas Corp pf	1	56½	56½	56½	—
Atlas Plywood	1	85½	85½	86⅝	— ½
Aust Nichols	10	19¾	19¾	19¾	—
Autocar Co	4	21¾	21¼	21⅜	+ ⅜
Aviation Corp	157	8⅜	8⅜	8⅜	—
Bald Loco	49	30½	29½	30¼	+ ⅜
Balt & Ohio	314	28½	24¼	28	+ 1⅝
Balt & Ohio pf	42	41	41	43½	+ 2
Bangor & Ar	4	20¾	20	20¼	+ ⅜
Barber Asph	20	45⅜	44½	44½	— 1
Barker Bros	1	36	36	36	+1
Barnsdall Oil	50	24¼	23¾	24⅛	+ ⅜
Bath Ir Wks	43	21	20⅝	21	+ ⅜
Bayuk Cheroots	1	47	47	47	+2
Beatrice Cream	2	50	50	50	+ ⅜
Beech Aire	102	14⅜	13½	14⅜	+1¼
Belding-Hem	4	18⅜	18⅛	18⅜	+ ⅛
Bell Aire	7	26¼	25¾	26	+ ⅛
Bell & Howell	10	21⅜	20¾	21¾	+ ⅜
Bendix Aviat	8	59¼	58⅛	58⅞	— ⅛
Benef Ind Ln	16	27⅛	27½	27⅞	— ⅛
Best & Co	4	31½	30¾	31½	+ ⅛
Beth Foods	8	24¾	24	24¼	— ⅛
Beth Steel	24	97¼	95¾	96¾	+ ⅝
Beth Steel pf	1	154¾	154¾	154¾	—
Bikkow-Sanf	3	70¾	70	70¾	—
Black & Decker	3	32½	32½	32½	+ ¼
Blaw-Knox	10	19⅛	19⅛	19½	+ ⅛
Bliss & Laugh	1	30	30	30	— ¼
Boeing Airplane	52	27½	26¾	27¼	+ ⅛
Bohn Al & Br	1	68	68	68	+1
Bond Strs	19	38	37½	38	—
Bondeen Int	3	44⅛	44⅛	44⅛	—
Borg-Warner	15	83½	82	83¼	+ 1¼
Boston & Me	2	9	8½	9	+ ⅛
Braniff Airw	52	29¾	27½	28¾	+ 1½
Bridgeport Br	18	17⅜	16¾	17⅛	+ ⅛
Briggs Mfg	12	51	49	51	+ 1½
Bristol-Myers	3	74½	74½	74½	—
Bristol-M pf	1	111¼	111¼	111¼	+ ¼
Bklyn Un Gas	3	34¾	34½	34¾	—
Brunswick-Bal	1	39⅞	39⅞	39⅞	—
Bucyrus-Erie	24	18⅜	18¼	18⅜	—
Budd Mfg	56	18	17¾	18	—
Budd Wheel	16	22¾	22½	22½	— ¼
Buffalo Forge	2	34	32½	34	+ 1
Bullard Co	2	31¾	31½	31¾	+ ¼
Bulova Watch	11	35½	35¼	35½	+ ¼
Burlinp Mills	16	35¾	34¾	35½	— ¼
Burr Add Mach	92	18¼	17¾	18¼	— ¼
Bush Terminal	13	12½	12½	12½	—
Butler Bros	3	24¾	24¾	24¾	—
Butte Cop & Z	66	6½	6¼	6½	+ ⅛
Byers A M	12	24¾	23¾	23¾	—
Byron Jackson	1	22⅜	22⅜	22⅜	+ 2¼
Calif Packing	16	38¾	37½	38	—
Callahan Z-Ld	49	3¾	3½	3¼	+ ⅛
Calumet & Hec	224	9¼	8⅝	9⅛	+ ⅛
Campbell Wy	6	31	31	31	—
Can Dry Gi Ale	11	43½	43¼	43¼	—
Can Sou Ry	2	53	52	53	+ 2¼
Canad Pacific	467	17⅜	16⅜	17⅛	+ ⅜
Capital Adm A	2	17¾	17¾	17¾	—
Carpenter Pr pf	1	29¾	29¾	29¾	+ ¾
Carriers & Gen	17	8¼	8	8¼	+ ⅛
Case J I Co	21	44	43½	44	—
Caterpil Tract	7	70	69½	70	—
Celanese Corp	14	60	59½	60	—
Celotex Corp	17	20	19½	19½	—
Cent Aguirre	29	25½	24¾	25	— ⅛
Cent Foundry	58	9¼	8¾	9¼	+ ⅛
Cent RR N J	15	177½	175	177	+ ¾
Cent Violeta	18	38½	36	36⅝	+1
Century Rib M	2	25	24½	24½	— ¼
Cerro de Pas	16	43½	43½	43¾	—
Certain-teed Pd	211	15	14¾	14¾	— ⅛
Chain Belt	1	32½	32½	32½	—
Champ P & F	3	49	48¼	49	—
Checker Cab	3	78¾	78½	78½	— ¼
Ches & Ohio	35	57⅞	57¼	57⅞	+ ⅛
Chi & E Ill	24	11¼	10¼	11¼	+ ¼
Chi & E Ill A	48	23¾	22¾	23¼	+ ⅛
Chi Grt West	18	10⅜	10¼	10⅜	— ⅛
Chi Grt W pf	9	30¾	30¼	30¾	+ ⅛
C M St P&P	697	29¾	27¾	29	+2
C M S P&P pf	225	31	30¾	31	—
Chi Mail Order	6	31	30¾	31	+ ⅛
Chi & NW	29	14½	13¾	14¼	+ ⅜
Chi & NW pf	9	76½	75¾	76¼	+ 1¼
Chi Pneu Tool	4	31	30½	31	—
Chi Yell Cab	2	21¾	21¼	21¾	+ ⅛
Chickasha C O	2	21	20¾	21	+ ⅛
Childs Co	16	11¼	10¾	11¼	—
Chrysler Corp	30	131¾	129¾	130¼	—
C I T Finan	19	54	53¾	53¾	— ⅜
City Ice & Fl	6	26¼	26	26½	+ ⅛
City Stores	6	19¾	19¾	19¾	—
Clark Equip	1	68½	68½	68½	+ ¼
Clev & Pitt spl	57	40½	39¾	39¾	+ ⅛
Cluett Peabody	7	49½	49¼	49½	+ ⅛
Coca-Cola	8	182	180	182	+2
Colgate-Palm-P	3	40⅛	40	40	— ⅛
Collins & Alk	4	50	49¾	49¾	—
Col Fuel & Ir	43	14¾	14½	14¾	— ⅛
Col & Sou 1 pf	1	35¾	35½	35¾	— ⅛
Colum Brcast A	16	49½	48¾	49	— ¼
Colum Brcast B	7	48	48	48	—
Colum G & E	89	10⅜	10⅛	10⅜	—
Col G&E 6% pf	5	110	109¾	110	+ ¾
Colum Pict	2	42	42	42	—
Colum Pict pf	2	51½	51½	51½	—
Colum Carbon	5	38	37¾	38	—
Coml Credit	27	47¼	46½	46½	— ¼
Coml Cred pf	1	113¼	113¼	113½	+ ⅛
Coml Solvents	54	19¾	19½	19⅝	—
Comwith Edis	26	34½	33⅝	33⅞	—
Comwith & Sou	422	3⅜	3½	3½	— ⅛
Com & South pf	5	122¾	121¾	122¾	+ 1⅛
Congoleum-Nair	18	34¾	33¾	34¼	+ ⅛
Cons Copperm	118	7	6⅞	7	+ ⅛
Cons Edison	61	34¼	33¾	34	+ ⅛
Cons Edison pf	2	107½	107½	107½	—
Consol Film Ind	70	6	5⅜	6	+ ⅜
Cons F Ind pf	41	39¾	38¼	39¾	+ 1⅝
Cons Laundries	19	14	13½	14	+ ⅜
Cons Nat Gas	5	43	42½	43	—
Con RR Cuba pf	62	34	32¾	32¾	+ ⅛
Cons Vultee	74	28	27¾	27¾	+ ⅛
Consol'n Coal	21	31	30¼	30⅜	— 1⅝
Container Corp	1	39¼	39¼	39½	— ⅛
Cont Bak	23	14¾	14¼	14⅜	—
Cont Bak pf	2	108	108	108	+ 1¼
Cont Can	24	48	47⅝	47⅝	— ⅛
Cont Diam Fib	11	15⅝	15⅜	15⅜	—
Cont Ins	3	58⅜	58¼	58⅜	+ ⅛
Cont Motors	42	18½	16	16½	+ ⅛
Cont Oil Del	45	42½	41½	42½	+ ⅛
Cont Steel	1	41½	41½	41½	—
Cooper-Bess	5	24⅜	24	24⅜	+ ⅛
Copperweld Stl	15	17⅛	17	17	—
Cop'weld Stl pf	1	52¼	52	52	— ¼
Corn Products	7	21⅜	20½	20½	+ ⅛
Cornell-Dub El	42	21¾	20½	20½	+ ⅛
Corning Glass	11	141½	137½	141	+ 3¼
Coty Inc	12	10¼	10¼	10⅜	+ ⅛
Coty Internat	4	5⅜	5⅛	5⅛	— ⅛
Crane Co	18	41¼	41	41½	+ 1⅛
Crane Co pf	1	106⅛	106⅛	106⅛	— ⅛
Crosley Corp	2	36½	36½	36½	+ ¼
Crown Cork & S	21	53¼	53	53¼	+1
Crown Ck 12 pf	5	50¼	50	50	— ⅝
Crown Zellerb	4	29½	29½	29½	—
Crucible Steel	68	32½	29	30	+ ½
Crucible Stl pf	3	110¼	110	110	+ ¼
Cuban-A Sugar	94	23⅞	22⅜	23⅛	+ 11-14
Cudahy Pack	6	51¼	51	51	—
Cunning Drug	2	46	46	46	—

	Sales.	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Curtis Publishg	25	22⅞	22¼	22½	+ ⅛
Curtis Pub pr pf	1	73	73	73	+ ½
Curtiss-Wright	168	8⅝	8⅜	8⅝	—
Curtiss-Wr A	27	28¾	27⅞	28	— ⅛
Cutler-Hammer	3	32½	32½	32½	—
Davison Chem	10	26½	25¾	26½	+ ⅛
Decca Records	2	47¾	47¾	47¾	—
Deere & Co	27	45	44½	44¾	— ⅛
Deere & Co pf	6	38⅞	38¾	38⅞	+ ⅛
Deisel-Wem-Gil	2	28½	28½	28½	—
Del & Hudson	16	104	103	103	— 1
DeLlack & West	74	14½	13¾	14¼	+ ⅛
Detroit Edison	10	25¾	25¼	25¼	— ⅛
Devoe & Ray A	3	27¾	27½	27½	— ¼
Diamond Match	7	45	44¾	45	+ 1
Diam Match pf	4	47½	47½	47½	—
Diam T Motor	8	29½	28¾	28¾	— ⅝
Dist Corp-Seag	5	18⅛	18	18¼	+ ¼
Dist Corp-S pf	1	107	107	107	—
Dixie Cup	1	46¾	46	46¾	+ ½
Doehler-Jarvis	5	26¾	26¾	26¾	—
Dome Mines	31	28½	27¾	28	— ⅛
Douglas Aircraft	18	56¼	54½	55	+ 1
Dow Chem	2	159	159	159	—
Dresser Indust	16	30½	30⅜	30½	— ⅛
Dunhill Int	9	23¾	23	23	—
Duplan Corp	1	40	39	39	— ½
du Pont de N	83	183½	184¼	184½	—
du Pont pf	4	128½	128¼	128½	+ ½
Eagle-Pich	12	20½	20	20	—
Eastern Air L	18	28½	28¼	27	—
Eastman Kodak	8	222	220	222	+ 2
Edis Bros Strs	2	47⅝	47⅛	47⅛	— ½
Ekco Prod	8	34	33½	34	+ ⅛
Elastic Stop N	6	10⅜	10⅜	10⅜	—
El Auto-Lite	18	36¼	35¾	36¼	+ 1⅛
Elec Boat	24	21¾	21¾	21¾	— ⅛
El & Mus Ind	19	6¾	6½	6⅝	+ ⅛
El Power & Lt	49	18	17⅞	17⅞	—
El Pow&L $7 pf	3	152½	152¼	152¼	—
El Storage Bat	3	84¼	83¾	83¾	—
El Paso N Gas	3	46⅞	46½	46½	—
Emerson El M	69	24⅝	23⅞	24⅜	+ ⅛
Emer Rad & Ph	14	22½	22	22⅜	+ ⅛
Endicott-John	1	74½	74½	74½	—
Eng Pub Serv	34	32½	32	32⅜	+ ⅛
Equit Off Bldg	48	3⅝	3½	3½	—
Erie RR	118	18½	17½	18⅜	+ ⅛
Erie RR pf A	1	63¼	63¼	63¼	—
Eureka V Clean	47	18¼	17½	18	+ ⅛
Evans Prod	6	24	23¼	23⅝	— ⅛
Ex-Cell-O	3	61½	61	61	— ¼
Exchange Buff	3	9¼	9	9¼	+ ⅛
Fairbanks Mor	3	63¼	63¼	63¼	—
Falardo Sugar	41	33⅜	32½	32⅝	+ ⅛
Farns Tel & R	24	15⅝	15¼	15½	— ⅛
Fed Lt & Tr	2	24¼	24¼	24¼	— ⅛
Fed Min & Sm	2	41¾	41¾	41¾	—
Fed Mot Truck	7	14⅞	14¼	14¼	—
Fed D Strs	15	46⅜	46	46	—
Ferro Enam	1	32½	32½	32½	—
Fid & Fire Ins	2	32	32	32	—
Firestone T&R	3	69⅜	69⅜	69⅜	— ½
First Nat Strs	3	56½	56	56	— ¼
Flintkote	24	36½	36½	36½	+ ⅛
Florence Stove	1	51	51	51	—
Fllhansbee Stl	73	10	9¼	10	+ ⅝
Food Fair Strs	4	28	28	28	—
Food Mach	3	78½	78	78¼	— ¼
Foster Wheeler	2	19¾	19¾	19¾	— ⅛
Francisco Sug	12	23½	22¾	23	—
Freeport Sulph	1	50	50	50	—
Fruehauf Tra	13	66½	66½	66½	+ ¼
Fruehauf T pf	4	150	150	150	+ ½
Gabriel Co	1	9¾	9¾	9¾	—
Gair Robert	45	10⅛	9⅞	10	—
Gair Robt pf	5	19⅜	19½	19½	—
Gardner-Denv	3	21⅛	21⅛	21¼	—
Gar Wood Ind	31	11⅛	11	11⅛	—
Gaylord Cont	1	40	40	40	—
Gen Am Invest	19	20¾	20¾	20¾	+ ⅛
Gen Am Trans	5	59¼	59¼	59½	+ ⅛
Gen Baking	28	12¼	12¼	12¼	—
Gen Bronze	5	23¾	23½	23½	—
Gen Cable	87	13⅛	12⅝	13⅛	+ ⅛
Gen Cable A	9	35	34	35	+ ⅛
Gen Cigar	21	134	134	134	—
Gen Elec	48	48¼	47½	48¼	—
Gen Foods	8	51	50½	50½	— ⅛
Gen G & El A	73	5¼	5⅛	5⅛	—
Gen Mills	3	80	80	80	—
Gen Mills 3¾ pf	1	116½	116½	116½	—
Gen Motors	45	73⅝	72⅝	73⅜	+ ⅛
Gen Motors pf	1	127¾	127¾	127¾	—
Gen Out Advt	4	20¾	20	20⅜	+ ⅛
Gen Prec Eq	7	31⅜	31½	31½	+ ⅛
Gen Print Ink	2	16⅜	16⅛	16⅛	—
Gen Pub Serv	52	6	5⅝	6	+ ⅛
Gen Ry Signal	1	39¼	39¼	39¼	—
Gen Real & Ut	26	7⅞	7⅞	7⅞	—
Gen Refract	7	30½	30	30	+ ¼
Gen Shoe	1	28½	28½	28½	—
Gen Tel	1	99¾	99¾	99¾	—
Gen Time Inst	2	32¾	32¾	32¾	—
Gen T & Rub	21	40¾	39½	40½	+ 1
Gillette Saf R	4	23½	23½	23½	— ⅛
Gimbel Bros	3	45¼	45	45	—
Gimbel Bros pf	1	103	103	103	+ 1
Glidden Co	4	37¾	37¾	37¾	—
Goebel Brew	9	6¼	6¼	6¼	—
Goodall-Sanf	2	38	37¾	38	—
Goodrich (B F)	6	70½	68¾	70½	+ 1¾
Goodrich BF pf	1	102¾	102¾	102¾	—
Goodyear T & R	22	60¼	60½	60¾